

Blackout Signal

One 5-minute blast on sirens and whistles is the signal for a blackout in Klamath Falls. Another long blast, during a blackout, is a signal for all-clear. In precautionary periods, watch your street lights.

Herald and News

ASSOCIATED PRESS
PRICE FIVE CENTS

IN THE SHASTA-CASCADE WONDERLAND
KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, MONDAY, JUNE 21, 1943

NEA FEATURES
Number 9829

Weather News

June 20—High 83, Low 58
Precipitation as of June 14, 1943
Stream year to date 17.14
Last year 13.08 Normal 11.82

RACE RIOTS RAGE IN DETROIT

War Production Stalled By New UMW Walkout

WASHINGTON, June 21 (AP)—Secretary Ickes disclosed he met today with John L. Lewis to discuss the ending of the third general coal strike.

Neither the nature of the conference nor any progress that might have been made was disclosed, but Ickes revealed that they would meet again tomorrow.

By The Associated Press

WASHINGTON, June 21—Another walkout by John L. Lewis' half-million United Mine Workers cut war-vital coal production to a mere trifle today, but by mid-afternoon there was little to indicate an immediate break in the tense situation.

Neither the War Labor Board (WLB) nor the Fuel Administration office under Interior Secretary Ickes had taken any action by mid-afternoon, although some observers saw the possibility that Ickes might have something to say later in the day.

The miners, branding as an "infamous yellow dog contract" an over-the-weekend proposal by the WLB that the men return to work without immediate decision on their portal-to-portal pay demand, paid no heed to work whistles at the government-operated mines.

COUNTY INCLUDED IN COMBAT MANEUVERS

Local Area Not to Be Affected by Training

Combat maneuvers, which will probably exceed the Louisiana and Tennessee war games of recent years, will affect northern and eastern sections of Klamath county, but probably will not involve the immediate local area.

Representatives of the army, making plans for the maneuvers of some 75,000 troops in Central Oregon, paid a visit to Klamath county early this spring obtaining highway information, maps and other data prior to completing arrangements.

Principal participating units will be from camps located in the northwest. Type of training will stimulate as nearly as possible conditions which would confront troops in battle areas.

It is understood that some of the mountain resorts in this section may be included in plans now outlined by the army.

Co-operation Urged

SALEM, June 21 (AP)—The office of Governor Earl Snell appealed today to residents and landowners of central and south-eastern Oregon for full cooperation in gigantic maneuvers planned by the United States army for the period of July 1 to October 31.

The appeal was issued in compliance with instructions left by the governor prior to his departure for the national governors' conference in Ohio, his secretary said.

Announcement of maneuvers (Continued on Page Two)

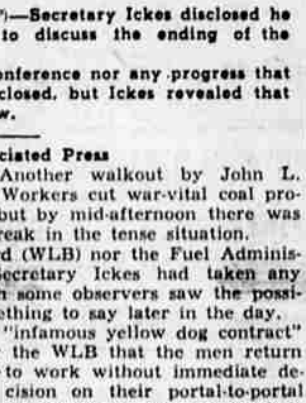
Local Railway Superintendent Gets Promotion

H. M. Shapleigh, superintendent of the Klamath division, Great Northern railway, has been promoted to the division superintendency of the Butte division with headquarters at Great Falls, Mont., it was announced Monday.

Shapleigh leaves here next week to take over his new duties July 1. His successor is W. R. Minton who comes from Willmar, Minn., where he has been stationed as trainmaster on the Willmar division. Minton will arrive prior to Shapleigh's departure. The new division superintendency has a wife and two children.

The Klamath office was taken over by Shapleigh on June 1, 1942, who came here from Great Falls, Mont., where he held the position as trainmaster. Shapleigh took the place of R. A. McCandless, retired, and now near Sand Point, Ida. The Shapleigh family has occupied the Howard Perrin home on Pacific Terrace. Shapleigh has been active in civic affairs, member of Rotary club, the Elks, and St. Paul's Episcopal church.

Sews Country's Flag



Mrs. Yoshiye Abe, an American of Japanese ancestry, worked on the Stars and Stripes in a Denver, Colo., factory. She and her husband were evacuated from Fresno, Calif., to the Santa Anita Assembly center and later relocated in Denver by the War Relocation Authority. OWI photo.

