December 20, 1939

## War Writer Declares Nazis OLSON'S PLAN Justified in Scuttling Graf BEJECTED BY Spee to Save Lives of Crew By DeWITT MacKENZIE A. P. Correspondent Intruding for a moment in the bad been surrendered to the al-lies after the world war, was sout-tied by its own men at the British DOCK WORKERS

BAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 10 (U.P. Graf Spee7 Waterfront employers yesterday What with all the hullabaloo over the question one might think they were bound by honor to line up and cry "We who are about to die galute you," and then go out to certain death with the Anglo-Franch fleet rejected Goy, Culbert Olson's plan to end the five-weeks-old San Francisco port lis-up, but accepted "as a basis for settlement" a pro-posal made by the governor's special "fact-finding" commission. Reversely, Harry Bridges, apokesman for the striking Ship Clarke' association sold the union There really need be no dispute over that, for there is no code of war which calls for needless sac-rifice from fighting men. War isn't a tournament in which men joust for the enter-tainment of spectators but a dire, tainment of spectators and in a stream 47 miles farther north Clerks' association, said the union would accept the governor's plan but would turn down the commission's formula because it re-commended "the union give up everything, the employers nothbloody

Ing." Thus a new impasse developed bloody business. Soldiers and in a stream 47 miles fartner north sallors have to give their lives when necessity calls, but they aren't expected to let any false notions of gallantry lead them into throwing themselves away. There's no more reason why a sallor or soldier should sacrifice to use to be any false for a ticket to hear Jenny Lind in the protracted dispute which has made ships and men idle along the San Francisco waterfront since November 10, when the ship clerks went on sirike demanding prefer-ential hiring for monthly clerks and registration of all men.

and registration of all men. Obviously disappointed, Gov. Olson, who made a special trip from Sacramento today to get an abswer to his proposal, commented :

"We're just where we were when this strike started." He immediately reiterated that, He immediately reiterated that, in view of the collapse of his peace efforts, he would present to the legislature next month pro-posals to have the state take over and operate San Francisco har-

bor. "I don't see how else we "I don't see now erse we can ever have uninterrupted flow of commerce," the governor said. Bridges said the union disap-proved of the commission's suggestion the strikers abandon their principal demands for preferen-tial hiring of monthly clerks and registration as a condition for reopening negotiations on other demands

mands. "If the union had to give up its principal demands, there wouldn't be any unions on the waterfront in three months," Bridges said. Greeory Harrison, spokesman for the Dock Checkers Employers

association, read a lengthy state-ment, which, in effect, re-stated the employers' opposition to any form of arbitration the union's demand for preferential hiring of monthly, or so-called "confidential elerks,"

The employers have contended preferential hiring of union "con-fidential clerks" would be an in-fringement on the rights of man-Agement.

At the last moment, Gov. Olson asked if the union would accept the employers' demands, but emphasized he was not urging the union to do so. Bridges said the union wouldn't. He said the union would approve the governor's plan "though it's a far cry from what the union wanted."

The governor's plan called for return to work, then appointment of a special committee to investiof a special committee to investi-gate the problem of preferential hiring and report back, with pos-sibility the report be made basis for changing the contract. The governor's commission had urged the union give up its preferential hiring and replacation demands hiring and registration demands, and that, while an investigating committee would be named, its report should have no bearing on the new contract, until renewal date arrived.

THE NEWS AND THE HERALD, KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON

### OREGONIANS SAVE \$300,000 IN MONTH

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (A) Thrifty Oregon residents placed \$300,417 in new savings in 22 insured savings and loan associations in the state during November, it was reported by the Fed-

eral Savings and Loan Insurance corporation today.

Intruding for a moment in the tied by its own men at the Britan Anglo-German argument over who naval base at Scapa Flow. Ten battleships, five light cruis-justified, or were they not, in scuttling their pocket-battleship sunk. A lot more were beached. The amount increased their total savings as of November 30 to 48.049,000 and the number of depositors to 14.488. The associations made 173 In an appeal to postmasters more highly appreciated ..." their patrons to send cards first more highly appreciated ..."

# Farley Suggests First Class Postage for Christmas Cards

By EDDY GILMORE Farley advises his aides; WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (P)-1

"Postmasters should urge mail-Postmaster General James A. Far- ers to send their holiday greetings ley has introduced the social is- at the first class rate, explaining sue into the Christmas card scepe, that when so sent the greetings

DENVER, (A)-Major Herbert W. Hardman, quartmaster at Low-

them first class mail." The artist has plastered the third class card with this stigma: Cannot be scaled . . . Will not be forwarded . . . Will not be return-ed . . . Must not contain writing . . . Handled as circular matter. Down the bosom of the first class card the artist has set forth: May be scaled . . . May contain Spiders are no more closely re-lated to insects than birds are to reptiles.

Because of the minuteness of carrot seed, it takes 257,000 grains to weigh a pound.

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salior or soldier should sacrifice his life just to make of himself what Tommy Atkins would call a "bloomin" dead 'ero," than there would be for a sky-scraper for a similar cause. I think most naval men will say that the scuttling of the warship was entirely legitimate was entirely legitimate, though not all would agree that this was the best solution of the difficulty. There was the alternative of in-SANTA Recommends

business. Soldiers and in a stream 47 miles farther north

Had the Graf Spee tried to run the gauntlet Sunday evening it might possibly have slipped through the waiting enemy ships outside Montevideo harbor. But it would have been caught short-by because other warships were ly, because other warships were lying in wait for it further afield. Buch a gesture would have cost not only the warship but many or all of its crew of close to a thou-sand.' Probably there wasn't a man aboard who wasn't prepared to make the big sacrifice if the

terment

call came. Still, Herr Hitler, who gave the order for the sinking, could have found no justification for sending found no justification for sending these young men to their deaths just for "glory" and propaganda purposes. What think you the German people would have said of such a thing? Certainly it would have taken a lot of ex-plaining. Having gone through a good next of the would way with the

part of the world war with the British and French, on both land and ses, I'll lay a tidy bit that there wasn't a sailor on the ships lying in wait for the Graf Spee who wasn't glad he didn't have to take a hand in sending a thousand

German boys to the baltom. As regards the proposition of allowing the Graf Spee' and her crew to be interned at Monte-video for the duration of the war, there is at least one solid argu-ment against it. Supposing Uru-many a little later should be guay a little later should be drawn into the conflict on the Anglo-French side, as happened

in the world war? The Graf Spee then could be seized and turned over to the al-lies to be used against the fatherland. The nazis had a notable prece

The nails had a hotable prece-dent for such a scuttling. One of the most famous events of this sort in history occurred in 1919 when the German fleet, which

As the meeting broke up, the recognition of the rights of col-governor commented there was lective bargaining."



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