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TWO SECTIONS

The Evening Herald

ASSOCIATED PRESS

IN THE SHASTA-CASCADE WONDERLAND

UNITED PRESS

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1941

Number 9327

WEATHER

High 89; Low 53
PRECIPITATION
24 hours to 8 a. m. .00
Season to date .13.58
Normal precipitation .11.82
Last year to date .17.02



STALIN SAYS RUSSIA WILL WIN

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

TODAY'S big news is a speech by Stalin to the Russian people—his first since 1936.

He warns them of grave danger and calls upon them to combat the invaders with a huge SCORCHED EARTH campaign.

He says: "Foment guerilla warfare everywhere. Blow up bridges and roads. Set fire to the forests."

THE speech is interesting.

It contradicts the optimistic war reports that have been coming out of Moscow for days. It confirms, in effect, the German claim that Russian resistance has been broken.

No commander still confident of the ability of his armies to throw back an invader would make such a speech.

THE speech does something else. It reveals the mysterious Stalin, about whom little is known, as possessing courage and resolution.

If the disaster is as great as repeated German claims indicate and as his own words seem to confirm, the threat of revolution which has always been in the background of the Russian situation is staring Stalin in the face. If his words can be taken at their face value, he is going to stay and fight to the bitter end instead of running out.

Deeds, of course, will be more dependable than words. But on the basis of words Stalin seems to have sand in his craw.

THE fact that Stalin appears to have courage doesn't mean necessarily that he is an admirable character. Attila the Hun unquestionably possessed courage. Yet no student of history would hold him up as admirable. Human beings just naturally admire courage more than the lack of it.

IT has seemed impossible from the beginning that Russia could stand up against the mighty German war machine. It still seems impossible.

But it was obvious from the beginning that backward China could not stand up against the modern military power of Japan. That was proved in the first week or so of the fighting.

Yet modern Japan has unquestionably bogged down in her war with backward but VAST China and would like to be safely out of the mess she has got herself into.

It is conceivable possible that the same thing might happen to Germany.

HITLER went into Russia for definite purposes.

What these purposes are only he and his higher command know, but they must have included seizure of European Russia's vast resources to be used as an offset against the British blockade and the addition of American resources to Britain's cause.

If the Russian armies can retire in some semblance of order, burning, destroying and sabotaging as they go, so that in the final reckoning Hitler will fail to get what he went into Russia for, his Russian adventure will in the long run prove to have been a mistake.

STALIN's speech is only a speech. By itself, it means little. Speeches alone don't win wars.

What happens will depend entirely on the Russian people. If they are willing to make the sacrifices the Chinese have made, Hitler may live to regret the moment when he made his decision to go into Russia.

The real power of any nation rests upon the TOUGHNESS of the moral fibre of its people. Britain proved that in the dark hours that followed the collapse of France.

France proved it conversely by collapsing.

GENERAL ASKS EXTENSION OF DRAFT LIMIT

New Threat Indicates Need for Removal Of Ban, Claim

WASHINGTON, July 3 (AP)—General George C. Marshall, army chief of staff, recommended today the removal of restrictions which confine United States armed forces to the western hemisphere and there were immediate indications this would result in heated debate in congress.

Marshall also urged that draftees, reserve officers and national guardsmen be kept in service longer than one year.

Fight Predicted
Told of these, Senator Johnson (R-Calif.) said the suggestions were "horrible" and would not go through without a fight. Senator Wheeler (D-Mont.) declared that he would oppose any legislation to permit use of the army outside the hemisphere.

Senator Guffey (D-Pa.) approved Marshall's proposal that the emergency troops be held in service for more than the year now specified by law. "They are experienced," he said, "and since General Marshall recommends holding them, they must be necessary for national defense."

"No Right"
Among opponents of the chief of staff's proposals was Senator Adams (D-Colo.), who said, "We have no right to take American boys to transport them into foreign lands in time of peace to participate in foreign wars in which we have no part."

