

Herald and News

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The Seal of the United States

(Salem Capital-Journal)

HITLER constantly prates of his "New Order" and its glories, which the people of Europe are experiencing to their sorrow. And the Japanese also boast of their "New Order" as "Eastern Asia Co-prosperity Sphere," which has brought only disillusion and misery to the occupied natives. But neither regime is a "New Order," merely a throw-back to the world's oldest order of exploitation, tyranny and slavery. In this connection it is interesting to note that the first government to call itself a "new order" was the United States which really created a new order and applied the term to itself along in 1776, and has endured ever since.

On the back of the one dollar bill is portrayed the Great Seal of the United States. On the reverse side of the seal there is the motto "Novus Ordo Seclorum," which is Latin for "New Order of the Ages." And the history of the Great Seal is an interesting one, as set forth in an official pamphlet issued by the department of state in 1909.

After the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, late in the afternoon of July 4, 1776, the Continental Congress "resolved that Dr. Franklin, Mr. J. Adams and Mr. Jefferson be appointed a committee to prepare a seal for the United States of America," members of the committee that had drafted the Declaration of Independence. Each member of the committee submitted designs but although some of the suggestions of each were finally adopted, the committee could not agree.

Several other committees were later named, the last being in May, 1782, which consulted experts in heraldry and its report was adopted June 20, 1782. Minor changes in design were made in recasting the dies in 1841, 1884 and 1902, when the present Great Seal was produced. The reverse side of the seal was never cut or design changed or used—being considered hopeless by the students of heraldry.

The face of the Great Seal, only used by the president on foreign treaties, cabinet commissions, etc., with its American eagle, its mottoes, olive branches, Indian arrows, colors and symbolism is too familiar to need description, but the reverse side is not. Its incomplete pyramid of 13 layers signifies strength and duration; the Eye of Providence over it and the motto "Annuit Cœptis," allude to the many signal interpositions of providence in favor of the American cause. The date underneath is that of the Declaration of Independence and the motto signifies the beginning of the new American era.

The different features of the seal had all been in common use in America before its adoption. North Carolina had used the bundle of arrows and olive branch. Maryland the unfinished pyramid, Massachusetts the eagle and thirteen stars.

BIGGS-SHANIKO RAILS SCRAPPED

PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 18 (P)—Rails from the Biggs-Shaniko line of the Oregon-Washington Railroad and Navigation company will be tossed on the country's scrap heap to make weapons of war.

The 67-mile line which taps the wheat fields south of The Dalles but is paralleled by a highway, will be abandoned, it was announced today following an office of defense transportation ruling that it serves no essential purpose.

The interstate commerce commission held a hearing on the rail line's request to abandon the spur recently in The Dalles. No ICC decision had been announced but Ben Titus of the office of war information here said that when the ODT stepped in, the war emergency feature took precedent and the matter passed from the hands of the ICC.

CREDIT STOCK PURCHASED
NEW YORK, Sept. 18 (P)—The Beneficial Industrial Loan corporation announced today it had purchased the outstanding stock of Consumers Credit company, which operates in California, Washington, Oregon, Arizona and Utah and had an approximate investment in small loans of \$2,700,000.

The army, the navy and the marines are doing everything they can to see that Japan's military plans are carried out—on a stretcher.

DARING!
...because it pulls no punches!
NO GREATER SIN

Rep. Frank Buck Dies After Short Illness Thursday

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18 (P)—Representative Frank Buck (D-Calif.) veteran of 10 years service in congress, died last night from what physicians described as an apoplectic stroke.

He had been ill only a short time and was taken from his hotel apartment to a hospital only yesterday.

Tribute for his work in 10 years as representative from the third California district came today from members of the state's delegation in congress.

Buck had suffered from chronic high blood pressure and heart disease, said Dr. William D. Claudy, attending physician at the Ward-Man Park hotel where the congressman lived.

In spite of loss of territory and industrial cities, aircraft, tank and other production (in Russia) has been maintained to a remarkable extent and in some cases increased. — W. Averill Harriman, U. S. envoy to Churchill-Stalin parley.

RAINBOW
Today and Sat.
2 Major Features!
A triple blast of trouble busting!
THE THREE MESQUITEERS
KLAMATH RENEGADES

with BOB LIVINGSTON
Raymond Hatton, Duncan Renaldo
& Feature
No. 2

PARDON MY STRIPES
and Late News
HENRY RYAN

NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17 — Donald Nelson's announcement, ordering a 25 per cent fuel oil cut for the mid-west and east, strangely lacked any recommendation from Oil Coordinator Ickes, who is supposed to tell him what to do.

