

# Herald and News

FRANK JENKINS  
MALCOLM EPLBY  
Managing Editor

A temporary combination of the Evening Herald and the Klamath News. Published every afternoon except Sunday at Klamath Falls, Oregon, by the Herald Publishing Co. and the Klamath News Publishing Company.

Entered as second class matter at the postoffice of Klamath Falls, Ore., on June 1, 1942 under act of congress, March 3, 1879.

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATION

Delivered by Carrier in City

One Month \$1.75  
Three Months \$5.25  
One Year \$18.00

MAIL RATES PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

By Mail  
In Klamath, Lake, Modoc and Siskiyou Counties

Three Months \$2.25  
Six Months \$4.25  
One Year \$12.00

Represented Nationally by  
West-Holliday Co., Inc.  
San Francisco, New York, Detroit, Seattle, Chicago, Portland, Los Angeles, St. Louis, Vancouver, B. C., Coles of The Herald and News, together with complete information about the Klamath Falls market, may be obtained for the asking at any of these offices.

Member of The Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use of reproduction of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper, and also the local news published therein. All rights of reproduction of special dispatches are also reserved.

## Grave Anniversary

A YEAR ago today Adolf Hitler broke his pact with Stalin and opened his attack on Russia. It was reported the step was taken against the advice of Nazi military leaders, and it appeared to violate Hitler's own rule against fighting on two fronts.

It is generally agreed that the Russians have proved a tougher lot than Hitler expected. His armies failed to reach Moscow and spent a bitter winter on the defensive.

But the struggle with Russia has not broken the Nazis' military power, and it is not yet time to say that Hitler made a mistake when he took on the Reds. The Germans at this time are scoring new successes. They have seized the initiative for another summer's campaign; unless the situation changes drastically, it looks again as if the Allies will spend another desperate period of defensive warfare.

The year since the first blow against Russia has not brought Hitler all he expected. But the first anniversary is not a glorious date for the Allies, either. We still have a terrific struggle ahead of us.

It is no time for easy optimism. Rather, it is a time for renewed determination, renewed effort, and full and realistic appraisal of the problem before us.

## Take It Easy

IN this official 40-miles-an-hour age, the sight of a government car blistering the highway at twice that speed, shatters the morale and blasts the cooperative spirit of the average motorist.

Mr. Roosevelt, Governor Sprague, and those other officials who have been talking the desirability of 40 miles an hour should direct a special statement to drivers of government cars, to defense workers and others who have special tire and auto privileges.

People who have occasion to drive a highway which is heavily used by defense workers' cars at certain hours of the day report that these cars are observed constantly at high speeds. Others tell of cars with government licenses whipping past lines of 40-mile-an-hour drivers, or official cars or trucks wasting rubber in slam-bang stops and curb-crashing parking.

Undoubtedly there are occasions when official motor parties must travel at high speed on important business. At other times, those with special tire and auto privileges should restrain themselves, conforming to the rules which the general public has been asked to follow. It will be better for the spirit of the people.

## Too Bad, Kids, There'll Be No Fireworks This Fourth

Too bad, kids, but there won't be any fireworks, fire crackers or cap pistols this Fourth of July.

Word to this effect came to the sheriff's office from Charles P. Pray, superintendent of state police, Salem. The order comes directly from Lieutenant General John L. DeWitt, commanding the western defense area and fourth army.

"With the spectre of fire threatening our vast forests, as well as cities and towns, I feel certain that every patriotic man, woman and child in Oregon will comply cheerfully with this wartime restraint and that drastic action will not be required," stated Governor Charles A. Sprague.

Sheriff Lloyd L. Low stated

## WAR QUIZ

- The alternating yellow and red stripes of this insignia show that the wearer is in the marine corps. The harp in the red triangle indicates he has something to do with music. What is his job?
- The Japs thrust an invasion spearhead into the Chinese province of Yunnan, one of the most isolated sections because of its towering peaks and rapid rivers. Name the famous road which passes through Yunnan.
- Madagascar, taken from Vichy, France by Britain, lies only 250 miles from Africa to which it was once connected. Does the island have the same characteristic African fauna—lions, giraffes, elephants, apes, etc.?



## ANSWERS TO WAR QUIZ

- Marine is second leader of the band.
- Burma road runs through Yunnan.
- Madagascar has no lions, giraffes, elephants or hardy animals found in Africa.

# NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, June 22 — A letter to Private Charles R. Holloman, school squadron Flight \_\_\_\_\_, Field, Mississippi:

In our search for peace and justice in the post-war world, we are not confronted with a choice between utopias.

