

COVERAGE

The Herald and News blanket a rich agricultural and industrial empire of Southern Oregon and Northern California

The Evening Herald

ASSOCIATED PRESS

IN THE SHASTA-CASCADE WONDERLAND

UNITED PRESS

PRICE FIVE

KLAMATH FALLS, ORE., SATURDAY, JUNE 1, 1940

Number 8991

WEATHER

High 84; Low 46
PRECIPITATION
24 hours to 8 a. m. .11
Season to date 16.87
Normal precipitation 11.00
Last year to date 7.78



NAZI PLANES RAID MARSEILLE

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

FAIRLY careful guesses indicate that the amount appropriated to be spent for national defense next year will be around four and three-quarters billions. That is roughly three-fourths of the sum spent for the army and the navy in the first full year of our actual participation in the world war.

ON the basis of SPENDING ALONE, it is evident that we are going seriously about the business of defending ourselves. But spending alone isn't enough. Appropriations, bonds and blank checks won't protect us against an enemy. Only guns, ships, tanks and planes will do that.

WEARY and bloody British soldiers returning from the hell of the Flanders battle cry out: "For God's sake, give us more airplanes. When we duck a Nazi plane, we want to see a British plane chase the bomber."

All the appropriations in the world can't give them the protection they plead for. Only actual, physical weapons of war can do that.

Actual, physical weapons of war can't be produced by the waving of a wand or the passing of an appropriation bill. They have to be MANUFACTURED.

THERE is no thought here of complaining of defense appropriations. Before the actual guns, ships, tanks and planes we need for defense can be manufactured they must be financed.

The point is that financing (appropriations by congress) is only a preliminary step. What will actually COUNT is getting efficient weapons in large numbers quickly.

FOR years we've been listening to preachers of the doctrine of scarcity—the less we produce the smaller the surplus, the higher the price, etc.

Unless we want to find ourselves in the terrible predicament of the British soldiers in Belgium who prayed for British fighting planes to chase the German bombers away but didn't have them because they DIDN'T EXIST, we've got to abandon this doctrine of scarcity.

In a bad pinch, when you need plenty of weapons to defend yourself, the doctrine of scarcity becomes the rankest of all absurdities.

If you doubt that, ask the British infantrymen who needed supporting planes but DIDN'T HAVE THEM.

THIS is the greatest industrial nation on earth. If sensibly organized and permitted to operate on business principles, our great manufacturing plants can provide us QUICKLY with the weapons we need. But if we let the politicians hamstring our industrial plant, as they've been doing for years, we'll come out at the little end of the horn.

Nazis Using 1940 Munitions, Report

A SOUTHEAST COAST PORT IN ENGLAND, June 1 (AP)—German troops in Flanders are using ammunition that was manufactured this year, a member of the British expeditionary force said when he landed here today.

He said this might indicate the nazis are running short of ammunition—or might be a trick to try to induce the allies to believe they are running short.

25 YEARS AGO TODAY
By The Associated Press
June 1, 1915—Central powers miss 600,000 troops in Tyrol.

NO PROGRESS REPORTED IN CAMP STRIKE

Lamm Says Company "Willing to Operate," May Be Shut Down

No settlement was yet in sight Saturday in the Lamm Lumber company logging strike at Yamey, latest flare-up of labor trouble in the basin lumber industry.

Union committeemen of the IWA reported Saturday they had not yet received a letter sent by President W. E. Lamm of the company, disclaiming responsibility for the strike and stating the company is "ready and willing to operate."

The tie-up at the camp, which developed over Memorial day, left the Lamm mill at Modoc Point without logs and it appeared the mill operation would have to shut down on Monday. Log supplies of the Pelican Bay Lumber company and the Long Bell Lumber companies, with mills here, were affected, but it was stated these firms can get logs from other sources if the Lamm camp shutdown continues.

