



ZIONCHECK IN MENTAL WARD

New York Minimum Wage Law Held Invalid

Editorials

On the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
ALFRED E. SLOAN, head of General Motors, doesn't think the solution of the unemployment problem lies in shortening hours of labor so that a larger part of the population may be employed during a smaller part of the working day.

Instead, he says, the job we face "is one of harnessing man power and materials to produce more goods of the luxury and semi-luxury class which millions so desire."

By "goods of the luxury and semi-luxury class," he means automobiles, radios, power washing machines, good clothes, etc.—things that people can get along without and still exist, but which are necessary to make life fully enjoyable in these modern days.

ONE great trouble with "our thinking in these days" is that we have come to look upon the price of what we have to sell as ALL-IMPORTANT.

That isn't true. The all-important thing is what we GET in return for what we have to sell. Unfortunately, we have come to think exclusively of MONEY as what we get in return for what we have to sell, which ISN'T true. Money is only a medium by means of which we exchange what we have for what others have.

MODERN civilization, whether you believe it or not, is a SHARING of the total production. It is probably true that there are inequalities in the method by which we share among ourselves what all of us produce, but that doesn't alter the fundamental fact that the more we produce the more we have to share.

Putting it the other way around, the LESS we produce the LESS we have to share.

THE modern world has many problems, and one of the most serious of them is equal and fair distribution among all the people of all the things that are produced. But we can't solve that problem by deliberately PRODUCING LESS, because the less we produce the less there will be to distribute.

Back in the earlier and less complex days of the world it was generally understood that abundance meant comfort and happiness and security meant famine and suffering.

That is just as true now as it ever was.

NEW YORKERS SEE MIGHTIEST LINER

NEW YORK, June 1. (AP)—Completing her first voyage across the Atlantic, the British liner Queen Mary put into New York harbor today—but failed to surpass the record crossing established by the Normandie last year.

The Queen Mary passed Ambrose lightship at 7:55 a. m. (EST), and proceeded up Ambrose channel to quarantine. She was not due to dock until late this afternoon.

The liner arrived at quarantine at 9:10 a. m. (EST), where the official welcoming party in behalf of Mayor Fiorello La Guardia reached the vessel. The committee was headed by Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler and Samuel Seabury.

ADMINISTRATOR HERE

J. J. McEntee, assistant administrator of the Emergency Conservation corps, paid Klamath Falls a visit over the week-end. In company with Superintendent David Canfield of Crater Lake park, McEntee visited the lava beds and the park Sunday. He had breakfast in Klamath Falls Sunday morning.

Contract Freedom Declared Violated By 5 to 4 Verdict

Oregon's Labor Law Upheld by Court in 1917

SALEM, June 1. (AP)—Oregon's state law providing minimum wages for women and children was upheld by the supreme court of the United States, April 3, 1917, Justice J. O. Bailey of the state supreme court said here today. Bailey's statement was made in comment upon the federal court's action today in invalidating the New York state law, which is similar to Oregon's. Oregon was the first state in the union to pass the law, Bailey said, it being enacted by the 1913 legislature. Twice the state court upheld the constitutionality of the act and it was appealed on the grounds it was a violation of the fourteenth amendment, which guaranteed rights of citizens under due process of law.

NEW ARRESTS PENDING FOR BLACK LEGION

More Warrants on Kidnaping, Murder Counts Issued Today.

DETROIT, June 1. (AP)—Murder and kidnaping warrants were asked by Prosecutor Duncan C. McCreary today for two more men in the black legion "execution" of Charles A. Poole, bringing the number held in the slaying to 15.

The two named in the latest warrants by McCreary are Virgil Morris and Albert Stevens, who had been detained for questioning over the weekend.

Capt. Ira H. Marmon of the Michigan state police said today a former member of the black legion told him that three other members of the black legion had entered an automobile factory here to demand the discharge of John L. Bielak, who subsequently was beaten and shot to death.

The three charged that Bielak (Continued on Page Three)

TRAIN SCHEDULE BACK TO NORMAL

Southern Pacific train schedules were back to normal Monday after a week's disruption following a tunnel cave in and fire at Delta, 23 miles south of Dunsmuir.