It is not a question of making a heaven on earth by one means or another—rather it is a problem of looking at the world as it is and deciding what we can do about it. Primarily we must confine ourselves in this, as we do in our daily lives, to considering what is likely to work.

That is why I have objected to the unrestricted idealism of some of our leaders. I am afraid that they will erect a premature idealistic state without a practical foundation and then it will crash, as they all have before, and all our hopes of peace and security will be thrown back another 50 years.

That is why I distrust the theory you suggest of a world democratic state or union of democracies, completely disarmed and ruled by an international police force. If you will analyze it fairly you will see it cannot work.

China has 457,000,000 people, which is much more than anyone else and more than three times our population. In a world democracy such as you suggest, she would be the biggest force, the major power, because she could outvote anyone. Next would be India with 350,000,000 or more. A majority of the population of the world is in Asia.

A democracy of the world would turn over to Asia the control of the world, although our common sense tells us such an idea is unthinkable. They do not even want it or suggest it. Their people have not come to the degree of education where they can rule themselves very efficiently.

But to think of dismantling our own hard-won superiority as a nation in favor of any foreign group seems just as illogical to me. Just because they might adopt the democratic system would be no guarantee of security.

Japan had, and still has, a democratic system, modeled after Great Britain, with a prime minister, a cabinet and an elected parliament called the diet. But that system, we have found in this war, if we did not know before, was secretly controlled by an empire clique, and therefore, it had the effect of a dictatorship.

Even Hitler only nullified the power of the reichstag, did not abolish it. Moscow dispatches only today begin to speak of the supreme soviet as a parliament.

You cannot safely risk the future security of the United States on the creation alone of a democracy in Germany or Japan or elsewhere. You must have something more, much more.

As to the international police force and the question of whether it would work to keep unruly nations in line, the practical point for consideration is who will run the police force.

If some nation other than ours controls it, we will not be satisfied. If we control it, other nations will not be satisfied. If we go into it on the basis of population, India and China would control it, and I do not think that quite meets our announced American demand for maintenance of our way of life.

For myself, I do not care if you establish an international police force as long as my country has the best army, navy and air force in the world, a better one than the police force. Then I know we will get a square deal, and have peace.

You say it will be expensive to maintain such a large American force. Not as expensive as this war. Not as expensive as Vice President Wallace's plan to revise the living ways and diet of the world at our expense.

Not as expensive as any other plan now being considered to lend our money after the war for the industrialization of China, South America, India so they can make things we formerly made for them or could sell to them.

You say young men would not want to be drafted and would not want to volunteer for such a large force. You may think so now, because pacifism and impractical treaties before Pearl Harbor imbued many of our people with the fallacious notion that the defense of their country was not a sacred duty. That feeling is passing. We know differently now and we can make that sacred duty an honorable profession after this war. We have made the first

## SIDE GLANCES



"Sure, I'll help you to get a furlough! I haven't forgotten those fat tips you gave me when I was a waiter back in Pittsburgh!"

## Revised CPT Program Starts Here July 1, Official Says

A civilian pilot training program, revised in line with recommendations of the war and navy departments, will begin here and in other sections of the country on July 1, according to J. H. Vaughan, CPT supervisor, who stopped in Klamath Falls following a CAA conference in Seattle.

Chief revision in the program will be the acceptance of prospective pilots whose physical and mental qualifications are slightly below regular army and navy air corps standards.

Vaughan said enrollees in the new CPT program will pass a mental test and the CAA commercial examination, and be enlisted in the reserve corps in a new category whereby specific numbers will be called at completion of certain courses for prescribed duties in the army. The others, he said, will remain on inactive status as civilian instructors, airline pilots and co-pilots.

Vaughan also issued the following information: "The navy will furnish 20,000 enlisted reservists to be given CAA flight training, after which the majority will be assigned to naval air stations for further training as combat pilots at the stage for which they are qualified. Of the group, some 1500 will be carried through CAA advanced courses to become instructors and ferry pilots."

Utilized by Army "The CAA program will be utilized by the army during the coming year to train large numbers of flying specialists—Instructors, glider pilots, co-pilots, liaison and service pilots. This training will be available to men who have reached the age of 18 but are not 37, who pass CAA mental and physical tests. It is open to the thousands of applicants for army aviation cadet training who have been unable to meet the stringent physical requirements of the army for combat pilots.

Due to the urgency of the war effort, the original plan and policy for pre-flight training in civilian pilot training and enrollment in the air corps enlisted reserve corps will be abandoned and those trainees who have taken civilian pilot training and been enlisted will be called to active duty at an early date.