H. D. Mortenson, general manager of the Pelican Bay Lumber company, said Saturday he was confident an arrangement could be worked out Monday whereby Pelican Bay crews (Continued on Page Twelve)

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Chicago	1	7	1
Boston	2	9	1
Knott, Brown (8), and Tresh, Turner (8); Harris and Desautels.			

	R.	H.	E.
Cleveland	1	2	1
Philadelphia	6	9	2
Allen, Doherty (3), Harder (8), and Hensley; Ross and Hayes.			

	R.	H.	E.
Detroit	12	19	2
Washington	3	12	2
Newsom and Sullivan, Hudlin, Kraskauskas (3), Jacobs (8) and Ferrell, Early (4).			

	R.	H.	E.
St. Louis	5	9	1
New York	8	12	1
Bildilli, Kramer (6), and Swift, Susce (8); Chandler, Murphy (6) and Dickey.			

	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	3	9	0
Chicago	4	8	1
Carleton, Pressnell (6) and Mancuso; Raffensberger, Mooty (6) and Todd.			

	R.	H.	E.
Boston	2	3	0
Cincinnati	3	9	0
Posedel and Lopez; Thompson and Lombardi.			

Official Count Reveals No Changes in Primary Results

Official returns on the May 17 primary, announced Saturday at the office of County Clerk Mae K. Short, show few changes from the unofficial counts and no changes in the outcome of contests.

Here are the official figures with the names of winners capitalized:

Republican
National Committeeman—CAKE, 1129; Geary, 1495; Klepper, 248; Weed, 725.
National Committeewoman—Gerlinger, 1461; RUNYON, 1658.
Delegates-at-large—Broom, 678; Campbell, 946; Elliott, 1434; FARRELL, 1216; Fisher, 510; Mahood, 688; McGowan, 1407; METSCHAN, 1440; STANFIELD, 1486; TOOZE, 1197; Zimmerman, 1368.
Delegates, 2nd district—Pearce, 868; RYAN, 1318; SAYLER, 1199; Schaepp, 2897.
President—M'NARY, 3030.
Electors—Boehnke, 2404;

These French Soldiers Escaped Flanders Pocket



This picture, radioed from London to New York, shows French soldiers who evacuated the Flanders pocket as they marched away from a London railway terminal, according to the British-censored caption accompanying the picture.

NATIONAL GUARD MAY BE CALLED

President Asks Congress for Authority to Call Out State Troops

WASHINGTON, June 1 (AP)—General George C. Marshall, army chief of staff, contended today that the "recognized possibility of dangerous developments in this hemisphere" made it "essential" that congress grant President Roosevelt's request for authority to call out the national guard if needed.

He made the assertion in a statement after some members of congress had voiced opposition to the request.

No Active Duty
Under present laws, Marshall said, it would be impossible without the consent of congress "to send any units of the national guard to assist a regular division in any one of the possible situations which might arise in this hemisphere."

"The war department is opposed to ordering the national guard out for active duty," he added.

Marshall expressed belief that even if it should be found necessary to mobilize the citizen soldiers only a portion would be involved. He also expressed the hope that expansion of the regular army would make it unnecessary to mobilize the guard at this time. He stressed, however, that "time is the essential factor" in preparing for possible emergencies.

Rally for Funds
War department officials noted that the president without consulting congress may "call" the guard into service to cope with a threatened invasion or insurrection. To permit sending national guardsmen abroad, however, would require a specific national emergency declaration by congress.

