

# PICTURES!

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# The Evening Herald

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IN THE SHASTA-CASCADE WONDERLAND

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KLAMATH FALLS, ORE., FRIDAY, AUGUST 30, 1940

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## WEATHER

High 89; Low 53  
PRECIPITATION  
24 hours to 8 a. m. . . . .00  
Season to date . . . . .17.02  
Normal precipitation . . . . .12.23  
Last year to date . . . . .8.52  
Thursday's official high, 80



# RUMANIA GIVES UP TERRITORY

## In The Day's News

**By FRANK JENKINS**  
**SECRETARY OF STATE EARL SNELL warns:**  
"At least five persons will be killed in traffic accidents in Oregon over the Labor Day weekend if the Labor Day accident rate of the last three years is sustained."  
It's a pity that our pleasures are so MUCH MORE DANGEROUS than our regular tasks.

THE Germans claim the British have a secret paint that makes their planes invisible in the rays of searchlights at night, putting the German anti-aircraft gunners at a great disadvantage. The British laugh at the story and say it's moonshine.  
It's just possible the Germans are looking for an alibi for British successes in bombing Berlin at night.  
Anything is possible in war.

**HENRY WALLACE**, accepting the New Deal vice-presidential nomination at his home in Des Moines (Iowa), says: "The European conflict is a war to destroy freedom and democracy."  
It is worth repeating that such may be its result but is probably not its purpose. Hitler, like Napoleon, Alexander, Attila, Genghis Khan and a vast host of others, is merely SEEKING POWER.  
The lust for power is responsible for a staggering share of the ills men suffer from.

**INTERESTING item in today's (Friday's) news:**  
A pledge that German armies will be sent into Rumania to stop further inroads on Carol's little kingdom is reported. The authority seems to be the Berlin radio which asserts that the Axis powers (Germany and Italy) have given Rumania a pledge of absolute security in return for the concessions she has already made to Russia, Bulgaria and Hungary.  
If that is true, what will Stalin do about it?  
He'll BACK DOWN, probably.  
So far Stalin has been merely the sneaking coyote gathering up the leavings from the kills made by others.

**GETTING back to Wallace**, he speaks at Des Moines that "By preparing completely NOW, we shall have the best chance of keeping out of war."  
Wallace has said the same thing. So has McNary. So has Roosevelt. It is INDISPUTABLY TRUE.  
Whatever other ruckus we may get into during the supreme important Presidential campaign we're just entering, let's REMAIN AGREED on that point.

## Bids To Be Opened On Tule Lake Job

DENVER, Aug. 30 (AP)—Bids for construction of the Tule Lake tunnel on the Modoc division of the Klamath project, 23 miles southeast of Klamath Falls, Ore., will be opened at 10 a. m., Sept. 27 by the bureau of reclamation at Klamath Falls, the bureau announced today.  
The work will include 14,300 cubic yards of excavation in open cut and 10,050 cubic yards of excavation in the tunnel.

**FATAL ACCIDENT**  
PORTLAND, Aug. 30 (AP)—Mrs. Charles L. Lando, 40, of Portland, running for a bus, stepped into the path of an automobile last night and was fatally injured.

## 25 YEARS AGO TODAY

By The Associated Press  
Aug. 30, 1915—Russians driven out of Galicia; resistance broken on 123-mile front.

## Bombing Continues

### BRITISH TURN BACK BOMBERS ABOVE LONDON

Alarms Keep City Running to Shelters; Bombs Fall in Outskirts

LONDON, Aug. 30 (AP)—Forty-two German planes were brought down over Great Britain today and 10 British planes were lost, the ministry of information announced tonight.  
Four of the British pilots escaped, the announcement said.  
The figures were on air fighting over Britain—in which the Germans three times tried to break through the aerial defenses of London—up to 7:30 p. m. (10:30 a. m. PST).

BERLIN, Aug. 30 (AP)—German sources declared tonight that 80 British planes had been destroyed in extensive night air raids on airports in southern England. Twenty-one German planes were acknowledged missing.