"They don't come under the lend-lease act," he added. Senator Norris (Ind.-Neb.) commented: "I don't know enough about it, but so far as I can see, I don't see any use in doing it now."

Danger Seen
In a biennial report to Secretary of War Stimson, Marshall said that events of the "past few days are even more forcible (Continued on Page Two)

BASEBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Philadelphia	1	5	2
Boston	4	9	0

	R.	H.	E.
Hughes, Hoerst (8), and Warren; Javery and Mast.			

	R.	H.	E.
Boston	5	6	0
Philadelphia	2	10	0

	R.	H.	E.
Grove and Peacock; Dean and Hayes.			

	R.	H.	E.
St. Louis	1	5	3
Chicago	2	5	0

	R.	H.	E.
Lanier, Krist (8), and Padgett; Passeau and McCullough.			

Italian Commander Gives in to British

CAIRO, Egypt, July 3 (AP)—The Italian commander at Debria Tabor, one of the last strongholds of Italian resistance in Ethiopia, has agreed to surrender with about 4200 men, the British middle east headquarters declared today.

It said the terms were the same as those imposed on the Duke of Aosta, viceroy of Ethiopia, when he capitulated May 10 at Amba Alaja and was compelled to surrender all his men and equipment except officers' small arms.

Debra Tabor is in northwest Ethiopia, just east of Lake Tana. The 4200 men who thus fall to the British include about 3000 Italians and 1200 African troops.

July 3, 1940—German submarine torpedoes Arandora Star on way to Canada with German and Italian prisoners and internees.

July 3, 1916—French capture German second line defense works near Estrees in Somme offensive.

Looking Backward

By The Associated Press

Visitor



Thomas Mitchell, stage star, stopped at the Willard for lunch and graciously met the lens of the camera in the bright noonday sun. Mitchell and his wife are en route to Hollywood.

Thomas Mitchell, Screen Favorite, Visits Klamath

By LOIS STEWART
It's true the usual heart throbs run along the muscular lines of Victor Mature, or Jon Hall—but for a darn good piece of acting give me Thomas Mitchell—the father in "Gone With the Wind," the hero of "The Long Voyage Home," the drunk doctor of "Stagecoach," and the papa of "Swiss Family Robinson."

So it was that we greeted our favorite Movie Actor with more than the usual newspaper person's enthusiasm at the Willard hotel Thursday afternoon right after Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Mitchell of Hollywood had finished a well rounded lunch.

The Mitchells, Thomas and his attractive wife done up neatly in a sweet green sports thing, were en route from Portland to (Continued on Page Two)

Ex-Klamath Man Pickets State Police Office in Lone Protest

COQUILLE, July 3 (AP)—Resigning "I guess I'm beaten but I hope this will do the rest of the boys some good," State Policeman Thayer C. Kessler today abandoned his one-man picket line in front of headquarters here.

Kessler picketed in protest to the long hours he said state officers were sometimes required to work, and to what he described as inadequate pay. He also charged the department with failing to supply him with proper medical attention following an injury in the line of duty.

After ending his demonstration, Kessler, who mailed his resignation to state headquarters last night, left for his home in Medford.

At Salem, State Police Superintendent Charles P. Pray accepted Kessler's resignation. He answered Kessler's charge that he had had to work as much as 360 hours a month for \$150 by saying "Kessler hasn't worked that long since the Bandon fire four years ago when all of us worked that long. Since then he has worked only a little more than 200 hours a month."

Germans Admit Reds Resisting

BERLIN REPORT FOLLOWS WORD SOVIET BEATEN

Moscow Says Defense Repulsed Nazis Frequently

BERLIN, July 3 (AP)—A few hours after the German high command declared today that resistance of the red army apparently had been broken, DNB, official German news agency, told of "obstinate resistance" and bad weather on the eastern front.

The agency said the weather was affecting the fighting. In the region of Lwow, in Russia's Polish buffer zone, DNB said, even snow had been reported.

Broad Front
The high command said that a German attack was under way on the entire front from the Arctic ocean to the Black Sea.