CRANDALL, 2435; INGALLS, 2443; JOHNSON, 2396; SAWYER, 2525.
Congressman—ELLIS, 1617; Rittner, 1663.
State Treasurer—Cook, 545; Hill, 1494; SCOTT, 1346; VAN WINKLE—3009.
State senator—Balentine, 1447; Brewster, 336; CORNETT, 2221.
Representative—LANDRY, 2697; Soule, 1017; WEBSTER, 1915.
District attorney—Humble, 1650; MERRYMAN, 1923.
Commissioner—Arney, 959; REBER, 2615.
Sheriff—Brown, 780; LOW, 3275.
Clerk—Colvin, 1703; MATTHEWS, 1846.
County treasurer—TAYLOR, 3219.
Coroner—EARHART, 2905.
Republican write-ins: Roosevelt for president, 27; Charles (Continued on Page Twelve)



Rooted by the German machine, these British tomies, evacuated from the Flanders "pocket," smiled as they accepted cigarettes from children when their train halted at a station in southeastern England, according to the British caption. This picture was cabled from London to New York.

FBI Forming Unit to Check "5th Column"

WASHINGTON, June 1 (AP)—Creation of a "national defense investigation" unit was announced today by the federal bureau of investigation.

Hugh H. Clegg, veteran G-man and at present an assistant director of the FBI in charge of training to the United States fleet since 1921, was launched into the Delaware river at the Philadelphia navy yard at 10:16 a. m. (EST) today before a cheering crowd of 30,000.

War restrictions blanketed the navy yard as the \$65,000,000 "battle wagon" slid down the ways.

Fifteen-year-old Virginia Marshall of Spokane, Wash., great-great-granddaughter of Chief Justice John Marshall, christened the battleship in honor of her home state, Washington. It was the third vessel named after that state.

Senator Walsh (D-Mass.), chairman of the senate naval (Continued on Page Twelve)

U. S. LAUNCHES NEW BATTLESHIP

Beginning of Renewed Defense Preparedness Hailed in Address

PHILADELPHIA, June 1 (AP)—The 35,000-ton battleship Washington, first capital ship addition to the United States fleet since 1921, was launched into the Delaware river at the Philadelphia navy yard at 10:16 a. m. (EST) today before a cheering crowd of 30,000.

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Senator Walsh (D-Mass.), chairman of the senate naval (Continued on Page Twelve)

Rumanian Foreign Minister Resigns

BUCHAREST, June 1 (AP)—Foreign Minister Grigore Gafencu resigned today, because of "ill health" and was immediately replaced by Ion Gurgu, minister of communications, a close friend of the German government.

The resignation of the tall, 47-year-old Gafencu, who has been energetically pro-British and pro-French during his two years as foreign minister, came as a surprise.

Gurgu, his successor, is 48, and former manager of a gold exploitation concern. It is understood that he has been entrusted by King Carol with reorienting Rumanian policy to obtain better relations with Berlin and Moscow.

French Hold Line

INVADERS FAIL TO GET ACROSS RIVER DEFENSE

Germans Attempt to Land Troops on Channel Port of Boulogne

PARIS, June 1 (AP)—New French positions on the south bank of the lower Somme were attacked repeatedly by the Germans today as the remnants of the allies' retreating northern armies hastened their embarkation at Dunkerque with the aid of low-hanging rain clouds. The French said they held fast against the Nazi onslaught.

Bearing the brunt of the German assault along the Somme was a single bridgehead which the French succeeded in establishing on the north side of the river.

Lesser attacks were launched against French positions on the south side of the stream.

Troops From Sea
The Germans accompanied their assault along the Somme with an attempt to land troops by sea on the channel coast between Dunkerque and Boulogne, which they hold.

Fleets of torpedo-carrying launches were directed mostly against small harbors and fishing villages.

Masses of infantry, supported by tanks, planes and artillery were reported by military spokesmen to have taken part in the German attempts to force a crossing of the Somme.

The Germans found their way (Continued on Page Twelve)

Germans Say Britain's Big Flagship Sunk

BERLIN, June 1 (AP)—An authorized German spokesman said today that the battleship Nelson, 33,850-ton flagship of the British home fleet, had been sunk with the loss of 700 of her crew of 1320.

The statement was made in response to a question at a press conference and was not volunteered.

A correspondent told the spokesman that there had been rumors that the battleship had been sunk, whereupon the spokesman replied that the rumors were true and that 700 crewmen had gone down with the ship.