No official wants to talk about it, because Mr. Roosevelt has ordered all disagreements kept out of public prints. But, this much is evident:

Mr. Nelson appointed a three-man board to decide on what should be done about fuel from gasoline, and from Ickes. On this board were Mr. Ickes, Leon Henderson, the price holder-downer (not fixer) and Under War Secretary Patterson.

Mr. Ickes is on vacation, and his place was taken by his assistant, Ralph K. Davies. If either of them had approved, you may be certain their recommendation would have been in the announcement. Their opposition may be confidently assumed.

This void is not the only suspicious circumstance of the order. The announcement lacked any convincing evidence of justification for the step.

WOLF! WOLF!

Mr. Nelson's assistants explain it, and seek to justify it, unofficially, as a safeguard against a hard winter. They concede such a drastic step might not be necessary if the weather is mild, but they cannot take a chance on that.

To many an oil man, however, it seems Mr. Nelson took in more territory for rationing than is absolutely needed to furnish additional fuel cars for the east in any kind of winter. As they see it, if cars are taken off the mid-west runs, it will no doubt be necessary for some mid-west regions to get their winter oil by truck, but certainly not as many regions as Mr. Nelson has specified.

Few people will not attempt to criticize technically an order which must have been prepared on the basis of the superior knowledge of Nelson's experts (minus Ickes and Davies).

At the same time, the tone and lack of reasonable explanation offered in the announcement revived suspicions that here again in this instance the administration might be slipping back into its old way of trying to make people more uncomfortable than necessary for

PINE TREE

ENDS TONITE

Shirley Temple

Kathleen

HERBERT MARSHALL - LARINE DAY

ALSO

ARLISS

EAST MEETS WEST

Saturday

One Day Only!

Continuous

All Day

And Evening

ACTION to the tempo of hoof beats!

BAD MEN of the HILLS

starring CHARLES STARRETT

Russell HAYDEN Plus 2 Hit

THEY'RE WORKING THEIR WAY ACROSS THE PACIFIC... BUT IT'S NOT PLACEFUL!

BIG TOWN GIRLS

MEET THE GIRLS

JUNE LYNN LANG BARI

and LATE NEWS

SIDE GLANCES



"I think Marines are the most wonderful people! A few more victories like the ones you have been winning and our charge accounts will be unfrozen!"

the sole purpose of letting them know a war is on.

Officials do not yet seem fully to realize that their old false cries of "wolf," and the experience of the public with the same, now requires them to justify their crack-down orders fully and fairly on a basis of necessity. Otherwise cooperation may not be hearty and controversy may ensue.

The announcement came, unfortunately, the day before Nelson's ODT announced a record-breaking tank car movement to the east of 834,440 barrels in a single day. Railroad men expect to boost this to 900,000 or possibly more a day eventually, without western rationing, by further speeding up the haul. They now rush all such shipments both ways in special trains and are trying to cut down the loading and unloading period to about 24 hours.

MAY BE JUSTIFIED
Another peculiar factor may have swayed the Nelson board to vote two to one for this rationing order. Heavy fuel oils formerly came from Aruba and Curacao in Venezuela. There is plenty of oil and production capacity in Texas, Louisiana and Oklahoma to make up this sup-

HIGH SCHOOL

News Notes and Comment

By ANITA GWYN

The first Krater of the year has made its debut and to all appearances seems to be just what the doctor ordered. Smaller in length and width, the tabloid style edition is just as good, if not a little better, than last year. The feature page receives highest honors, with the sport section right behind. What catches the eye for good design and well written material is the ad column, "Window Shopping." It was left to the imagination as to who wrote this, for only the first game appeared, but we'll imagine that it was Marlys Steinseifer.

The Kraters were delivered to the lockers under the new system installed last spring. After seeing this copy of the paper, there should be no doubt left in anyone's mind whether to buy one or not.

An announcement was read to most of the home rooms yesterday stressing the fact that our government needs all of the scrap metal and rubber it can get. Saturday is scrap day. Look through and around your home and even give it a spring house cleaning in the fall if necessary, to get every available bit of scrap—which also includes old rags. Tin cans or car fenders can not be used, but practically everything else can. Gather up your scrap and leave it on the curb nearest your home.

After reading the Krater, we'd venture to say that Gordon McKay is just about the latest in everything. From all appearances during school hours, Gordon handles his popularity with an easy grace. Tonight will be his night, to see whether he can fill the spot that Gene Love left vacant. If he can, that is all the better for everyone concerned. It is not meant to imply that the rest of the Pelican squad won't matter, for each and everyone of them has a duty to do during the game and tonight will show if they can do it. The students and town people think they can. So.