All trains Monday, with the exception of No. 18, The Cascade were on time. The Cascade was only one hour late.

A track has been built around the tunnel, and trains are now traveling over this temporary road instead of via Alturas, which took several hours longer.

The tunnel is so badly burned and the cave-in is of such an extent that it may never be rebuilt, S. P. officials said Monday. Four or five months at least would be required to replace the tunnel, and it is probable that the high point through which the tunnel runs, will be cut away. This project will also require approximately five months, officials stated.

BLACK ACCEPTS COUNTY'S OFFER

Dr. Neil Black has accepted the post of Klamath county health officer.

Mrs. Twyla Ferguson, secretary of the county health board, received a wire from Dr. Black to that effect. He was sending a letter expected to give the time when he can come to take over the work, expected to be within a day or two.

Dr. Black was elected by the board Friday.

Supreme Court Casts Out Labor Law Affecting Women, Children.

JUSTICE HUGHES WITH MINORITY

Oregon Among States Reported Urging Support of Legislation.

WASHINGTON, June 1. (AP)—The supreme court, which has ruled against federal efforts to ward guarantee of minimum wages in the NRA and the Guffey coal cases, invalidated a New York state law for minimum wages to women and children today on the ground that it violated individual freedom of contract.

The justices split again five to four, with Chief Justice Hughes in the minority.

States Submit Briefs
The NRA and Guffey cases were decided in part on the ground that those laws violated the rights of states.

Briefs urging the court to uphold the New York law had been submitted by Ohio, Connecticut, Illinois, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey and Rhode Island, all of which have similar laws.

Nine other states were listed by New York officials as having minimum wage laws. They were: California, Colorado, Minnesota, Oregon, Wisconsin, North Dakota, South Dakota, Washington and Utah.

Justice Butler spoke for the majority and the chief justice for the minority. Justice Stone also wrote a separate dissent, joined by Justices Brandeis and Cardozo.

Laundry Challenges Law

Justices Roberts, Van DeVanter, Sutherland and McReynolds sided with Butler.

The legislation had been challenged by Joseph Tipaldo, Brooklyn laundry manager, who was indicted for forgery in an alleged attempt to conceal violation of the law. He won his freedom on a writ of habeas corpus.

The law fixed the minimum wage for women laundry workers at \$12.40 a week.

It was enacted and signed by Governor Herbert Lehman in 1933.

A similar law for the District of Columbia was held unconstitutional (Continued on Page Three)

COUNTY OFFICERS LEAVE FOR IDAHO

Sheriff Lloyd Low and Deputy Sheriff Dale Mattoon left for Idaho Monday on receipt of telegram from Governor Martin stating that he had signed extradition papers for the three youths held at Pocatello for the alleged kidnaping of Charles Davis, of Reno.

The three prisoners, Howard Davidson, Henry Swift and Rex Barnes, are being held on federal charges, pending the arrival of the Klamath officers, who went to Idaho by automobile.

They are said to have confessed holding up Davis, who picked them up as hitch-hikers on the Ashland road. He was robbed of his car, bound, gagged and left in the woods.

New Statehouse Held Distinctive

SALEM, June 1. (AP)—Oregon's new capitol will be the most beautiful in the United States because it is distinctive to the problem. It is not a copy of anything that has been built before. We obtained the idea from the history of Oregon, not from drawings," Keally told newspapermen.

More than 1,000 club members attended the convention although only 175 delegates, representing as many Townsend clubs in the state, were eligible to vote.

Hiker



Fred Eyerly, Jr., has covered a lot of territory in the last three months. A member of Boy Scout troop No. 111 of Klamath Falls, Fred has been at work on his hiking merit badge. He walked five miles every day for three months, once every two weeks he hiked 10 miles, and finally he wound up with a 29-mile jaunt, going to Algonka and back by the Old Fort road. He is known on that road. Fred will be a star scout after the next Court of Honor. (Herald-News Photo-Engraving.)

AMERICAN LIVES HELD IN DANGER

Revolt in Nicaragua Cause for Concern; Man Reported Killed.

