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WEATHER
LOCAL FORECAST—
Fair and warmer.
STATE FORECAST—
Fair tonight and Tuesday.
TEMPERATURES—
High (2 p. m.) 84.
Low 52.
YESTERDAY'S HIGH—78.
(Season's record 95.)



NEW DEAL CAMPAIGN STARTS

Planes Rain Bombs on Southern Chinese Army

Editorials

On the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

HERE is something that ought to interest Southern Oregon: Crater Lake lodge has on hand now TEN TIMES as many reservations as it had on hand at this time last year.

AND here is another interesting fact: These reservations come largely from east of Chicago, and are principally from people whose buying power is high. That is to say, their standard of living is such that they want a lot of things and they have the money to pay for them.

DURING the past few years, we have been thinking of tourists (this writer doesn't like that word, but lacks a better one) in money terms of about five dollars a day per person. These people from whom Crater Lake's reservations come will spend nearer to \$20.00 a day than \$5.00.

JUST offhand, of course, we think of this money as going to Crater Lake lodge, and do not see any personal interest in it.

It is true that the park company gets the money FIRST, but it keeps only a LITTLE of it. The rest is passed out to us of Southern Oregon for food, materials and services.

In the long run, the bulk of all this money (which is NEW money) filters out to U.S. The park company, including the lodge, is just a collecting and distributing agency.

SPEAKING of services, the Crater Lake Park company now has on its payroll 72 persons. Of these, 45 are college boys and girls who are earning their way, wholly or in part, through school.

They're a fine lot of young people—courteous, pleasant and capable. If any sour pessimist tries to tell you the young folk of today are a harum-scarum lot, with no sense of responsibility and far under the standards of the young people of a generation ago, lead him up to Crater Lake and show him these boys and girls who are earning their way through college by working at whatever they can get.

If, after talking to them and seeing them in action, he doesn't change his mind, you'd better knock him in the head and throw him over the rim, for he's too dumb and prejudiced to be of much use in this world.

THE lodge has been overhauled, refurnished and expanded in capacity, many new rooms having been completed in space not formerly used. Dick Price is worried already, for it is beginning to look as if, with all his increase in capacity, he isn't going to have a place to put all the visitors who are headed this way.

(It's a darned nice, though, to be worried on that side of the fence instead of the other.)

CRATER LAKE is a tremendous asset to Southern Oregon. Not only does it bring here a satisfyingly large sum of NEW money to be put in circulation, but it impresses the Southern Oregon country on the minds of people who are active, ambitious, hard-working and looking for opportunities.

Don't get the idea that these people who are able to spend \$15.00 to \$20.00 a day (or more) while on their vacations are drones living on inherited wealth. They're NOT. They work hard, under high tension and with heavy responsibilities resting on them, during 49 or 50 weeks of the year, and they're entitled to play hard during the two or three weeks of their vacation.

It's good for Southern Oregon to have people of that sort coming here.

Dictator Strikes Boldly to Crush Anti-Jap Forces

Modoc County's Last Civil War Veteran Passes

CEADARVILLE, Calif., June 29.—Funeral services were held here today for Isaac D. Royce, last living Civil war veteran living in Modoc county. Royce would have been 100 years of age July 3. He came to this county in the 'seventies. He was a teamster and lived on a ranch with his sons between Alturas and Cedarville.

MUSSOLINI'S NOTE EASES SITUATION

Italy Has No Intention of Building Native Army in Africa.

GENEVA, June 29. (AP)—Italy, in a note presented to the president of the League of Nations assembly, today promised league powers that it will not mobilize an Ethiopian native army.

Both Great Britain and France, it was understood, had expressed apprehension on this score. The Italian note also blamed Ethiopians for the war which led to Italian annexation of the African kingdom.

Contents of the note were disclosed after Emperor Haile Selassie's spokesman had announced the conquered negus personally would address the assembly in an eleventh-hour appeal for "justice."

ICKES REVOKES TIMBER ORDERS

WASHINGTON, June 29. (AP)—Secretary Ickes revoked today his order of June 1 forbidding authorization of further timber sales on revested and conveyed public land in Oregon.

The previous order, he said, had been issued in the hope congress would give him discretionary authority under certain conditions to dispose of timber on the revested Oregon and California railroad grant and the conveyed Coos Bay wagon road.

Ickes, who said he took this action with regret, said sales of timber on the land would be continued in quantities sufficient only to continue present operation.

Another attempt will be made at the next session of congress to obtain authority for the interior department to dispose of timber on such lands on the principle of sustained yield, he said.

UNION CANDIDATE ASKS FARM VOTE

DES MOINES, Ia., June 29. (AP)—Congressman William Lemke, the union party's presidential candidate, wooed the support of corn belt farmers today with an attack on Secretary of Agriculture Wallace and a "guaranteed cost of production" pledge.