The spokesman declined to give any further details for "military reasons."

LONDON, June 1 (AP)—Authorities declined to comment tonight on the German claim to sinking the battleship Nelson. It is the practice of the admiralty to refuse such comment, to avoid giving the enemy information of possible value.

FOUR KILLED AS BOMBER CRASHES

Sabotage Probe Started Following Wreck of New Navy Ship

LOS ANGELES, June 1 (AP)—A giant Douglas DC-5, being tested for the U. S. army, crashed in a field today, killing four occupants. Investigations were begun immediately to determine whether sabotage was responsible.

A naval spokesman, who declined permission to use his name, said the ship was undergoing government tests. Police from the nearby city of El Segundo and from the Douglas plant quickly threw a guard around the smoking craft, which exploded as it struck.

The victims: Bud Bogen, test pilot. William Benson, flight engineer.

W. H. Mulvaney, crew chief. James Jewett, inspector. Douglas Aircraft company, in Douglas has built seven of the DC-5 planes for the navy, chiefly for use as transports. Others have been under construction for the KLM line, operated by The Netherlands government.

An El Segundo police sergeant (Continued on Page Twelve)

LYONS REGION IN VALLEY OF RHONE RAIDED

German Attack Seen as Gesture to Reassure Italy on Power

MARSEILLE, France, June 1 (AP)—Thirty persons were reported killed today when German bombers, in their first attack on the south of France, hit an English ship in Marseille's great harbor and dropped two heavy bombs in the city itself.

Two of the attacking bombers were shot down (here 12 words were censored).

Nimes, about 50 miles to the northwest of Marseille, also was bombed.

Rhone Valley Hit
The raid on Marseille appeared to be the work of a part of a German airplane expedition which was intercepted by French fighters in the valley of the Rhone.

The official communique said that while the exact number was not yet known some of the Nazi bombers were brought down.

BERNE, Switzerland, June 1 (AP)—A German air armada flying in squadrons of 21 to 36 planes swept across the Rhine north of Basel today and struck at French air bases and roads and the industrial region of the Rhone valley.

Reports reaching here said the Nazi bombers had caused heavy damage in the French industrial region near Lyon, and that the bombing had been particularly heavy in industrial suburbs known to contain factories turning out plane parts and motors.

With Italian entrance into the war apparently imminent, for (Continued on Page Twelve)

Ackerman May Get Police Judge Post Until Elections

City fathers, in Monday night's regular council meeting, will discuss the possibility of granting a leave of absence to Police Judge Carl K. Cook who, it is understood, has accepted a position with the Shasta national forest to take effect June 15.

In the event a leave of absence is granted, there is a possibility that Sergeant Leigh Ackerman, veteran police officer, will "pinch hit" as acting police judge in order to save taxpayers the expense of a special election. The regular election for police judge is scheduled for November.

"If I am asked to serve as police judge I will do so only to save taxpayers a special election, and furthermore I will act in this capacity only under consideration I am given a leave of absence from my duties in this office, and may return to them with the coming election. In no way am I a candidate for the office of police judge, and will not permit my name to be placed on the ballot in the fall," said Sergeant Ackerman late Saturday.

Color Pictures of Inside of Human Body Taken By Doctors

arranged in a flexible tube which has a tiny electric light bulb on the end. It is also possible to perform delicate operations with long instruments which are thrust through the tube and manipulated with the aid of the light.

Heretofore the surgeon operating was the only person who could watch the operation. Now, the Atlanta surgeons declared, it is possible to photograph the various stages of the operation and demonstrate it to others.

Movies Next
Various kinds of cancerous and other growths, injuries and stones also can be photographed in natural color to aid students and physicians in identifying and perhaps curing them.

Color telescopic pictures were made possible by improvements in lenses and the speed of photographic emulsions. Dr. Ballenger declared, Color motion pictures may be next.

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