LONDON, Aug. 30 (AP)—Furious dog fights raged high in the skies over London today as waves of German bombers, some of them in dive attacks upon the outskirts, struck again and again at the British capital.  
Three air raid alarms kept the city running to and from air raid shelters just before noon until nearly 6 p. m. (9 a. m. PST), when the clear signal of the last alarm sounded.  
The first two waves—perhaps 400 in all—were turned back after fierce battles.  
But in the last attack, the sound of dive bombers could be heard at a distance in the outskirts, and the sounds of motors indicated there were large numbers of them.  
British sources said the third attack too was turned back by the British fighters aided by intense anti-aircraft barrage. First reports indicated that at least three of the bombers had been destroyed.  
At least 20 bombers flew at a great height over one district in London during this raid, but (Continued on Page Seven)

### Eight Escape As Bomber Crashes Near Columbia

KALAMA, Wash., Aug. 30 (AP)—All eight occupants of a medium army bomber which crashed near here today were found uninjured.  
The eight men, parachuted to safety after the bomber's motors failed.  
The 73rd bombardment squadron ship, from McChord Field, Wash., crashed into a deep ravine on the James Bratche farm 10 miles north of here.  
Army men said the plane was a "wash out," with the fuselage badly wrecked and one of the motors thrown several feet away.  
William Huntley, apprentice mechanic, the first man to parachute from the falling ship, said "The first we knew anything was wrong was when the motors stopped."  
Huntley said the men were ordered to bail out and that he jumped from 6000 feet. He escaped with minor bruises.  
Men aboard the plane were: First Lieut. Jack B. Donohew, of Mexico, Mo., a West Point graduate, the pilot.  
Lieut. Henry P. King, of San Marcos, Tex., co-pilot.  
Staff Sergt. H. A. Davis, of Tacoma, crew chief and engineer.  
Sergt. D. T. DeLong, of Independence, Mo., bombardier.  
Privates T. H. Stitt, of Pipestone, Minn.; W. L. Huntley, of Riverbank, Calif.; H. W. Dullinger, of San Fernando, Calif., and W. A. James.

### Two American Missionaries Die in Raid

CAIRO, Aug. 30 (AP)—A British official, the governor-general of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, charged today that an Italian airplane had machine-gunned and bombed an isolated station in the British-protected territory, killing two and wounding two other American missionaries.  
The official said the attack was carried out despite the waving of an American flag by the missionaries, but no details were given as to the height from which the attack was delivered.  
At least 30 bombs were dropped and then the Italian flyers used their machine-guns, the reports said.  
Of the staff of five persons, it said, Dr. and Mrs. Robert Grive were killed and Rev. and Mrs. Kenneth Oglesby were wounded.  
All were Americans. (Addresses not given.)  
A Miss Walsh, an Australian, was unhurt.  
The Grives were said to have run out of the mission station waving a large American flag but that this failed to ward off the machine-gun attack by the Italians.

### WALLACE ASSAILS GOP APPEASEMENT

Hitler Trying to Defeat Roosevelt, Candidate Says in Acceptance

DES MOINES, Aug. 30 (UP)—Henry A. Wallace, accepting the democratic vice-presidential nomination, carried the party banner into the political fray last night with a bitter denunciation of "republican appeasers" of Adolf Hitler.  
He charged the republican party "is the party of appeasement, which the totalitarian powers will back in every way possible," and appealed to the country not to "turn its back on the man Hitler to watch it be defeated."  
1000 Seats Vacant  
Rep. Marvin Jones, (D-Tex.), chairman of the house agriculture committee, formally notified Wallace of the nomination and described him as "a magnificent tribute to the manhood of the west and a worthy running-mate of Franklin D. Roosevelt."  
Nearly 1000 seats were vacant in the Des Moines Coliseum when Wallace started his speech, but the 8000 who were there shouted, sang and paid a noisy tribute to their home town candidate.  
Wallace asserted attacks on Mr. Roosevelt, inspired by Hitler agents as well as "blind" partisanship, have played into the hands of Hitler. "Every evidence of opposition to President Roosevelt," (Continued on Page Four)

### Japan Closes Pearl River

HONGKONG, Aug. 30 (AP)—Japanese authorities today closed the Pearl river at Canton to all commercial shipping for unexplained "military reasons."  
Informed quarters here said Japanese troop movements were under way from Formosa to Canton.  
The Japanese have closed the river several times in the past to screen troop movements.

### RESOLUTIONS

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 30 (AP)—The national encampment of the Veterans of Foreign Wars today adopted resolutions demanding the resignation of Secretary of Labor Perkins and the deportation of Harry Bridges.

### HOUSE GIVES CONSCRIPTION RIGHT-OF-WAY

Way Cleared to Consider Factory Draft Bill in Senate Bill

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (AP)—The house rules committee granted legislative right-of-way today for two days of debate starting Tuesday on the Burke-Wadsworth bill to register men from 21 to 44, inclusive, and make them liable for a year's active military service.  
In voting to recommend that there be two days of general debate, the committee approved procedure to clear away parliamentary obstacles to consideration of a senate-approved section to give the government the right to condemn and take over industrial plants for defense purposes.