FRENCH DISAGREE ON POWER DIVISION

Reorganization of Military Affairs Slowed

ALGIERS, June 21 (AP)—The French committee of national liberation was reported unofficially today to have failed to agree in a morning meeting on the issue of division of military powers between Generals Charles de Gaulle and Henri Giraud.

Thirteen members of the committee met in a plenary session for two hours and forty-five minutes under the shadow of the prospect that De Gaulle might withdraw unless his own proposals for reorganization of French military affairs were adopted.

Unofficially, it was stated that the committee got no further than arguing the question of who should be commander in chief, a position Giraud now holds.

Turkey Rocked By Earthquake; 15,000 Killed

LONDON, June 21 (AP)—The Berlin radio said today that a violent earthquake had rocked the northwest part of Anatolia province of Turkey and that unconfirmed reports placed the dead in the city of Adapazar alone at 15,000, half its population.

The account, from the non-too-reliable Transocean News agency, said the quake occurred shortly at 7:30 p. m. Sunday night during a heavy thunderstorm, and that a muffled subterranean rumbling from below the earth's surface added to the terror.

The quake's epicenter was placed at Adapazar and the unconfirmed reports, Transocean said, were that 40 per cent of the houses were destroyed and another 30 per cent were damaged severely.

IWA Asks NLRB For Elections at Deschutes Mill

International Woodworkers of America of the CIO has petitioned the national labor relations board for elections to be held at the Deschutes Lumber company in Mowich.

West Coast Jap Curfew Sustained By Supreme Court

WASHINGTON, June 21 (AP)—The supreme court ruled unanimously today that in time of threatened danger requiring prompt action, a military commander may impose a curfew upon all persons of Japanese ancestry, including American citizens.

Chief Justice Stone, who delivered the opinion, asserted that a west coast curfew had been imposed to protect the United States from sabotage after the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor.

"Like every military control of the population of a dangerous zone in war time," the chief justice wrote, "it necessarily involves some infringement of individual liberty, just as does the police establishment of fire lines during a fire, or the confinement of people to their houses during an air raid alarm—neither of which could be thought to be an infringement of constitutional right."

Distinctions Odius
"Distinctions between citizens solely because of their ancestry," Stone said "are by their very nature odious to a free people whose institutions are founded upon the doctrine of equality."

"We may assume that these considerations would be controlling here were it not for the fact that the danger of espionage and sabotage in time of war and of threatened invasion, calls upon the military authorities to scrutinize every relevant fact bearing on the loyalty of populations in the danger areas."

Curfew Challenged
The curfew regulations were challenged by two American-born persons of Japanese ancestry.

The opinion, court attaches explained, does not involve the constitutionality of action by military authorities in relocating persons of Japanese ancestry.

Stone asserted that "in a case of threatened danger requiring prompt action, it is a choice between inflicting obviously needless hardship on the many or sitting passive and unresisting in (Continued on Page Two)

Decision Deferred
De Gaulle was reported to have demanded an immediate vote on this appointment. The committee was said to have deferred a decision until tomorrow.

A communique issued after today's meeting said simply: "The French committee of national liberation pursued the (Continued on Page Two)

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN BLASTED BY RAF

Southern Germany Radio Factory Raided

LONDON, June 21 (AP)—Lancaster bombers penetrated deep into southern Germany last night to attack the Luftschiffbau radio factory at Friedrichshafen and damaged all main buildings, the air ministry announced tonight.

Three bombers were lost. The factory makes radio location equipment and "is one of the largest of its kind in Germany," the communique said. "Heavy damage was done."

Northern Attacks
Swiss dispatches earlier had said the reverberation of bombs shook Swiss houses clear across Lake Constance. The German radio had told also of attacks on the northern part of the reich.

The air ministry news service said that reconnaissance planes had established that more than 1000 acres of the Barmen section of Wuppertal was "devastated" in the massive RAF attack on May 29.

