

# PICTURES!

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# The Evening Herald

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Number 9369

## WEATHER

High 82; Low 55  
PRECIPITATION  
24 hour to 8 a. m. Trace  
Season to date 18.73  
Normal precipitation 12.23  
Last year to date 17.02



CLOUDY

# PRODUCTION NOT LAGGING--F. R.

## In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

**L**ENINGRAD—former St. Petersburg, Russia's ancient capital, abandoned as the seat of government because of its nearness to the border—is today's hot spot.

The Germans and the Finns are approaching it from two sides and have been making considerable progress.

**T**HOUSANDS of the city's civilians are reported volunteering for service in a "people's army" to back up the regular forces.

Moscow says Leningrad is now a "formidable military camp" and reports that after four days of bitter fighting on the outer perimeter of its defenses the Germans appear to have made no significant new progress.

That, remember, is the Russian story.

**I**F Leningrad falls, the railroad to the Arctic port of Murmansk will be cut. Archangel, reached from the interior by rail and river, will then be western Russia's only remaining outlet to the northern sea.

Only winter could keep the Germans from attacking Archangel next.

**I**N the center Marshal Timoshenko and in the south (Ukraine) Marshal Budyenny are engaged in strategic withdrawals across the wide Dnieper river.

Don't underestimate their job. Retreating under heavy attack by a superior force (especially across a river) is one of the most difficult of military maneuvers. If Timoshenko and Budyenny get away with it with their armies intact they will have done something.

**A**FTER two months of heavy fighting, Hitler has overrun a 300-mile-wide strip of Russian territory and is still advancing. SO IS WINTER.

A glance at your globe will show you that a 300-mile strip shaved from western Russia is roughly equal to a fairly thick peeling taken from one side of an apple. Russia, sprawling over one-sixth of the earth, is unbelievably vast.

Territory means little to her. Keeping her armies intact as a fighting force means everything.

**T**HE spotlight continues to play on Iran.

Mohammed Schayasteh, Iran ambassador to the U. S., says today: "Iran will resist aggression from ANY source. We'll fight Russia, Germany, Britain or ANYBODY ELSE—even if the odds are ten to one—to prevent aggression on Iranian soil."

He adds there are no German fifth columnists on Iran soil, that the total German population there doesn't exceed 700 and that they're under careful supervision.

**I**T sounds good—which is probably what is intended. Iran will have to fight or knuckle under. The chances are she'll knuckle under.

**J**APAN is still worried.

Koh Ishii, foreign office "spokesman," says today: "Japan hopes for U. S. assurances that any American-made bombers sent to Russia will NOT BE KEPT AT VLADIVOSTOK."

Your map will explain Japan's worry about American bombers at Vladivostok.

**D**UN & BRADSTREET reports today that the American buying boom continues. For the current week, retail sales are running 22 to 30 per cent over a year ago.

When we can't get it, we want it RIGHT NOW.

The way to get it is to MAKE IT—in vast quantities. We still can't share what isn't produced.

## A Fisherman's Dream Come True



Seeing is believing and here is a rainbow trout caught in the Williamson river by Zenas Murphy. It measures from stem to stern 33 1/2 inches and weighs 12 pounds 10 ounces. What makes it even more spectacular is that the trout was caught on a fly rod with a 6-pound test line that caught a six-incher 10 minutes later. Here is Murphy holding his prize catch which he will enter in nation-wide fish contests.

## OPINION SPLIT ON SOVIET WAR LOAN

Solon Asks Congress Get Full Details on Russ Situation

WASHINGTON, Aug. 22 (P)—The question of a war loan for Russia produced a sharp division in legislative opinion today, and Senator Danaher (R-Conn.) demanded that congress be given full details before any credits are placed at soviet disposal for the purchase of military supplies here.

Danaher called attention to the statement of Jesse Jones that the reconstruction finance corporation would be ready to make a cash loan to Russia for war purposes, if and when they need it, assuming that the administration policy favored such assistance.

"Equal to Our Own"

The Connecticut senator told reporters he thought it "preposterous to ask American taxpayers to foot the bills when Russian resources are fully equal to our own."

Jones, the federal loan administrator, told his press conference (Continued on Page Two)

**Communist Activity Continues in Nazi-French Zone**

VICHY, Unoccupied France, Aug. 22 (P)—More than 8000 Jews arrested in Paris in the last two days were sent to labor camps today as communist activity spread through the German-occupied zone.