**Skirmishing**  
Specifically, the committee voted to ask the house to disregard possible objections that the plant condemnation provisions were not germane to the general features of the measure calling for conscription of manpower.  
Pre-debate skirmishing opened up in the house today on the peacetime conscription bill, with a group of foes assailing it as "unnecessary" and its advocates predicting that it would ride through to overwhelming approval by the end of next week.

The attack was incorporated in an eight-man minority report filed on the revise version of the Burke-Wadsworth compulsory military training measure which was approved yesterday by a majority of the members of the house military committee.  
**Age Question**  
Actual debate is scheduled to start Tuesday on the house bill, which differs in one vital particular from that passed by the senate. The house measure would require male citizens from 21 to 44 to register for possible service, whereas the senate age bracket was 21 to 30. Leaders saw a hot fight in the offing on the age question.  
The minority report attack on the Burke-Wadsworth bill declared "that this proposal and others inevitably to follow to conscript man power, conscript the farmers, conscript industry, conscript labor to run industry and conscript the wealth of the nation is not only unnecessary at this time to adequate defense of the country, but that it is a distinct and dangerous departure from the constitution."  
(Continued on Page Seven)

## BASEBALL

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
R. H. E.  
Boston . . . . . 5 11 2  
Philadelphia . . . . . 4 8 0  
Ostermueller, Heving (4), and Fox, Peacock (9); Beckman, Babich (9), and Hayes.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
R. H. E.  
Brooklyn . . . . . 6 11 0  
Cincinnati . . . . . 2 10 3  
Hamlin and Franks; Thompson, Beggs (8) and Lombardi.

### Bus Attacked North of Eugene

PORTLAND, Aug. 30 (AP)—W. H. Egger, bus line (Greyhound) superintendent, said today police were searching for men who threw a bottle filled with creosote against the side of a bus last night.  
The assault occurred two miles north of Eugene and involved a southbound bus, Egger added, but said he had no idea what caused the trouble.  
The bottle broke against a shattered window and creosote ran down the outside. No passengers were injured.

### When British Bombs Struck at Berlin



German sources described this picture, radioed from Berlin to New York, as showing the wrecked top floor of a building on Kottbuser street after a pre-dawn British air raid which took a toll of 10 lives and about 30 wounded. The man at right is a fireman looking into wreckage.

### Willkie Repeats Questions As Roosevelt Slips Out of Argument on Factory Draft

RUSHVILLE, Ind., Aug. 30 (AP)—For the second time in 24 hours, Wendell L. Willkie called on President Roosevelt today to state his views on conscription of industry for national defense.  
The republican presidential candidate was told Mr. Roosevelt had refused at a Hyde Park (N. Y.) press conference to comment on the Overton-Russell amendment, which would let the government under certain conditions take over factories for defense production.  
The president asked inquiring reporters if it was customary for the chief executive to comment on measures before congress.

**Doesn't Believe**  
"I cannot believe that the president meant to say that he has never commented on pending legislation," Willkie said in a statement.  
"Did he have nothing to say about the legislation packing the supreme court while that legislation was pending in congress? Did he not tell congress to pass the Guffey coal act irrespective of doubt about its constitutionality?"  
"If my memory serves me correctly, the president has commented many times on pending legislation but even if he has not, I think it is the (Continued on Page Seven)

### Olivier, Vivien Leigh Marry in Quick Ceremony

SANTA BARBARA, Calif., Aug. 30 (AP)—Laurence Olivier and Vivien Leigh, recently divorced by their respective spouses, became husband and wife early today and set out at once on a motoring honeymoon.  
As their attendants they had the film and stage star, Katharine Hepburn and youthful motion picture director, Garson Kanin.  
The four drove up from Hollywood last night.  
Taking great pains to keep their movements secret, they picked up Municipal Judge Fred Harsh and the clerk of his court, Jack Lewis and drove to Rancho San Ysidro, the home of their socialite friends, Mr. and Mrs. Al C. Weingand, in suburban Montecito.

### Road Engineer Claims Russia Wants Alaska

SEATTLE, Aug. 30 (AP)—Donald MacDonald, 60, an Alaskan road engineer, told interviewers here today the Russian government has 10,000 men encamped on the northeastern Siberian coast in preparation for an invasion of Alaska.  
MacDonald, who has been working 12 years on plans for an international highway linking Alaska with the United States, asserted that:  
"The Russians figure there was something phony about our purchase of Alaska. They want it back. They have announced their intention of getting it back."  
He said that during the winter, the United States navy couldn't get within 200 miles of northern Alaska, but that Russian ice breakers could force their way to the mouth of the Yukon river, and with equipment already on hand, could make the frozen surface of the Yukon a highway to the heart of Alaska.

