

The Evening Herald

FRANK JENKINS Editor
MALCOLM EPLIN Managing Editor

Published every afternoon except Sunday by The Herald Publishing Company at Esplanade and First Streets, Klamath Falls, Oregon.
 HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers

Entered as second class matter at the postoffice of Klamath Falls, Ore., on August 24, 1906 under act of congress, March 3, 1879.

Member of The Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use of reproduction of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper, and also the local news published therein. All rights of reproduction of special dispatches are also reserved.

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATION

Delivered by Carrier in City \$ 35
 Outside City 45

One Month 3.25
 Three Months 9.00
 One Year 100.00

MAIL RATES PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

In Klamath, Lake, Modoc and Siskiyou Counties \$2.25
 Elsewhere 3.25
 One Year 30.00

Represented Nationally by
 West-Holiday Co., Inc.

San Francisco, New York, Detroit, Seattle, Chicago, Portland, Los Angeles, St. Louis, Vancouver, B. C. Copies of The News and Herald, together with complete information about the Klamath Falls market, may be obtained for the asking at any of these offices.

Our Road Projects

HIGHWAY committeemen of the Klamath county chamber of commerce are engaged in an effort to direct attention of the state highway commission to the need for continued improvements on The Dalles-California highway north and the Willamette highway.

One would not suppose any arguments would be needed to convince anyone of the importance of this highway route in the defense program, but its status in that connection may need some clarification for the benefit of the highway authorities in Oregon.

In its present inclination to give major play to the Pacific highway, the state commission should not neglect the important superior route that has been developed via Klamath Falls, and there is a need for construction of the fill across the marsh just north of Algoma. These are two projects which should be pressed forward in the construction season now opening.

Klamath people will not ask for anything unreasonable in this war period. The things they do ask for in the way of public construction will fit into the defense program. On those things, they have the moral privilege of making their wishes known and of directing official attention to the need for and advantage of various projects. The road projects being urged are of that nature.

Last Call

ANY citizen who has been in the county for the last 30 days, and has not registered before this, deserves scant consideration. It would serve him right to have the registration deadline called a day ahead of time and leave him out in the cold.

But for the sake of representative voting at the primary election, we here call attention for the last time to the importance of registering by the end of the business day Tuesday.

If you have not voted in the last two elections, if you have moved since you last registered, if you want to change party, or if you are a new voter, you should register before the deadline.

The books will be closed then, and there is no swearing in at the polls in Oregon.

It is good news that plans are going ahead for the annual meeting of the Order of the Antelope, war or no war. A little relaxation and relief from the pressure of the times will do the Antelopers a lot of good. Incidentally, seeing the country on that trip should make them love their country more than ever.

A contemporary of ours calls the proposed Jap camp near Tulelake an "internment camp" rather than internment camp. You don't suppose the wish could be father of the error, do you?

624,983,000 Bushel Winter Wheat Crop Indicated By April 1 Crop Conditions

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—The agriculture department reports that a winter wheat production of 624,983,000 bushels was indicated by April 1 crop conditions, compared with 671,293,000 bushels produced last year and a 10-year average of 569,417,000 bushels.

A forecast of 630,913,000 bushels was made by the department last December on the basis of the seeded area of 29,318,000 acres and a yield of 16.0 bushels to the seeded acre indicated then by condition and weather factors. The seeded area for this year's crop was 14 per cent less than that seeded the previous year, in line with the reduced 1942 wheat acreage allotments of the farm program, and 18 per cent below the 10-year average.

The preliminary estimate of the area remaining for harvest, the department said, indicated an abandonment of 8.4 per cent of the seeded acreage, compared with an abandonment of 13.4 per cent the previous year, and a 10-year average abandonment of 19.2 per cent.

The indicated yield was reported as 16.1 bushels to the seeded acre, compared with 14.7 bushels a year ago and 11.8 bushels averaged in the 10 years.