Lemke chose Wallace's home town—Des Moines—to open his midwestern drive. Offering his version of the "true story" of the AAA and its processing taxes, he declared:

General Chiang Strives for Supremacy in Civil War.

GUNBOATS SENT AGAINST NANKING

Mutiny Among Central Government Troops Reported.

By Associated Press

The military planes of Chiang Kai-Shek, dictator of China's central government, were reported today to have rained bombs on the Kwangsi-Kwangtung provincial armies of southern China.

Circuits from Nanking indicated Generalissimo Chiang, threatened with civil war in the shape of an ostensible anti-Japanese military movement directed by leaders of the Canton (Southwest) government, struck boldly to gain the upper hand.

South Refuses to Quit Six bombers, the report said, blasted Kwangsi concentrations near Wingchow, then dropped projectiles on Kwangtung army trenches in southern Kwangsi province.

But the southern militarists were adamant. General Lichung-jen, taking command of the fourth army of the southwest's anti-Japanese "salvation expedition," said his mission was two-fold: To "remove Japanese aggression and restore all obstacles in the way—including national traitors."

On the sea, the southwestern forces sent gunboats foaming toward the island of Hainan to block a reported Nanking attempt to occupy that mountainous base.

College Teachers Held Southern officials arrested 10 college professors and accused them as central government "fascists."

Canton heard new reports of central government troop movements, but foreign observers accepted them with reserve. They were flatly denied at Nanking and officials laid them to "Japanese propaganda."

Nanking government officials, likewise, contradicted reports abroad that inner Mongolia had deserted China and joined Japan. They said Mongolia still was regarded as an indispensable and integral part of the Chinese republic.

The grave smuggling controversy, which reached a high point last week with Chinese customs cruisers chasing Japanese freighters, resulted in new Japanese naval warnings. Chinese were told they must cease such activities, under pain of naval "action."

FIRE MARSHAL TO INVESTIGATE CASE

Ernest Benedict Knoder is held in the county jail pending the arrival of the state fire marshal's men for an investigation of a fire at the Ewanna Inn, 2334 South Sixth street, Sunday night.

State police arrested Knoder on a drunkenness charge after they were called to the inn, and told that the man had set fire to the attic of the building. Some sort of argument allegedly had occurred between Knoder and the operator of the inn prior to the asserted fire-setting incident.

Knoder was quoted as saying Monday morning that he could remember nothing about the affair. State police said that when they arrived Knoder had left, but he came back later, and was then arrested. The officers were told that the man stood on a table and threw some inflammable substance into a hole into the attic. The fire was extinguished and little damage was done.

District Attorney Blackmer did not file charges against Knoder, but held him on an open count after notifying the state marshal's office. The argument between Knoder and the proprietor of the inn was said by officers to have something to do with asserted negotiations for purchase of an interest in the business by Knoder.

Klamath Seagull Colony



Pictures taken of the huge colony of seagulls nesting on Klamath river near Midland. Thousands of birds are in the colony, which moved up on the Klamath out of the Lower Klamath basin when that lake was dried up. A close-up of one of the handsome birds is shown in the lower picture. The photographs were taken by O. K. Packett. (Herald-News Photo-Engravings.)

CHILD WITNESSES MOTHER'S MURDER

Chicago Woman Brutally Beaten to Death by Negro.

CHICAGO, June 29. (AP)—Before the terrified eyes of her seven-year-old son, Mrs. Florence Thompson Castle, 24, a comely divorcee and entertainer, was choked and beaten to death today by a huge negro who invaded her small room in a near north side hotel.

On the mirror of a dresser the killer had scrawled with his victim's lipstick: "Black Legion. Game."

Beneath the writing was a crudely drawn skull and cross bones.

After twice questioning the son, the police said they believed the slayer either assaulted or attempted to assault his victim after slugging her. Before leaving, the intruder looted Mrs. Castle's purse and scattered its contents on a fire escape.

The slaying occurred on the fifth floor of the Devonshire hotel, a 13-story building at 19 East Ohio street, near Michigan avenue just a few blocks north of the loop.

WOMEN FLIERS ESCAPE DEATH

PORTLAND, Ore., June 29. (AP)—Having miraculously escaped death in a plane crash, two women fliers of Portland rested here today after spending more than a day and a night in the open.

Both were exhausted when searchers found them yesterday, and Miss Irma Westover was suffering from back injuries. The pilot, Mrs. Alyce Pashburg, escaped with only scratches when their plane crashed into Archer mountain 14 miles northeast of Camas, Wash., in a heavy fog Saturday morning.

DROWNED IN SURF

NEWPORT, June 29. (AP)—Eldon Batdorf, 34, of Portland, drowned last night at South Beach a mile below the highway bridge while bathing in the surf with his wife and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Gowing, also of Portland.

