EXPERT CORPS EXPLOITS JAP **WAR CONQUEST**

Œditor's Note: Frank L. Mar tin writes of the Japanese "spe-cial service" unit on the basis of his experiences as a correspondent in the orient.)

By FRANK L. MARTIN NEW YORK, March 9 (Wide World)—Only a few hours behind rolling Japanese assault forces moves another service under the emperor—the "spe-cial service" corps.

Not a branch of the army or

navy, but a separate well-trained, highly specialized unit, this corps is assigned the job of quickly bringing order to a warrawaged city, establishing a tem-porary administrative system. seeking out and seizing any booty and seeing that it systematically moves to hundreds of points in the fast growing Japa nese empire where the demand for finished and raw materials is the greatest.

wartime government service is composed of politi-cians, bankers, merchants, transportation experts, promotion men and language students who, before being drafted by their government, held high posi-tions in well known business houses in Japan. Like the army it has had

more than 10 years of training in Mukden, Peiping, Tientsin, Hankow, Greater Shanghai, Canton and many smaller cities

states and the Netherlands East Indies, came a year ago in French Indo-China when Nippon troops moved by land, sea and air into Haiphong, Ha-

noi and Saigon.

It is certain that today the corps is at work in Manila, Singapore and Hongkong following the same pattern which proved so successful in the proved so su French colony.

Although the French and Japanese exchanged only a few shots during the Japanese mili-shots during the Japanese mili-versity 66 years ago — in the tary entry and the cities were Morrow plots, 12 small experiundamaged, all the basic con-quest problems were present, and Americans and Englishmen on the scene watched the

For example, while Japanese lanes circled over Haiphong and lead destroyers zig-zagged into the bay, the last boat in the Japanese invasion fleet was laying a cable under direction of the communication division of the corps.

Five hours after troops were landed messages were racing over the cable from a tempor ary headquarters in Haiphong

to Japanese-held Hainan island. The French government in Hanoi was contacted almost im-

Japanese attempt to persuade the present government to work for them. This was the case in Indo-China. American businessmen seeking a re-export per-mit for American goods to be shipped out of Indo-China were forced to deal directly with the Japanese after the French government admitted it had no voice in the matter.

When the Japanese entered Salgon in southern Indo-China, the special corps moved even smoothly.

Undoubtedly Hongkong, Singapore and Manila are now un dergoing the same treatment

Presumably hundreds of small coastal ships and large river boats taken by the Japanese in

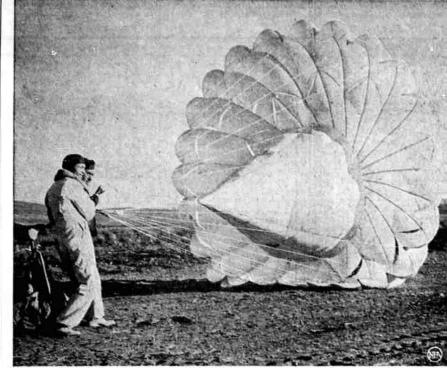


Is, "Select the wine you want because it appeals to YOUR taste - because its bouquet or aroma pleases You!" Nothing else is as important as the pleasure you derive in "Serving the wine YOU like in the way



YOU like".

Army Looks Into Possibilities of 'Chute With Center Cone



Near Reno, Nev., 'Chutist George Waltz, in harness, controls a new-type parachute after a drop from 2700 feet in a test made for an Army observer, right. The 'chute, invention of Dr Christian Wolf, utilizes a center cone to lessen the shock of opening and to slow down the speed of descent.

Soil Treatment Shown as **Answer to Farmer's Need**

Wide World Science Editor

URBANA, Ill., March 9 -Tears came to the eyes of an even higher than those obtained aging Illinois farmer as he in the beginning. Canton and many smaller traces aging linnois farmer as he captured by Japan.

The corps' big test, before Japanese armies hammered their way into the Philippines, ricultural experts. looked at two fields of corn

"Why," he asked, "couldn't I have known about this 20 years sooner? If I had, all my children could have gone to col-

Both corn fields were in a swampy region. One produced almost no corn, the other, with potash fertilizer, grew 80 bushels to the acre.

The good corn yield looked simple to the farmer. It was but the work that went into the mental fields now totaling less than an acre altogether, right up the middle of the present

Those plots, still raising corn and other crops, are America's oldest experimental fields. The sons, the result of transferring their findings to larger farm fields about the state.

The plots were named after George E. Morrow, who was professor of agriculture at Illinois in 1875. At present they carry on under direction of W. L. Burleson, head of the agronomy department, and F. C.

their conquests are moving in

This old land shows that it is possible to maintain crop yields

It shows that crop rotation without fertilization is insufficient.

It emphasizes, says Prof. Bauer, that the great problem of American farmers is soil treatment.

This old land has helped get rid of a prevailing idea by which farmers divided soil treat-ment into two groups, that which was unavoidable, and that which they could neglect.

An example is land in Hard-in county, Ill., where, with treatment, 172 acres has produced as much as 700 acres with no treatment. That is, 25 acres is equal to 100 acres.