"The many thousands of pilots with previous flight experience will be eligible to enter this training at an advanced stage, and by full-time ground and flight training will be quickly qualified as civilian instructors for army contract schools or CAA pilot training schools, where they will release

and greatest move in that direction by increasing the soldier's basic pay scale from \$30 to \$50 a month with living and allowances for dependants. The \$30 a month pay pittance of pacifist days discouraged young men from entering upon arms as a profession.

The new army, navy and air force will be the best scientific training ground in the world for young men, because modern sciences now absorb that field. It will be an army of peace and not of conquest, devoted to democracy, and not territorial aggrandizement.

I want all the same things you want. I think they will come some day when human beings throughout the world are educated in the wisdom of unselfishness. But to bulwark ourselves against future catastrophes, it is essential that we face the world as it is, and not as we would like to have it. PAUL MALLON.

## REBEKAHS TO PAY TRIBUTE TO DEAD

MERRILL—Rebekahs were in receipt of a letter, the first written to the local lodge, by Mrs. Madalene E. Rosner, newly elected state Rebekah president, in which she requested that members here dedicate a meeting to departed members of the local lodge. A second letter, written by Lynn J. Irvin, Grand Sire, was also read at this week's meeting, requesting both Odd Fellows and Rebekahs to pay tribute to the dead on a date as near the second Tuesday in June as possible. The first meeting in July will be scheduled.

Mrs. Rosner also stated that she hoped to work for the growth, betterment and progress of the order and sought cooperation in her plan for placing linoleum on the floor of the children's dining room at the Portland Odd Fellows home during her term of office. Her slogan, she announced, is "Have Faith for Victory."

Mrs. Mae Anderson has been appointed district deputy president and during her term of office will officiate at installations of newly elected officers. Beth Robley was reappointed publicity chairman.

Leona Beasley's birthday committee, including Mrs. Myrtle Beasley and Mrs. Goldie Kidwell, served refreshments.

## Langel Valley

Mrs. Mary Dearborn, Mrs. Ruby Brown, Mrs. Virginia Thomas, Mrs. Viola Dearborn and Mrs. Cora Leavitt met at the home of Mrs. Bessie Frazier on Tuesday to do Red Cross sewing.

Mrs. Clay Combest of New York City, who is visiting her folks, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schmoer at Bonanza, spent one day last week with Mrs. Reg Thomas and children.

Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Van Riper and Mrs. Ladd Hoyt of Klamath Falls were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Campbell. Private Wilbur Hammond of Stockton, Calif., was home for a visit three days last week.

Mrs. Lula Brown, Mrs. Eva Roberts and Mrs. Barney Brown spent Wednesday with Mrs. Ruby Brown and Mrs. Dale Brown and family.

Mrs. Florence Salkins, mother of Mrs. Claude Murray, is seriously ill at her home.

Mrs. Oscar Campbell and Mrs. Lloyd Gift will entertain the Langel Valley Women's club at the home of Mrs. Campbell on June 25. All residents of the valley are cordially invited.

Jack McFall, son of Mr. and Mrs. John McFall of Bryant Mountain, has joined the marines and is stationed at San Diego.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Haynes and son, Larry, of Ashland visited Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. John Miller.

Bill Campbell is on crutches for several days as the result of an injury received when a horse stepped on his foot.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Martin and daughters, Mildred and Loraine, and Jean Fenton of Merrill, visited recently with Mrs. Martin's parents at the forks of the Salmon in California.

Cleo Bischoff returned to her home at Beagle, Ore., after visiting several days at the John Miller home.

## Bible Study Group Formed in Bly

BLY—A Bible study group has recently been organized in Bly under the direction of Mrs. Jefferson Causbie. The course to be followed is one published by the Moody Bible Institute and will cover the Life of Christ as portrayed in the Four Gospels. The class meets on Wednesday evenings and is proving to be an inspiration to those taking part.

Enrolled in the group are Bonita Gooch, Etta V. Hartman, Patty Miller, Jessalee Keffeler, Shirley Harris, Mrs. Herbert Johnson, Mrs. Walter Campbell, Mrs. James Dixon, Mrs. Man Varnum, Mrs. R. E. Detrick, Mrs. Isadore Robin, Roland Meyers and Jeff Causbie.

There is still time for more people to take up the work, it was announced. The cost is nominal and covers only the charge for the lessons and tests which comprise the courses.