25 TOWER
PHONE 8484
25 TOWER
ACRES OF FREE PARKING NEXT TO THEATRE

TONITE and SATURDAY

2 First Run Action-Jammed Hits!

RIDE THE THRILL-TRAIL WITH HOPPY!

Let your pulse pound with that ridin' fightin' son of a six gun!

Twilight on the Trail
featuring WILLIAM BOYD
Brad KING · Andy CLYDE
Wanda McKAY · Robert KENT
—AND!—

IT'S SOCKO ADVENTURE!

She Knew Too Many Secrets to Live—
—and Too Many Scandals to Die!

"I WAS FRAMED"
MICHAEL AMES · BISHOP · TOOMEY

EXTRA!
"Jr. G-Men" Serial - Color Cartoon - War News

SUNDAY and MONDAY

This Was Paris
BEN LYON · ANN OYORAK

SONS OF THE PIONEERS
ROY ROGERS

team, you have plenty of moral support and now you do your best.

The game with Grant High of Portland starts at 8 o'clock this evening, so drag out the ear muffs and come along to Modoc field.

After the game there will be a dance at Masonic temple. Come as you are.

Telling The Editor

Letters printed here must not be more than 100 words in length, must be written in ink on one side of the paper only, and must be signed. Contributions following these rules, are warmly welcomed.

TO KLAMATH'S SONS

PORT LEWIS, Wash., (To the Editor)—
From out of Klamath county Came a mighty warrior band, With but one determination To save our blessed land.

When this war is over
And cannons cease to roar,
May they return to Klamath county
And live happily ever more.
Pvt. Omer L. Wiseman.

Farm Machinery Ordered Frozen; Rationing Eyed

CORVALLIS, Sept. 18 (P)—Steps to set up county rationing committees in Oregon to handle allocation of farm machinery which was ordered frozen Thursday has been started by Robert B. Taylor, state war board chairman for the department of agriculture.

The state AAA office, which he also heads, said the committees would be functioning within a week.

The freezing order, the AAA said, classifies machinery and equipment in three categories: 1—Tools and small horse-drawn equipment, which is exempt. 2—Certain equipment obtainable upon certification to dealers if needed in current production. 3—Articles which may be purchased only with authorization by rationing committees.

EARLY START

GREENWOOD, S. C., (P)—Patsy Young put pencil and some gingerbread in her Mother Goose book and walked two blocks to school.

Later in the morning Mrs. Young found Patsy in a classroom and persuaded her to return home.

Patsy is just three.

Klamath's Yesterdays

From the files—40 years ago and 10 years ago

From the Klamath Republican September 18, 1902

People will quiver with sympathetic emotion for ducks and geese on learning that Dr. Reames has bought a shotgun and plans to spend his spare time hunting.

The Lakeview Examiner says: Ivan D. Applegate, one of Klamath county's pioneer residents, and one of the most prosperous stock men of the county, was a business visitor in Lakeview Thursday. Mr. Applegate had a very large and high-spirited horse and he rode as though he was yet a young man. He remarked as he started for his home: "Yes, I am still a boy but on old boy."

From the Klamath News September 18, 1932

The Pelicans defeated Weed, 33 to 0, yesterday afternoon.

Benson John, Klamath Indian, had his left hand shot away in a gunfight at Chiloquin.

SQUEAKY FASHIONS

NEW YORK, (P)—Who's that squeaking on the floor? It may be noisy, but it's fashionable.

So says Mrs. Esther Tufty, Journalist just back from England.

"The war has made squeaky shoes fashionable in London. A poor grade of leather is responsible—but it's patriotic," she said.

Read The Classified Page

2 Days Only!

PELICAN

Daring Drama of a Wolf of the Waterfront

A New STAR is born.
Hollywood's Newest Heart Throb!
He's Shocking
Star GABIN
His Lupino

moon tide

with Thomas MITCHELL
Claude RAINS

and a 2nd Screen

THRILL

HORROR OVER THE PACIFIC

MEHACE OF THE RISING SUN!

THE HEART OF THE EAST LIGHTS
THE TORCH OF WAR!

See How Japan Under Cloak Of Friendship Stabbed U.S. in Back!

Starts SUNDAY

FUNNIEST COMEDY IN YEARS!

Norma SHEARER
Robert TAYLOR

HER Cardboard LOVER

with GEORGE SANDERS

Always . . . Up-to-the-Minute with Cartoons and Late News