The indicated acre yield and indicated total production of winter wheat in important producing states were reported by the agriculture department as:

Nebraska 17.0 bushels an acre and total production 49,810,000 bushels; Kansas 15.5 and 166,036,000; Oklahoma 13.0 and 55,588,000; Texas 10.5 and 37,842,000; Montana 20.0 and 26,200,000; Idaho 25.0 and 14,750,000; Colorado 16.0 and 18,592,000; Washington 26. and 39,312,000; Oregon 22.0 and 13,618,000; California 14.5 and 10,310,000.

Stocks of grain on farms April 1 by important holding states:

Wheat: South Dakota 18,973,000 bushels; Nebraska 14,478,000; Kansas 48,533,000; Oklahoma 8,750,000; Texas 2,990,000; Montana 30,025,000; Idaho 6,956,000; Colorado 7,511,000; Washington 7,948,000; Oregon 4,220,000.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

"Are Sin, Disease, and Death Real?" was the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, April 12.

The Golden Text was, "The prayer of faith shall save the sick, and the Lord shall raise him up; and if he have committed sins, they shall be forgiven him" (James 5:15).

Among the citations which comprised the Lesson-Sermon was the following from the Bible: "We are troubled on every side, yet not distressed; we are perplexed, but not in despair. While we look not at the things which are seen, but at the things which are not seen: for the things which are seen are temporal; but the things which are not seen are eternal" (II Cor. 4: 8, 18).

The Lesson-Sermon also included the following correlative passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "The evidence of the physical senses often reverses the real Science of being, and so creates a reign of discord—assigning seeming powers to sin, sickness, and death; but the great facts of Life, rightly understood, defeat this triad of errors, contradict their false witnesses, and reveal the kingdom of heaven—the actual reign of harmony on earth" (p. 122).

NEW BRITAIN, Conn., (AP)—The Pulaski Democratic club has devised a telephone plug for its members running for office in the municipal election tomorrow. Anyone calling the club hears this: "Elect Dobrowski, Sadowski, Kotowski, Zapatka and Wojack . . . Hello!"

Shorty Is Still Scooting Around



Klamath's Yesterdays

From the files—40 years ago and 10 years ago.

From The Klamath Republican April 17, 1902

The eighth grade final examination for district No. 1, conducted by Superintendent DeLap, was held and the following students received diplomas: Ida Grigsby, Bertha Parker, Bertha Arnett, Earl Walker, John Martin and Frank Wilson.

Liveryman R. W. Marple arrived home Saturday from Ager where he accompanied Louis Gerber and wife of Lorella and E. J. Bauman of Bonanza, who went to Sacramento.

From The Evening Herald April 13, 1932

A plan of agreement between whites and Klamath Indians for white fishing rights on the reservation failed at a conference held last night.

A roaring 50-mile-an-hour gale swept Klamath Falls today.

Alfred D. Collier will head the campaign of T. B. Watters for the republican nomination for circuit judge.

Chas. R. Miller and R. P. Ellington of Klamath Falls are in San Francisco.

Conger Pupils in Pan-American Day Program Friday

Students of Joseph Conger school observed Pan-American Day in a fitting program in the school auditorium, it was announced by Mrs. Myrtle Helm, principal.

Although Pan-American Day is slated for April 14, it was necessary to have the program early in order that the moving pictures, "Argentina" and "Brazil," could be shown throughout the school system. Following is the program: Moving pictures; songs, "Cello Linda" and "Carmen, Carmelita," students; "La Paloma" and "La Compensita," third grade rhythm band; "Mexican Bull Fight," Billy Brauner; "Bull Fighter's Song," sixth grade; "The Poll Parrot," fourth grade; "A Day Spent in Rural Cuba," Harlan Johnson; "Little Purple Poppy," fifth grade; "America, The Beautiful," students; "Flag Salute" led by Boyd Carstensen; "Star Spangled Banner," students.

The United States National park service had custody over 21,550,783 acres in 161 areas by July 1, 1940.