## RAINBOW

TODAY

MALTESE FALCON

22 SONG HITS

HONOLULU LU

## Exclusive Stitchery Personalizes Linens



by Alice Brooks

Surprise that bride-to-be with linens initiated this smart way. Do the frame and initial in the same or contrasting colors. The frame is mainly in lazy daisy. Pattern 7317 contains a transfer and two 2 inch alphabets; illustrations of stitches.

To obtain this pattern send 11 cents in coin to The Herald and News, Household Arts Dept., Klamath Falls. Do not send this picture, but keep it and the number for reference. Be sure to wrap coin securely, as a loose coin often slips out of the envelope. Requests for patterns should read, "Send pattern No. \_\_\_\_\_ followed by your name and address."

## Olene

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Reiling of south Poe valley, are the proud parents of a baby boy, born June 10 at Klamath Valley hospital. The young man tipped the scales at eight pounds, three ounces and has been named Richard LeRoy. This is the Reiling's first child.

Mrs. Marshall Sturman left last week for Tacoma, Wash. where she will join her husband, who is an officer in the quartermasters corps.

Mrs. Curtis Gebhart and Mrs. Marion Barnes visited at the home of Mrs. Francis Freuer and Mrs. Beau Tucker in Poe valley on Monday. Mrs. Freuer is recuperating from a serious illness and has only recently returned from a local hospital. Her many friends will be happy to hear of her recovery.

Mrs. O. L. Brown returned from Ashland on Saturday, after a week's absence spent with her aunt, Mrs. Ed Bond.

Little Sue Ann Grimes, daughter of the Faith Grimes, has been brought home from the hospital in Klamath Falls where she had been for two weeks. She is very much improved.

Private Alden Bruner arrived home from Florida last Friday on furlough for a visit with his family, the Boyd Bruners. He has completed his training as a radio technician. Lost River grange is sponsoring a dance on Saturday, June 20, at the grange hall at Olene in honor of Alden's homecoming and all friends are invited.

Visitors at the Marion Barnes' home on Sunday were Mrs. Florence Wakefield and Mrs. Maybelle Hiney, aunt and cousin of Mrs. W. B. Barnes. Hiney is employed at the cantonment at Tulelake as a carpenter foreman and they just arrived here from Twenty Nine Palms, Calif.

## MALIN LAD PLACES IN CATTLE CONTEST

MALIN—Competing in a nation-wide cow judging contest, sponsored annually by Hoard's Dairyman, Ft. Atkinson, Wis., Louis Steyskal, secretary of the Malin chapter, Futura Farmers of America, placed fifth in the nation in the junior division, Word of young Steyskal's success was received this week by A. E. Street, superintendent of Malin schools. The honor carried a cash prize of \$10. First prize was \$50 in cash but Street was not advised the name of the winner.

Judging in the contest is accomplished from pictures printed in the dairy magazine, published monthly, and four animals were judged. The contest has drawn an average of 42,000 entries for the last 12 years. This year's entries in the two divisions, junior and senior, totaled 49,253.

Young Steyskal is the son of Mrs. Antonio Steyskal, and has been an active member of the local chapter since entering high school, where he is a member of the junior class.

The honor adds one more laurel to the local chapter, which repeats annually in winning recognition in district and state competition.

## Cow Elk Seen in Chewaucan Area

LAKEVIEW, Ore. (Special)—A young cow elk was observed last week in Harpham Meadows on the Augur creek in the Chewaucan area by John Herbert of the Fremont Forest service. Other members of the party confirm his report after observing the tracks of the animal.

Identification of the elk also verified reports of a hunter last fall that he had seen an elk in the Chewaucan area.

## WITHDRAWAL ADVISED

PORTLAND, June 22 (AP)—The Oregon Commonwealth Federation's board of directors voted last night to recommend to the autumn convention that the federation withdraw from labor's non-partisan league headed by John L. Lewis. Reasons cited were Lewis' "obstructionist tactics" and his opposition to President Roosevelt.

## PINE TREE NOW!

FIRST

MAD MIDDY OF FURIOUS FUN!

KAY KYSER in PLAYMATES

with JOHN HARRYMORE, LUCE VELIZ, GINNY SIMMS

SECOND

GENE AUTRY in his latest adventure

Cowboy Serenade

SMILEY BURNETTE

## NOW AT THE PELICAN

Bud ABBOTT and Lou COSTELLO

with KATHRYN GRAYSON and JOHN CARROLL

Added Enjoyments:

Unusual Occupations "Keep Shooting" - "Many Tanks" Latest Events of the World in News