Welford Nominated in North Dakota

FARGO, N. D., June 29. (AP)—Unofficial figures indicated Gov. Walter Welford had won the republican gubernatorial nomination over former Governor William Langer.

CELEBRATION PLANS NEAR COMPLETION

Celebration week opened with a flurry of activity in Klamath Falls Monday. Finishing touches were being put on fences, corals and other facilities at the fairgrounds, decorators were at work on parade floats, stock arrived for the rodeo, the advance publicity car for the Gilmore circus came into town, and there were many other indications of the near approach of the holiday festival.

The Fourth of July committee's Midway will open across from the armory Tuesday night, and will operate steadily until after the celebration proper, which opens on Friday.

Truck loads of Brahman steers were due at mid-afternoon at the fairgrounds, where Max Harbours is rushing final plans for the wild west show that will be a major feature of the celebration. The steers are coming here from Mexico, and riding them will be one of the toughest assignments for rodeo performers Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

The grandstands at the fairgrounds are complete, and the track has been put into shape, chutes, fences, etc., were still getting the attention of carpenters Monday morning. It was (Continued on Page Eight)

BROWDER NAMED BY COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, June 29. (AP)—The communist party, under the leadership of Earl W. Browder, its candidate for the presidency, started its election campaign today "to reach 10,000,000 voters" and "flood the country from one end to the other with red literature."

Browder was nominated by acclamation late yesterday at the final session of the party's ninth annual convention. James W. Ford, Harlem Negro organizer, was named as his running mate.

PLEADS GUILTY

DETROIT, June 29. (AP)—Dayton Dean pleaded guilty today to charges of kidnapping and murder in the Black Legion "execution" May 12 of Charles A. Pooler, young WPA worker.

HUNTER VIEWS GREAT TASKS OF EDUCATION

Oregon Chancellor Speaks to Teachers of N. E. A. At Portland.

FIVE THOUSAND OPEN SESSIONS

Educators From All Over United States Begin Convention.

PORTLAND, June 29. (AP)—Five thousand school teachers of America, packed into Portland's civic auditorium, heard their task of educating the nation's children described today by Dr. Frederick M. Hunter, distinguished educator, as one set in a scene "both terrifying and inspiring."

Dr. Hunter, chancellor of the Oregon system of higher education, delivered the keynote address of the 74th annual convention of the National Education Association, and told his fellow workers: "The world-wide proportions of the issues joined in this, our generation, can easily carry consternation to any but the stoutest-hearted."

Woman Rules Meeting

The chancellor addressed the convention after Miss Agnes Samuelson, state superintendent of public instruction in Iowa and association president, launched the general session and individual assemblies of 12 affiliated groups today in a real Iowa atmosphere. Miss Samuelson, in her brief address, told the delegates that one of their greatest problems was "to conserve American youth and preserve the close relationship between education and democracy."

Dr. Hunter, plunging into his address, "We Chart Our Future Policies," without formalities, told the teachers that historians of the future will write that in these days of the 20th century, "there were giants in the earth."

Economic Security Sought

"At no time in history have conceptions of such import to the entire race been espoused by the millions of individuals, constituting great nations or groups of nations, and set in battle array, one against the other, as in the past two decades," he said. "In these two decades of tragic disillusionment, one nation after another, numbering population by the millions, for the faintest assurance of economic security turns in its frantic desperation of fear and dire need to the despotism of class dictatorship."

"In America and the nations of the western European seaboard, where the democratic philosophy of life has created its real strongholds, the battle seems to be joined for final decisive determination."

Examining momentarily the American system of government, Dr. Hunter observed that the theory of a unified central government modified by the development of local self-government, has been applied "so thoroughly" that today there are 135,000 different units of self-government in the nation.

Sharp Criticisms Faced

The weaknesses and "imperfections" of the localized system are only "too apparent" in the multiplication of the agencies of corruption, prevalence of gangsterism, graft and the multiplicity of taxing organizations, he said. In this scheme, the schools must plan their policies only "in the face of sharpest criticism," he remarked, recalling that extremists on the one hand charge that education is being permeated by radicalism among the faculty, while the leftists hold that schools and colleges have developed a breed of materialist.

If the teaching profession accepts the responsibility which the nation places upon it, three fundamental ideas must be kept before it, he said. They are:

1. The spread of knowledge has a creative rescue power for the ill of society.
2. Our American origin and the total of our life experience combine us irrevocably to the democratic philosophy of life.
3. The methods of science applied to the realm of economics confirm the conception that widespread economic prosperity is to be found in the constant increase of the levels of living and culture of the people.

Free



Representative Zionscheck of Washington state escaped from a hospital for mental patients Sunday. When he arrived at his office at the capital today he found the authorities waiting for him, but they did not immediately return him to his ward.