Off the Map
"There was almost as much destruction here as there is in Russelsdorf, a town almost twice (Continued on Page Two)

Faith Hunziker Fifth Candidate For Rodeo Queen

Fifth candidate in the rodeo queen contest is black-haired Faith Hunziker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hunziker of 2709 Derby street. Faith was selected by the Soroptimist club as that organization's representative.

Final choice of the rodeo queen will be made Saturday night at the annual queen's ball in the armory.

Miss Hunziker is a graduate of Klamath Union high school where she majored in dramatics. She was a member of Pep Peppers and active in school affairs until her graduation in 1939.

(Continued on Page Two)

Goes To Avenge The First Houston

A new U. S. cruiser, Houston soon will be battling to avenge the heroic vessel of the same name which was lost last year in the Java sea battle against the Japs. The new one, funds for which were raised by residents of Houston, Tex., is shown sliding down the ways at Newport News, Va.

Japs on Gilbert Islands Scored By Heavy Raids

WASHINGTON, June 21 (AP) Heavy bombing raids scoring a number of hits on the Japanese airfield at Tarawa in the Gilbert islands were reported by the navy today.

Communicate number 420: "South Pacific: (all dates are east longitude)

"1. On June 18-19th, during the night American Liberator (Consolidated B-24) heavy bombers attacked Japanese installations at Tarawa in the Gilbert islands. A number of hits were scored on the enemy positions. Although seven enemy Zero fighters were in the air over Tarawa they did not press a determined attack against the United States bombers.

"2. On June 18th, during the night army Liberators attacked Japanese positions at Kahili, Buin area. A number of fires were started.

"3. On June 20th, during the morning, navy Dauntless (Douglas SBD) dive bombers and Avengers (Grumman TBF) torpedo bombers escorted by army Warhawk (Curtis P-40) and navy Wildcat (Grumman F4F) fighters, attacked Vila, Kolombangara island. A supply dump was hit and a fire started. Hits were also scored on the runway.

School Election Polls Open Late Monday Night

Polls will remain open until 7 o'clock Monday night at Fremont school in order to give voters an opportunity to name one director for District No. 1 school board, and to approve the budget submitted for the coming year.

C. S. Elliot's name is the only one appearing on the first ballot for the five-year directorship.

The annual budget is submitted to the voters because it is in excess of the six per cent limitation, this due to the increase of all operations and salaries in the school district. Director and budget appear on separate ballots. All legal voters may cast votes for the director, but only taxpayers will be permitted to vote on the budget.

STATE TROOPS MOBILIZED TO HALT TURMOIL

Mayor Asks Michigan Governor for Martial Law

DETROIT, June 21 (AP)—Widespread race riots that cost the lives of six negroes and a white physician and resulted in more than 200 injuries to negroes and whites alike flickered and flared intermittently this afternoon.

Gov. Harry Kelly of Michigan, before speeding to Detroit from Columbus by army bomber, ordered Michigan state police and state troops mobilized to preserve order.

Mayor Edward J. Jefferies Jr., of Detroit said he would ask the governor on his arrival to declare martial law in the city.

Police to Arrive
After his arrival here and a conference with Mayor Jefferies, Governor Kelly said he was not considering, for the present, the establishment of martial law. The governor said he was counting on the arrival of state police and state troops tonight to halt rioting, and that he would confer with military officials concerning what other aid might be necessary.

About 75 military policemen, drawn chiefly from an army post at suburban River Rouge, arrived at police headquarters this afternoon. They were to be assigned to patrol duty to keep service men out of the riot areas, police officials said.

Tear Gas Used
Tear gas was used within a stone's throw of the city hall when a group chased a negro youth from Onroe avenue into the Campus Martius, on the east side of Woodward avenue. Officers used the gas to disperse the (Continued on Page Two)

Avenging Spitfires Cut Down Japs Over Australia

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, June 21 (AP)—Forty-eight Japanese planes stabbed at Darwin, Australia, Sunday but at least nine of them were cut down in a furious 10-minute battle with Spitfires.

Two of the allied planes, flown by British and Australian pilots, were missing but ground damage and casualties were minor.

Six enemy bombers and three fighters were listed as definitely shot down. They were seen crashing on the ground and into the sea.