This example is at the extreme

end of poor land production. At the other end is land so rich that little treatment is needed. In between is a bewildering range of variations, and for each one, if the farmer understands right, he can send his children

to college.
The old Morrow plots have furnished many of the answers.

ICC Takes Over **Truck Rationing**

PORTLAND, March 9 (AP) The government lifted a freez-ing order on trucks and trailers today and the interstate com-merce commission took over rationing of the stocks.

motor carrier division of mediately and it became apparent in only a few days that its power had been shorn.

To save time and men, the Total and Total

Ewauna Employes Form Credit Union On Federal Plan

Formation of an employes federal credit union at the Ewauna Box company was an-nounced Saturday by the firm.

The unit formed with the cooperation of Lance Barden, rep-resentative of the federal credit union, is the second among Klamath basin sawmills. A similar plan is in effect at the Weyerhaeuser Timber company.

At a meeting in the Altamont high school Saturday morning, Ewauna employes named a board of directors including Jake Olson, Ralph Denoist, Ralph Karer, Bert Tompkins, Henry Bagley, Phayo Pfefferle, and George E. John-

Known as the Ewauna Employes' federal credit union, the organization permits the buying of shares by employes and loan of money at a nom-inal interest rate to all members.

HADN'T HEARD, MAYBE ST. JOSEPH, Mo., (P)—The slogan of the Jesse James bar (You won't be held up at the Jesse James) is intended solely

for the customers.

A bandit pointed a revolver at the bartender last night and

Let us move forward stead-fastly together into the storm and through the storm.-Prime Minister Winston Churchill.

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MONTGOMERY WARD

OUTLOOK ON BATAAN

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, March 9 (AP) Military quarters here today were talking about the battle of Batsan as a "death or victory" struggle for General Douglas MacArthur and his valiant fighting men, the odds for death or possibly capture being heavily against those for ultimate vic-

Yet the fact that there was even a slight chance for trium-phant survival of the Philippines force, as the fourth month of Pacific war opened, was regarded as little short of a military miracle in view of what has happened to the defenders of Hongkong, Singapore and the Dutch East Indies.

Actually, officers who have known MacArthur for years ex-plained the "miracle" in terms of thorough preliminary plan-ning for the defense of Bataan long before the war began. Of equal importance, they said, is the fact that MacArthur has outgeneraled and his troops have out-fought the Japanese in every engagement to date.

Eventually, perhaps Mac-Arthur may have to withdraw his forces to Corregidor and the other forts guarding Manila bay. There they should be able to continue the fight for some time onger in the last ditch hope that reinforcements will be sent.

"There is no doubt," said one of MacArthur's friends, "that he is determined to see the Philippines fight through to the finish. If he has any choice he will never leave—until death or victory. Only an order which as a tory. Only an order which, as a averaging 71 by 91 inches; soldier, he would have to obey materials needed; illustrations of would get him out."

The rugged Bataan peninsula had been chosen long before as the best section of Luzon island on which to make a stand war.

OBEDIENCE TEST MINNEAPOLIS, (AP)-A new employe in the postoffice was ing shown around. follow "This," said the instructor, "is dress.

a button for the burglar alarm You just push it."

Two squad cars came.

Add Gaiety to the Kitchen With Your Handiwork



by Alice Brooks

Scottie's watching out for you for he's ready to make your kitchen gay in cross-stitch Done in black with the rest of the motifs in the color of kitchstitches.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin (plus one cent to cover cost of mailing to The Herald and News, Household against numerically superior Arts Dept. Klamath Falls. Do forces. Full preparations for its defense were made before the it and the number for reference Be sure to wrap coin securely as a loose coin often slips out of the envelope. Requests for pat-terns should read, "Send pattern followed by your name and ad

> The content of tin in tin cans has been reduced. The war is even hard on the goats.

ALIEN EVACUATION DETAILS FORMING

SAN FRANCISCO, March 6 P)-Two hundred American born Japanese leaders from 10 western states pledged anew their loyalty to the United States today as it became clear that broad details of a vast mi-gration from coastal military ones are to be worked out here during the coming days.

The Japanese, meeting at a three-day emergency session of the Japanese-American Citizens ague, promised full obedience to any evacuation of the army,

Lieutenant General J. L. De-Witt, commanding general of the western defense command and fourth army, has power un-der a presidential order to require removal of anyone from reas of military importance.

With the Tolan congressional

committee on alien evacuation coming here today from Los An-geles to confer with DeWitt and with the general's civilian all control coordinator. Tom Clark, and the presence here of the Japanese group, it appeared likely that decisions would be

These developments occurred as FBI activities tapered off atter the arrest of 105 persons in a roundup of suspected members of Japanese secret societies. The FBI announced that many short wave radios, rifles and cameras were seized.

We are thinking in terms of offensive warfare rather than de-fensive warfare.—Gov. Gruening of Alaska.

LEARN THE TRUTH ABOUT **BOWEL WORMS**

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