TRY THIS IF YOU'RE NERVOUS
 on "certain days" of month

If functional monthly disturbances make you nervous, restless, highstrung, cranky, blue, at such times—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Famous to help relieve such pain and nervous feelings of women's "difficult days." Follow label directions.

FIVE DIE IN TRAIN WRECK

SAVAGE, Minn., April 13 (UP)—Five persons were killed and 30 injured Saturday when a speeding Omaha railroad limited crashed into another passenger train which had stopped after hitting an automobile at a crossing.

The night limited, en route from Omaha to Minneapolis, rammed into the standing train seconds after it rounded a curve outside this village, 20 miles south of Minneapolis.

The dead were: E. H. Ayers, St. Paul. Oscar Schneider, 45, Worthington, Minn.

George Ogren, Minneapolis, brakeman on the second train. H. L. Kleppe, Clearbrook, Minn.

Mrs. Irving Lea, 32, Sioux City, Iowa.

The train collision was caused by a grade crossing accident four blocks west of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railroad station. The first train, a local, also en route to Minneapolis from Omaha, struck an automobile driven by Donald Johnson, 18, a newspaper carrier, who received a broken arm and leg and head injuries.

While the automobile was being moved from the tracks, the flyer came around a curve and crashed into the standing train. Most of those killed and seriously injured were in the second car of the limited, which was shattered. The rear car of the standing train was a milk car and was unoccupied.

BACK TO NORMAL NOW KANSAS CITY, (AP)—

Patrolman Art Bennett and Joe Carboneau just sat there and watched the cars creep by—some one put up a sign: Speed Trap Ahead. Then the cops, who don't have to show up at court today to prosecute any speeders, looked up the boys who installed the sign.

"Thanks, pals," they commented. "All we wanted to do was slow them down."

PINE TREE
 NOW PLAYING
 BUD ABBOTT and COSTELLO
 "Keep 'em Flying"
 with MARTHA RAYE BRUCE
 WILLIAM GARGAN FORAN

ADDED ATTRACTIONS!
 "Red, White & Blue Hawaii"
 "Crime Control"

"TIMBER"
 Latest News

Gems of Thought

LOVE
 Love of God and man is love of good and its expression.—Yoder.

Divine Love always has met and always will meet every human need.—Mary Baker Eddy.

Love, in its highest manifestation, is the richest, most persuasive, most powerful thing that God has to offer—it is the only weapon we need.—Rev. H. R. L. Shepard.

Love is the hardest lesson in Christianity; but, for that reason, it should be most our care to learn it.—William Penn.

To embrace the whole creation with love sounds beautiful; but we must begin with the individual, with the nearest.—J. G. Herder.

Love rules the court, the camp, the grove. For love is heaven, and heaven is love.—Sir Walter Scott.

Shotguns Will Replace State Guard Unit Rifles

WASHINGTON, April 13 (UP)—State guard units and army military police will be issued shotguns to replace rifles, which will be recalled for "troops of the united nations," the war department announced Saturday.

All available Springfield rifles will be replaced in a drive to make available large numbers of this type of small arm.

With the announcement tonight, it also was revealed that "every American soldier entitled to carry one" has been equipped with the new Garand rifle.

Shotguns will "fully meet" all arms requirements of domestic guard organizations while the long-range rifles now in their possession are "ideally suited to meet an urgent need of fighting men of the united nations," the department said.

Read the Classified page.

NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, April 13—Daily localized successes of the Russians during the winter may have blinded us to the reality of their critical spring condition.

The unwelcome truth is they have not captured much that the Germans tried desperately to hold.

An assessment of the winter fighting, now nearing an end, shows they saved Moscow and won Galinin, Rostov and the Waldai hills, but they were not able fully to relieve Leningrad.

While they have frequently been reported marching into the outskirts of Kharkov, they have not won the city. They thought they had 150,000 nazis trapped at Mozhaisk and 100,000 more at Staraya Russa, but they claimed no such captures in the end.

It would be well for us to face the fact that, at the end of an advantageous period for Russian fighting, most of the key positions are still in nazi hands. The nazis have regained only about 15 per cent of the territory they had lost.