### SOVIET ARMY, NAVY START MANEUVERS

MOSCOW, Aug. 30 (AP)—The Russian navy has begun maneuvers, with submarine flotillas scouting theoretical enemy bases so as to permit the surface fleets to take the open sea for mock battle, Red Fleet, the navy's organ, announced today. The locale was not disclosed.  
The sham battles were announced as the red army also conducted maneuvers in unspecified western parts of Russia.  
Despite these military and naval activities, however, some diplomatic sources attributed recent events on the Rumanian border to nervousness and expressed the belief the situation was not grave.

It was reported here that four Rumanians were the only dead from these incidents on the frontier in Bucovina.  
A mixed commission of six, including a general, a colonel and a foreign office representative on each side, has been named and is expected to meet soon in Moscow to start a definite demarcation of the frontier.  
**Early Reply**  
Diplomatic sources said Rumania gave an order to her frontier guards to cease firing in order to keep the peace during territorial negotiations with her other neighbors.  
Nevertheless the soviet had warned Rumania demanded an "early and satisfactory" reply to two protests.  
In the red army troops trained in offensive tactics under observation by Marshal Semen Timoshenko, commissar of defense, (There was no indication that the "Western" district was near the troubled Rumanian border.)  
Under theoretical enemy fire, the Russian forces marched 30 miles and crossed a river while artillery laid a smoke screen, aviation provided protection and engineers built bridges in the realistic western operations.

### Paish Advised To Return Home

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (AP)—The British embassy said today that Sir George Paish, British economist, had been advised to return to England as soon as possible as a result of charges by Senator Wheeler of Montana that he was a propagandist seeking to get the United States into the war.  
An embassy spokesman said Paish had been told by Lord Lothian, British ambassador, that it would be in the interest of better Anglo-American relations for him to leave the country.

### Crushed

LA GRANDE, Ore., Aug. 30 (AP)—A four-story brick wall collapsed early today and killed William A. Hudson, 44, of Olympia, Wash.  
Hudson was supervising a crew employed to dismantle a building.

## AXIS FORCES DEAL TO END LONG DISPUTE

Germany Guarantees New Borders Against Further Seizures

BUCHAREST, Rumania, Aug. 30 (AP)—Rumania, obeying orders of Germany and Italy, gave up about half of her territory today in a swift drama of power politics that will permit nazis soldiers to occupy her eastern frontier and stand face to face with the restless soviet armies.

Confronted with an "or else" ultimatum from the axis, she agreed to suffer one more dismemberment — to hand over about half of the world war-won province of Transylvania to Hungary—with the understanding that what is left of the country will be protected by Germany herself.

The effect of all this was not only to lengthen greatly the line of troops across southeastern Europe—a line that could become instantly a barrier to Russia—but to improve Hungary's own position in the same connection. For the part of Transylvania given back to her encompassed the Carpathian mountain region which is her traditional barrier against invasion from the east.  
Rumania gave in in face of a threatened invasion that might have smashed her for good and all—invasion by the vast armies of Germany, by those of Hungary, and by a march from the east by soviet Russia.

VIENNA, Aug. 30 (AP)—Rumania, under the whip of Germany and Italy, surrendered about half of Transylvania to Hungary today.  
Rumania made clear she was capitulating to what she regarded as the axis' ultimatum that she cede most of her World-war-won province to Hungary.

Thus Germany and Italy, in their chosen role of "creators of the new Europe," overnight made the long-hauling Balkan neighbors settle their dispute under a threat of force and, in the nazis view, ended the last territorial conflict in southeast Europe.

The seven-point arbitration award of the axis powers not only made vast territorial changes in Hungary's favor, but also opened possibilities for extensive changes of population.  
It attempted further to secure full citizenship rights for persons who, as a result of the war, will become naturalized subjects of a nation not of their birth.

**Border Guaranteed**  
(It was estimated officially in Budapest that Hungary would receive about 17,000 square miles—or approximately half—of Transylvania.)

In return, Rumania received a German-Italian guarantee of her hacked-up frontier, according to a DNB, official German news agency, announcement in Berlin. Besides her submission to Hungary, Rumania recently has seen two other sizeable areas of her territory go—Bessarabia to soviet Russia and the southern Dobruja to Bulgaria.

The axis' guarantee, it was said in Berlin, is meant for a general guarantee of Rumania's shriveled borders—not only her frontier with Russia but also with Hungary and Bulgaria in case any elements in those countries get the idea they can help themselves to more.

In Berlin authorized sources said they had no information (Continued on Page Seven)

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