ZIONCHECK APPEARS AT CAPITOL OFFICE

Washington Congressman Flees From Hospital Ward Sunday.

WASHINGTON, June 29. (AP)—Representative Marion A. Zionscheck (D-Wash.), who escaped from a Towson, Md., sanitarium last night, appeared at the door of his office on Capitol Hill today after police had entered the office.

His hair was tousled, but his necktie was neatly tied and he wore a white shirt. He was in shirt sleeves.

Few See Fugitive

The fleeting glimpses of the congressman, sought since his escape from a Maryland sanitarium some 24 hours earlier, came after hours of unverified reports that he had come to Washington early today and locked himself in his office.

Zionscheck appeared after Capitol police headed by Lieutenant Roy W. Brown had entered the office, accompanied by William A. Weber, assistant sergeant-at-arms.

Zionscheck said nothing, but quickly closed the door behind one of the policemen coming out of his office. Only one or two persons were in line with the small opening in the doorway caught a glimpse of him.

Capitol Police Summoned

Two of the huskiest members of the capitol police were summoned and taken into the office while others guarded the entrance and prevented anyone but the police entering. A man addressed as "Dr. Sheppard" was called in from the corridor.

Zionscheck escaped from the Sheppard and Enoch Pratt hospital at Towson.

During the forenoon a warrant for the arrest of the representative was issued by District Attorney Leslie Garnett. The warrant was based on the complaint of Mrs. Benjamin Scott Young (Continued on Page Eight)

BANKER'S WILL FILED ON MONDAY

The will of the late J. A. Gordon, president of the First National bank, was filed for probate Monday. Charles E. Riley was named executor. The banker left to his daughter, Hope, one-half of any stock owned in the First National bank, and his one-half interest in a lot owned jointly by Gordon and Riley, as well as a diamond ring. Remainder of the estate was left to the widow, Charlotte Gordon. In the papers the value of the estate was estimated at not less than \$10,000 nor more than \$15,000.

PRESIDENT'S ACCEPTANCE OPENS DRIVE

Roosevelt Promises Fight for Economic Freedom in U. S.

100,000 LISTEN TO F. R.'s TALK

Tyranny by Few Blamed for Previous Troubles in Nation.

PHILADELPHIA, June 29. (AP)—Democratic leaders scattered to the four corners of the country today to preach economic freedom as the keynote of their campaign to reelect President Roosevelt.

They carried a pledge to battle "economic tyranny" directly from the president who wound up the party's convention Saturday night by accepting his re-nomination before an enthusiastic crowd of 100,000 in rain-soaked Franklin field.

War Cry Sounded

Only those near loud speakers heard the last three sentences of the president's address. "I accept" started a tumultuous ovation that all but drowned out—the commission you have tendered me. I join with you. I am enlisted in the duration of the war." It lasted until Mr. Roosevelt drove from the vast stadium.

Halfway through his speech the president sounded his war cry: "For too many of us, the political equality we once had won was meaningless in the face of economic inequality." A small group had concentrated into their own hands an almost complete control over other people's property, other people's money, other people's labor, other people's lives.

1932 Regarded Mandate

"For too many of us life was no longer free; liberty no longer real; men could no longer follow the pursuit of happiness. Against economic tyranny such as this, the citizen could only appeal to the organized power of government. The collapse of 1929 showed up the despotism for what it was."

"The election of 1932 was the people's mandate to end it. Under that mandate it is being ended."

Mr. Roosevelt then told how the country and its citizens had won their political freedom.

"Today we stand committed to the proposition that freedom is no half and half affair," he continued.

"If the average citizen is guaranteed equal opportunity in the polling place, he must have equal opportunity in the market place."

F. R. Attacks Critics

"The economic royalists complain that we seek to overthrow the institutions of America. What they really complain of is that we seek to take away their power. Our allegiance to American institutions requires the overthrow of this kind of power."

"In vain they seek to hide behind the flag and the constitution. In their blindness they forget what the flag and the constitution stand for."

"Now as always the flag and the constitution stand for democracy, not tyranny; for freedom, not subjection; and against a dictatorship by mob rule and the over privileged alike."

SAFE FOR DEMOS

HYDE PARK, N. Y., June 29. (AP)—Predictions that Illinois and Michigan, despite recent democratic factional differences, would go for President Roosevelt in the November election, were made here today by Governor Henry Horner of Illinois and Frank Murphy, a Michigan leader, after a long political conference with the chief executives.

Copyright 1936 by United Press. PHILADELPHIA, June 29. (UP)—Franklin Delano Roosevelt Saturday accepted his re-nomination for president of the United States with a summons to special privilege to come out from behind the constitution to fight, and a cheer-lifting declaration that he is "enlisted for the duration of the war." "I accept the commission you have tendered me," the president told an hysterically enthusiastic gathering of delegates to the late (Continued on Page Eight)