Thirteen others were so badly damaged they possibly never got home. Of these, two bombers and one fighter were in flames and falling when last seen. Eight other bombers and two fighters were observed trailing smoke and losing altitude as they scurried away from the avenging Spitfires.

It was sweet revenge for the Spitfire pilots who remembered an earlier raid against Darwin by a large force of enemy planes in which, a communique said, "our air losses were heavy."

On the offense, American-flown Liberators dropped 31 tons of explosives and incendiaries on three airbases in the Rabaul, New Britain, area. Many fires, indicating heavy destruction of parked aircraft, were started on each field. One on Vunukanau airbase was visible 50 miles away.

The raid raised to 176 the number of tons of bombs dropped on Rabaul airbases in six raids since June 10.

Havoc attack bombers, escorted by Lightnings, bombed and strafed the Lae airbase, destroying a grounded fighter and starting fires on the runway. (Continued on Page Two)

Army, Navy Trains Amphibious Force

WASHINGTON, June 21 (AP) A unified army-navy amphibious invasion force, numbering untold thousands of soldiers and sailors, is entering the final phase of training operations in preparation for assaults on Hitler's European fortress.

The navy department, announcing organization of the joint unit, said it was equipped "to carry out with speed, precision and perfect coordination the most difficult of military assignments—a landing on a fortified hostile shore."

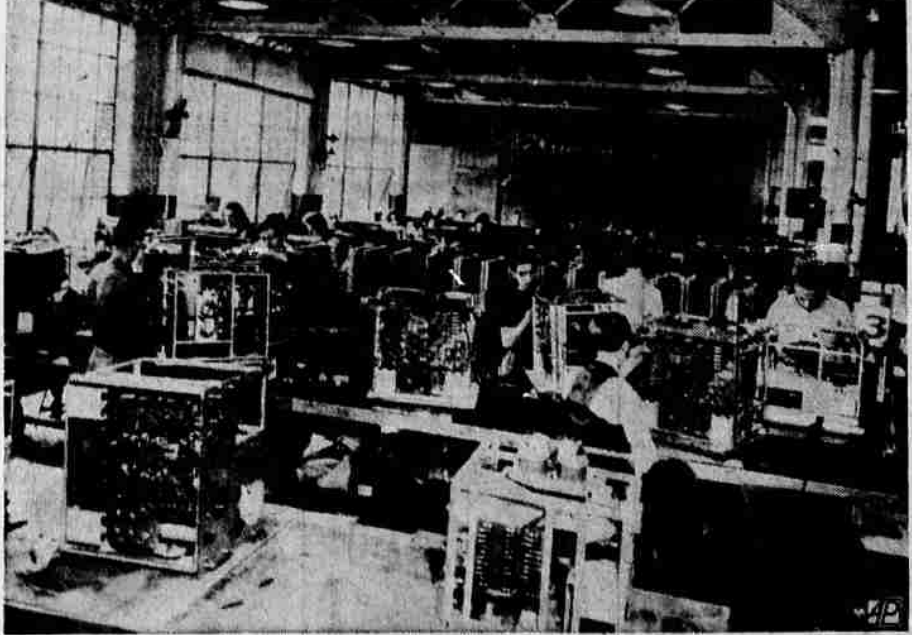
House Okays Army Funds

WASHINGTON, June 21 (AP) 7,500,000 men by the end of this year and furnish approximately 100,000 airplanes for incessant bombing of the axis.

"We have passed from defensive action," Lieut. Gen. Joseph T. Nerney, deputy chief of staff, told the committee. "Having driven the axis from Africa, we intend to deliver the knockout blow on the enemy's home grounds. We will bring the war home to Japan, Germany and Italy."

The record vote was 345 to 0. Biggest supply bill in history, the measure, department officials told the house appropriations committee will permit the recruiting and equipment of

Radar, New Weapon, On The Production Line



Radar sets for the U. S. navy are constructed at a New England factory of the General Electric company. Radar, a new weapon of World War II, is an electronic device that sends out ultra-short waves which are reflected back on receivers, revealing hidden ships and planes, their speed and direction of travel. Radar played a telling role in the victories of Attu, North Africa and in the South Pacific. U. S. navy photo. The Herald and News carries on page 8 today the first of a series of articles on Radar.