The Prut river, boundary between Rumania and sovietized Bessarabia, has been crossed by allied German-Rumanian forces driving from Moldavia, the war bulletin said, and they are advancing toward the Dnestr river.

"While hitherto, the soviet Russian leadership apparently tried to catch the German advance near the border and start its own offensive," the communique asserted, "it now appears that resistance of the soviet army is broken."

"Backward movements of the enemy have become apparent on the entire front."

"The destructive battle east of Bialystok, in general, is concluded."

"As already announced in a special report, its effects are of world importance."

The earlier special communique had added that "unimaginable Chaos" had broken over the red armies, which struggled in the Bialystok area with nazi legions for 12 days.

Numerous red army infantry, cavalry and tank divisions "can be regarded as destroyed," the high command said, and are being chased by German forces co- (Continued on Page Two)

Buckaroo Tickets On Sale at Gate During Show Days

Reserved seats were selling fast for Klamath Buckaroo Days' three-day show, according to George Myers, in charge of sales, and those who have not yet obtained their tickets will be interested in the following schedule:

Buckaroo Days headquarters, 615 South Sixth street, will remain open until 9 p. m. Thursday to accommodate those unable to obtain tickets before 6 o'clock.

On Friday, Saturday and Sunday, July 4, 5, and 6, tickets will be available at the fairgrounds booths only. The booths will open at 9 a. m.

Friday and Saturday nights, between 7 and 9 o'clock, tickets will be available at headquarters, 615 South Sixth street.

British Burma has common frontiers with French Indo-China and Thailand, both of which now are within Japan's sphere of influence. The reinforcement of Burma's defenses apparently is part of a general strengthening of Britain's forces in the far east, centering at the great naval base of Singapore, where tens of thousands of Australian troops have landed in recent months.

SINGAPORE, July 3 (AP)—British great Singapore naval base has reached a state where it is capable of sheltering, repairing and outfitting the warships of all "Britain's allies and potential allies," an authorized naval source said today.

WASHINGTON, July 3 (AP)—Price Administrator Leon Henderson announced today that the fixing of ceiling prices on tires, tubes and other finishes rubber products would be deferred for "some months."

Scuffle Breaks Out At Inquest Into Deaths



Bernard Sawicki (arrow), 19, dodges to protect himself from Joseph Speaker (foreground, seated), 23, after the latter plunged at Sawicki at an inquest into the deaths of three men, among them Speaker's father, Policeman Charles J. Speaker. After landing several blows, young Speaker sat back on the judge's bench in the police station courtroom before he was led away. Police Captain Hugh McCarthy said that Sawicki confessed four slayings, including that of the elder Speaker.

Bomb to Touch Off Klamath Buckaroo Days Show Friday

Tomorrow at 1 o'clock the burst of a thundering time-bomb will open the first day of Klamath Buckaroo celebration and from then on it's soldier boys, parades, dances and bronc busting until the grand finale of the fireworks Sunday night.

Augmenting the usual July Fourth celebration which has been properly taken care of the past six years by Klamath Buckaroo Days, will be the appearance here of some 3000 soldiers en route north from summer maneuvers at Hunter Liggett military reservation. As far as possible, activities will include the soldiers and it is hoped that they will make up marching units in the big parade scheduled at 10:30 o'clock sharp Friday morning.

Get Numerals
Tonight is the night when the cowhands sign on the dotted line. They plunk down their money, name the events in which they hope to make the most dough, and walk out with a numeral which they will wear throughout the entire show. Only the bronc riders and bull riders will hang around for a while, otherwise they go to bed because tomorrow is a big day and

Business Houses To Close Here for Friday Celebration

Klamath Falls will observe the Fourth of July holidays and business houses will be closed tighter than drums as employers and employees take in the Big Parade and the afternoon performance of Klamath Buckaroo Days.

The liquor store was to be open until 11 o'clock Thursday night, remain closed all day Friday, and open again Saturday morning.

The federal building (post-office), will close July 4, but will resume work Saturday morning. The city hall will be closed all day Friday and none of the offices will be open Saturday although the police station will probably do a good business.