MANAGUA, NICARAGUA, June 1. (AP)—United States citizens were warned to seek safety today as rebel troops surrounded the presidential palace, cutting President Juan B. Sacasa and his bodyguard off from the outside world.

The warning was issued by Boaz W. Long, United States minister, to those members of the North American colony living in dangerous vicinities.

An undetermined number of persons were killed and wounded in yesterday's fighting.

An authoritative source in close contact with the besieged presidential palace said three or four had been killed there and three or four more wounded.

This source said, however, that President Sacasa himself, was unhurt and "quite calm."

Several citizens were known to have been killed by stray bullets in the street and six were reported wounded.

Following a day of fighting, quiet fell over the city last night. However, throughout the hours of darkness, motorcycles and automobiles filled with army men rushed through the streets of the capital.

TOWNSENDERS NAME CANYON CITY MAN

SALEM, June 1. (AP)—Clinton Haight, Canyon City newspaper publisher and state representative, won the election as Oregon's representative on the national Townsend plan advisory board at the Townsend state convention here Sunday.

Haight was elected on the third ballot by a two vote margin over John A. Jeffrey of Portland. Haight received 139 votes to Jeffrey's 137. A majority was required to elect.

More than 1,000 club members attended the convention although only 175 delegates, representing as many Townsend clubs in the state, were eligible to vote.

MANY MISHAPS MAR WEEKEND IN KLAMATH

At Least Eight Hurt in Series of Accidents in This Section.

HIT-RUN DRIVER STRIKES WALKER

Long Holiday Plays Havoc With Drivers, Several Arrests Made.

Numerous accidents marred the week-end on Klamath country streets and highways, and reports gathered from police and hospital sources Monday indicated that at least eight persons were hurt in road mishaps. Several drunks driving arrests also featured the week-end traffic situation.

A hit-and-run driver struck Charles W. Loper, 51, as he walked Monday morning along

By The Associated Press
The Memorial day week-end death toll from motor car accidents stood at 118 lives today—152 short of the national safety council's estimate that 270 persons would die in traffic fatalities during that period.

Klamath county market road, No. 12, in the Tulake lake country.

Injured Man Found

Loper, who lives on the state line road, got up at 2:10 a. m., and started to walk to Giacomo's ranch. He had walked about a mile when the car hit him. Marks indicated he was carried about 10 feet.

Later a car occupied by Erwin Johnson, and Russell and Wade Vincent came along and picked up Loper, who lost consciousness. He was taken to Merrill about 2:30 a. m., and was given emergency treatment for scalp wounds, a cut elbow, sprained ankle, and bruised hip.

State Police Officer Jim Busch, who investigated, then took Loper home.

Oscar Willard, who is a patient at Hillside hospital, will face charges of driving while intoxicated when he is able to appear in police court.

Willard was involved in a three-way automobile wreck Sunday evening at the intersection of Division street and White avenue, and his arrest followed investigation by police officers.

Man, Woman Hurt

Mrs. Marion Simpson, a passenger in one of the other automobiles, received a head injury, and a Henry Knutson who was (Continued on Page Three)

MAHONEY CAMPAIGN COSTS SET AT \$357

Mayor Willis Mahoney spent \$357.87 in his successful campaign for the democratic nomination to the United States senate, and apparently got by much cheaper than did many of the candidates for state and district offices at the primary election.

Sam Brown, who ran on the republican ticket for the same office, spent \$570.74, and Theodore G. Nelson, another senatorial candidate, spent \$482.14. Both were beaten by Senator McNary.

Clarence Phillips, Burns, who ran for second district congress nomination on the G. O. P. ticket, spent \$65.

Mayor Mahoney held his campaign costs down by devoting his speaking efforts chiefly to Townsend clubs. He made only one address over the air, and put out little printed literature. He defeated Judge John Jeffrey.

PHYLLIS COLLIER WINS

Phyllis Collier of Riverside school has been announced as winner of the \$5.00 prize offered by Veterans of Foreign Wars in their poppy poster contest. Second prize went to Sammy Redkey, also of Riverside school.