The latest communist troubles were reported at Nancy, where 10 communists were arrested for openly putting up posters.

There was no further news regarding the progress of the Paris roundup, which had been expected to continue.

## War Maneuver Troops Foil Enemy With Circular Line

By ARTHUR E. BURGESS  
WITH THE ARMY IN SOUTH-WEST WASHINGTON, Aug. 22 (P)—Drawing a lesson from the flanking tactics of German forces, the army has discarded the front line technique in the current west coast war maneuvers of 100,000 men.

Each of the four participating divisions is drawn up in a rough circular formation. Staff officers explained that the strategy is to foil any flanking attempt by an enemy. It wouldn't find any flank there, only more of the same formation that it was trying to sweep around.

Strategy Contrast

Stream-lined divisions would be prepared to meet any attack

## F. R. Hits at Japan With Tariff Boost

HYDE PARK, N. Y., Aug. 22 (AP)—President Roosevelt ordered today a 50 per cent increase in the tariff on imported crab meat, of which Japan is the chief source of supply.

This action was taken in a proclamation declaring that the duties on imported crab meat shall be raised from 15 to 22 1/2 per cent ad valorem.

The proclamation said the increase was necessary to equalize a difference in costs of production between Japan and the United States which was determined by an investigation by the tariff commission.

**Link in Chain**

The increase applies to crab meat, prepared or preserved in (Continued on Page Two)

## Axemen Aid 'Dozers in Huge B. C. Blaze

PRINCE GEORGE, B. C., Aug. 22 (CP)—Crowds of expert axemen, aided by two tractor-bulldozers, today were thrown into the fight against a fire at Beaver Lake, 50 miles northwest of here, which is blazing over 500 square miles of forest land in the biggest fire ever known in this district.

The axemen, commandeered from nearby settlements, putting up a desperate fight in an attempt to backfire and throw a line against the flames to save the Fort St. James-McLeod lake trail, which the fire is expected to reach today.

Winds which shifted from east to south last night, gave the fighters a brief advantage in their fight. There was still no word as to actual extent of the fires, which have shrouded all northern British Columbia to the Yukon border in smoke.

**Death-Stand**

Thousands of men rushed from Leningrad to stem the advance of German siege columns while other tens of thousands toiled to erect street fortifications for a death-stand defense of the old czarist capital, defying (Continued on Page Two)

## Finn Troops Take Kakisalmi

PRESS CLOSER TO Leningrad ON NORTH LINE

Reds Plan Death Stand For Old Capital; Call Reserves

**BULLETIN**  
HELSINKI, Finland, Aug. 22 (P)—The Finnish drive down the Karelian isthmus has smashed the soviet defenses built atop what once was Finland's own Mannerheim line and the Finns now are within 50 miles of Leningrad, the high command reported tonight.

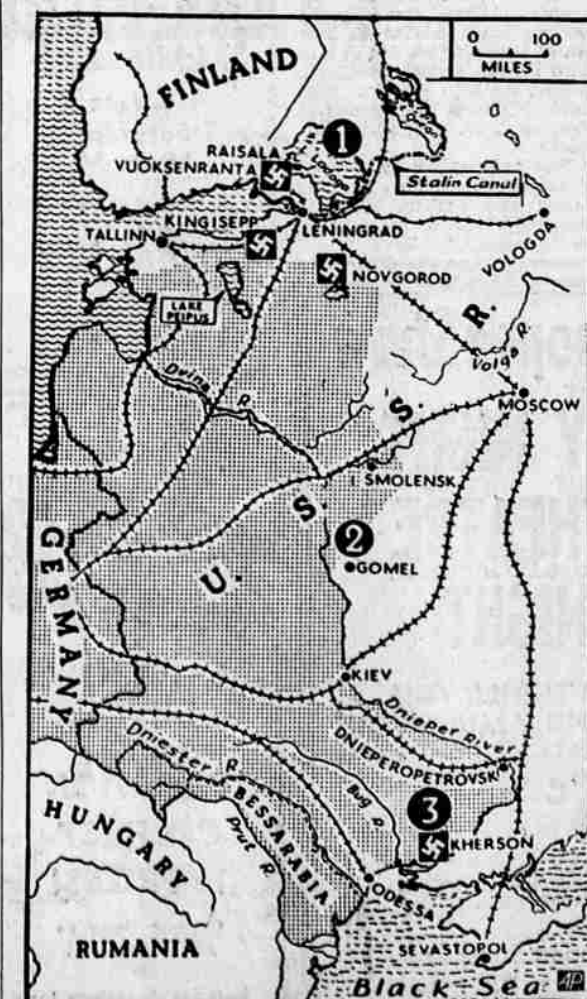
By The Associated Press  
German-allied Finnish troops reported today they had captured the Russian stronghold of Kakisalmi, 75 miles north of Leningrad, and destroyed the main body of the soviet 168th division below Sortavala.