The county court house will observe Independence day and various offices will remain closed throughout Saturday.

Grocery stores, department stores and business houses will remain closed Friday and many business firms have declared a three-day holiday and dismissed employees from Saturday work.

DEFERRED
WASHINGTON, July 3 (AP)—Price Administrator Leon Henderson announced today that the fixing of ceiling prices on tires, tubes and other finishes rubber products would be deferred for "some months."

FIRST OF FIVE CONVOYS ARRIVES

2000 Troops Pull in From Maneuvers In California

Nearly 2000 dusty, deeply tanned youths of the U. S. army's Third division crossed the California border and wound into the Klamath country Thursday afternoon, the first of five series

ARMY MENI
Free showers are to be furnished all men of the army convoys through arrangements made by the chamber of commerce hospitality committee. Showers for officers at the army, Main and Spring streets, and for the men at Modoc field house, near Klamath Union high school.

Entertainment events of interest to army:

Thursday
7 until 8 p. m., vaudeville, 5th and Main.
8 p. m., ball game, recreation park.
9 p. m., rodeo dance at fairgrounds.

Friday
10:30 a. m.—Parade.
Afternoon, rodeo at fairgrounds.
Evening, dance at fairgrounds.
8 p. m., ball game, recreation park.

which will bivouac near the city in the next six days.

Over 10,000 soldiers will pass through Klamath Falls by truck on their way home to Fort (Continued on Page Two)

Trains Delayed by Troop Movements

Southbound Southern Pacific passenger trains, bucking northbound troop movements, ran over two hours behind schedule Thursday and were expected to be late through Friday as well.

The southbound morning trains, due at 8:55 and 7:20, arrived at 9:20 and 9:50. It was believed the regular 6:25 evening train to San Francisco would be late.

Northbound trains in some instances were a few minutes behind.

PEOPLE ASKED TO LAY WASTE IN NAZI PATH

Crops, Supplies, Fuel Must Be Destroyed, Leader Says

By The Associated Press
MOSCOW, July 3 — Premier Joseph Stalin called upon the Russian people today to meet the advancing German armies with a vast "scorched earth" policy and with universal guerilla warfare.

He warned his people they were menaced by "a grave danger" and acknowledged that already Adolf Hitler's legions have captured Lithuania, most of Latvia, western white Russia and part of the western Ukraine.

"Bound to Win"
But, he cried, it was recognized at home and abroad "that ours is a just cause, that the enemy will be defeated, that we are bound to win."

Stalin, making one of his rare speeches, attributed "successes thus far" to the fact that the war of fascist Germany on the USSR began under conditions favorable for German forces and unfavorable for soviet forces.

No Booty for Nazis
Speaking in his role as chairman of the new defense committee, a post he only recently assumed, Stalin laid down these rules for fighting:

"In case of a forced retreat of red army units, all rolling stock must be evacuated, the enemy must not be left a single engine, a single railway car, not a single pound of grain or a gallon of fuel."

"Collective farmers must drive off all their cattle and turn over their grain to the safekeeping of state authorities for transportation to the rear. All valuable property including non-ferrous metals, grain and fuel which cannot be withdrawn must without fail be destroyed."

"In areas occupied by the (Continued on Page Two)

London Magazine Hints British May Invade Continent

LONDON, July 3 (AP)—The magazine Aeroplane hinted today that the RAF's daylight sweeps and highly poundings of the French coast may be a prelude to an invasion of the continent before August 1.

The magazine said the Germans have been persuaded that "no combined offensive by British arms can be undertaken for several months."

"The RAF," it added, "has been busy for nearly three weeks casting doubts on that assumption."

"Before this month is out there may be developments which would cause more doubts and hearten all the people over whose lands the struggle must be renewed."

"British strategy is still that of renewing the snafus of war and some of them are now to be found in France. But another form of strategic help to Russia is also in the making and France is probably concerned in that, too."

Meanwhile, Aeroplane asserted, Germans must guess "as to where and when and how the next pieces of British intervention will take place."

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