IN GERMAN HANDS

To start off the spring, about 40 per cent of Russian industry is in German hands. Our shipments to their fighting front have been substantial, but cannot replace this loss.

Strangely, their plane production, is up beyond a year ago, which is a very encouraging factor, though all other production is down.

The nazis, however, are not in such a good productive position as you would surmise from their vast industrial seizures in France, the lowlands and southeastern Europe. Hitler passed his peak in both manpower and materials a year ago.

German plane production has not increased in the past 12 months. (Incidentally our production is yet nowhere near its peak, in fact, is just beginning to rise.)

Greatest Russian victory is one which could not be estimated in communiques—the wear and tear on nazi equipment from a year of fighting.

With their localized winter onslaughts, the nazis have captured substantial quantities of tanks and trucks. At Rostov where the nazis got out fast, much food and equipment was obtained.

But the equipment they have been able to capture would make a small pile beside the inestimable amount the nazis have lost through depreciation. You cannot run tanks, guns and trucks around for a year on Russian roads under hard usage without expecting about 100 per cent replacement.

MAY NOT FOLD

Adding up these facts will lead you to an expectation that the nazis may be kicked around a lot this spring and summer. They should be able to survive. They may not fold.

The fight should be long, slow and hard. But Hitler stands an excellent chance to hammer back across Rostov into the Caucasus oil fields and cut off the Russian oil supply, which would be a calamity.

If Russia folds this year, or her army is chased back into the Urals, the European war is by no means over. England should be able to survive invasion with her existing armament, even without the aid of continued Russian opposition.

MALTA DANGER POINT

Worse symptoms for us can be detected in the concentration of Hitler's energies against Malta and in Libya. Malt has passed

RAINBOW
 TODAY
 HIT NO. 1
 20c Plus Tax

One of the greatest westerns ever filmed!

Randolph Scott
 Walter Brennan
 Joan Bennett
 In
 "THE TEXAN"

Also
 The Yippee-est Romance You've Ever Seen!
 "SWING IT, SOLDIER"

SIDE GLANCES



"We are so proud of our daughter—she just got a job as a machinist!"

Telling The Editor

Letters printed here must not be more than 200 words in length, must be written legibly on ONE SIDE of the paper only, and must be signed. Contributions following these rules, are warmly welcomed.

NO MORE SQUAWKS

CAMP ROBERTS — Well I have been here now for over a year and this is a swell life. We have a lot of fun, and it is a great experience, when I get home (if I do) I will never squawk again.

I have seen over 4000 men come and go through our battalion and it gives you a queer feeling to think that they are spread out from London, England to Nome, Alaska, to Australia and to Panama. They are a great bunch of guys and real Americans, and I hope we can all meet again, someday I hope.

Remember Chum, keep it mum.
 Your Pal,
 SGT. WM. MILNE,
 Co. "C" 87th Inf.,
 Camp Roberts, Calif.

California in Black for First Time in Decade

SACRAMENTO, April 13 (UP)—The war has poured a golden stream of revenue into California and the state is out of debt for the first time in 10 years, State Controller Harry B. Riley revealed Saturday.

Riley showed that the spending of billions of dollars by the government in California "lifted the burden of unemployment relief from the state's shoulders, wiped out an \$82,000,000 cash deficiency and started April with more than \$3,000,000 on hand."

Less than two years ago, the general fund had a record cash deficiency of more than \$82,000,000. The retail sales tax was the big revenue gainer, accounting for \$100,534,523 in the past nine months, a gain over the same period a year ago of \$20,767,000.

An inquest was scheduled at Dorris at 2 p. m. Monday.

Read the Classified page

DELICAN
 NOW PLAYING
 IT'S LOVE!
 YOU'LL LAUGH WITH YOUR HEART WIDE OPEN...when the professor unbends with a bang!

GARY COOPER
BARBARA STANWYCK
 "Ball of Fire"

Also
 "OLD OAKEN BUCKET"
 Latest News of the World