The Finnish high command said red army troops had been encircled at two points northwest of Lake Ladoga and that the 142nd, 198th, 253th and 115th divisions had been thrown back with heavy losses. This would represent about 75,000 men for the five divisions.

While the Finns drove down toward Leningrad on the north, naziforce were attacking from two directions in the south, in the Kingisepp sector, 75 miles southwest of Leningrad, and in the Novgorod sector, 100 miles south.

Thousands of men rushed from Leningrad to stem the advance of German siege columns while other tens of thousands toiled to erect street fortifications for a death-stand defense of the old czarist capital, defying (Continued on Page Two)

## Leningrad in "Dread Danger"



Russians acknowledged that Leningrad (1) was in "dread danger." German troops claimed capture of Novgorod, Kingisepp, Vuoksenranta and Raisala, near Leningrad. Around Gomel (2), Hitler's high command claimed the "crushing defeat" and partial destruction of 375,000 troops. German dive-bombers and siege guns were said to be pounding at Odessa (3), as naziforce claimed strategic town of Kherson. Shading indicates Russian territory claimed to be held by the Germans.

## Conferences Continue on Shipbuilding Strike As Detroit Seeks Settlement

By The Associated Press  
President Roosevelt said today the government did not want to take over Federal Shipbuilding and Dry Dock company's strike-bound Kearny, N. J., plant if it could be avoided.

The chief executive made this comment at his press conference at Hyde Park, N. Y., on the tie-up of the huge shipyard, which has \$493,000,000 of defense contracts, while Detroit city officials continued efforts to settle the municipal transit strike there.

**"Standing By"**  
Mr. Roosevelt said he did not know and could not guess whether the government could avoid moving into the Kearny plant where the CIO industrial

## Stork, Unlike Lightning, Strikes Twice

But you can't beat this one! Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Coon of 2037 Arthur street, (Papa Coon is an employee of Kester-Lumber company) became parents of a boy child at Klamath Valley hospital Thursday night 8 o'clock. Just a year ago to the day, they were parents of a son, also born in the evening.

That, in itself is unusual, but last year the stork was in a tremendous hurry. He couldn't even wait for Mrs. Coon to reach the hospital and the baby, Raymond Gilbert, arrived informally in the back seat of the family car. Thursday night the stork grinned up his wing and repeated the performance.

Yep, young Stanley Allen arrived, right in the back seat as the car steamed up to the hospital. Mother and son doing fine, thanks!

## BASEBALL

| AMERICAN LEAGUE                                                   |       | R. | H. | E. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|----|----|
| New York                                                          | ..... | 4  | 8  | 1  |
| Cleveland                                                         | ..... | 5  | 11 | 2  |
| Bruer, Branch (7) and Dickey, Silvestri (8); Bagby and Desautels. |       |    |    |    |
| NATIONAL LEAGUE                                                   |       | R. | H. | E. |
| Boston                                                            | ..... | 2  | 6  | 5  |
| Chicago                                                           | ..... | 1  | 6  | 1  |
| Dobson and Pytlak; Ross and Tresh.                                |       |    |    |    |
| R. H. E.                                                          |       | R. | H. | E. |
| Washington                                                        | ..... | 4  | 8  | 0  |
| Detroit                                                           | ..... | 5  | 10 | 2  |
| Carrasquel and Early; Trout, Rowe (6), and Sullivan.              |       |    |    |    |

St. Louis ..... 4 9 0  
Philadelphia ..... 2 7 2  
Warneke and Mancuso, W. Cooper (9); Blanton and Warren.

Cincinnati ..... 1 7 2  
Boston ..... 9 12 0  
Thompson, Moore (4), and Lombardi, J. Riddle (7); Tobin and Berres.

Pittsburgh ..... 5 7 1  
New York ..... 3 7 1  
Lanning and Davis; Bowman and Danning.

## Princeton Pundit Plumps For New 10 Per Cent Tax

WASHINGTON, Aug. 22 (P)—Declaring the time is ripe "to make a bold departure in taxation for defense," Professor Harry L. Lutz of Princeton university urged the senate finance committee today to approve a 10 per cent withholding tax on individual income.

He said such a levy, with no deductions or exemptions, would produce \$7,000,000,000 annually compared with the \$3,236,700,000 estimated for the house-approved revenue measure.

**Checks Paid**  
Lutz, a professor of public finance, suggested that the withholding tax apply "on all income payments to individuals—wages and salaries, interest and dividends, net rents and royalties and entrepreneurial withdrawals."

A withholding tax would apply to income at its source, salary checks, for example. It has been discussed previously by finance committee members, and Chairman George (D-Ga.) has expressed approval. He has said, however, that it would be difficult to incorporate the proposal in the pending bill.

Lutz said the time was ripe for adoption of a withholding tax and gave these reasons:

"Fiscally, because of the urgent need of revenue; "Politically, because it promotes (Continued on Page Two)

## She Doesn't Walk



Strikes which tied up most of the bus transportation in Detroit didn't prevent Mrs. Corinne Smith, 24, from getting home on wheels with the super supplies. She got out a pair of roller skates.

## BRITAIN RECEIVES REPLY FROM IRAN

Ouster Note Content Undisclosed; Envoy Sees Resistance

HYDE PARK, N. Y., Aug. 22 (P)—President Roosevelt scoffed today at reports from London that he was in accord with Britain on her policy toward Iran.

Asked about the reports at a press conference, he said that they illustrated the freedom of the press in London, that they were untrue and he knew nothing about the whole matter.

**On anti-aircraft guns, Mr. Roosevelt went on, the senator said the program provides for average monthly deliveries of only four 90-millimeter guns during the balance of this calendar year. The program actually calls, he said, for monthly deliveries of 61 for the four remaining months of 1941 and the war department believes that program will be met.**

**Above Estimate**  
As for 37-millimeter anti-tank guns, Mr. Roosevelt said the senator had declared the production would be 15 a month, whereas the actual output was 72 in July and would be 160 in August, 260 in September and 320 in October.

There seems to be a certain discrepancy between the figure (Continued on Page Two)

**Looking Backward**  
By The Associated Press

Aug. 22, 1940—German cross-channel guns batter Dover coastal section.

Aug. 22, 1916—British-French forces gain in middle on Salonika front but wings give way before Bulgars.

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## BYRD FIGURES ASSAILED IN PRESS PARLEY

President Asserts Output Unsatisfactory But to Estimates

HYDE PARK, N. Y., Aug. 22 (P)—Sharply assailing figures cited by Senator Byrd (D-Va.), President Roosevelt asserted today that while American defense production never had been completely satisfactory, on the average it was up to estimates.

The chief executive told a press conference, and he volunteered the information, that he had heard and read a statement

HYDE PARK, N. Y., Aug. 22 (P)—President Roosevelt indicated today that he had no objection to a congressional investigation of the shortage of oil and gasoline in the east so long as there was no disclosure of information harmful to democracy.

Asked at a press conference for comment on a proposal by Senator Danaher (R-Conn.) that congress look into the problem, Mr. Roosevelt said there was nothing to hide on stocks of oil, location of oil, or the world situation on tankers as long as information on their war use was not used to hurt the cause of democracy.

Byrd earlier in the week in Washington which said defense production was lagging seriously. The president said he had asked the war department for a check and that it had showed Byrd was wrong in all categories but planes.

**Data Inaccurate**  
Somebody, Mr. Roosevelt said, sold the senator down the river on the figures.

The war department, the president said, told him it was most unfortunate that the senator's data were so inaccurate and that somebody had misled Byrd. Then Mr. Roosevelt became specific.

Byrd declared, he said, that not a single tank had gone to England, actually, he asserted, we have turned over hundreds of tanks to the British, tanks of modern design produced in the last year. Some of these it is known, he said, have gone to Egypt and the papers have carried stories on the excellence of their performance.

On anti-aircraft guns, Mr. Roosevelt went on, the senator said the program provides for average monthly deliveries of only four 90-millimeter guns during the balance of this calendar year. The program actually calls, he said, for monthly deliveries of 61 for the four remaining months of 1941 and the war department believes that program will be met.

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