Somebody May Be Crazy



Here is Marion A. Zioncheck, Washington state congressman, and his bride, the former Ruby Louise Nix, WPA stenographer, when they shocked New York with a wild bicycle ride upon their return from a honeymoon jaunt through the Caribbean Islands. Today Zioncheck, whose antics have made him the clown of the nation's capital, was committed to a Washington D. C. hospital on an order describing him as "unsound in mind."

Chinese War Lords Prepare for Stand Against New Japanese Aggression

SHANGHAI, June 1. (AP)—Inspired by the valiant great wall defenders of 1933, General Sung Cheh-Yuan, chairman of the Hoeh-Chahar military council, decided today to pursue a stronger policy against Japan's military expansion in North China.

Reports from Peiping said this decision was reached following all-night conferences of North China mayors.

General Sung, who became head of the semi-autonomous council for Hoeh and Chahar provinces when it was organized last December 18 as a compromise answer to demands for North Chinese independence, was said to have been inspired in his new stand by officers of the famous 29th route army.

These officers gallantly defended the great wall passes against Japan three years ago.

Japan, nevertheless, was taking steps to accommodate its ever-increasing troops in North China.

Peiping advised said new Japanese barracks were being rushed to construction at Fengtai, 10 miles southwest of Peiping. They are to have a capacity of 800 soldiers.

This new military station was regarded as giving the Japanese virtual control over the strategic rail lines converging at Fengtai.

It was reported reliably that the Japanese also were building military outposts at Chungshien, 20 miles southwest of Peiping, which would give Japan command of the Pinghan line.

PENSIONERS OUT TO CRUSH F. D. R.

NEW YORK, June 1. (AP)—Dr. Francis E. Townsend, head of the old-age revolving pension plan, and Dr. Gerald K. Smith, leader in the share-the-wealth movement, announced after a conference today that they are planning one of three courses in an attempt to defeat President Roosevelt for re-election.

At the convention of their organizations in Cleveland in July they will decide whether to advance an independent candidate for president, merely to "expose the administration policies," or to support "any republican."

On the last score, Townsend and Smith expressed the belief that President Roosevelt definitely wants to crush both movements and that they might support any republican in the hope of more consideration from any republican.

They said they would welcome any representatives of Father Charles E. Coughlin and his union for social justice at the Cleveland convention.

WASHINGTON CONGRESSMAN IN HOSPITAL

Committing Order Holds Capital Clown Unsound in Mind.

BEER BOTTLES LEFT AS GIFT TO F. D. R.

Automobile Driven Down Busy Sidewalk At 60 Per Hour.

WASHINGTON, June 1. (AP)—Representative Marion A. Zioncheck of Washington state was charged today in an order committing him to Gallinger hospital with being "of unsound mind."

The charge was sworn to by E. P. Stump, sanitary officer of the District of Columbia.

Wanted to See President
The committee was presented when police took Zioncheck to Gallinger hospital after arresting him at the naval hospital. During the morning the representative had called at the White House executive offices twice, asking to see the president.

The commitment said: "The admission of Marion A. Zioncheck (congressman) to Gallinger hospital is requested for observation and a report on his mental status. The charge of unsound mind is made by E. P. Stump, sanitary officer of the District of Columbia."

On the back of the order was the following notation by Inspector Bernard Thompson, chief of detectives: "This man has been driving his automobile during which Zioncheck drove down a busy sidewalk and visited police court at 60 miles an hour."

Naval hospital officials said Zioncheck had reported voluntarily to the institution a few minutes before police arrived to arrest him.

Telling the naval doctors that they had orders to lodge the representative in the city hospital, the two burly detectives took him by each arm.

"All I want," Zioncheck cried, (Continued on Page Three)

AUSTRALIA BEATS U. S. TENNIS TEAM

PHILADELPHIA, June 1. (AP)—Jack Crawford defeated Wilmer Allison today, 4-6, 6-3, 4-6, 6-2, to give Australia the third and deciding victory in the American zone Davis cup tennis series with the United States.

It was Australia's third triumph in four matches, played at the Germantown Cricket club, and qualified the Aussies to meet the winner of the European zone in July for the right to challenge England for the classic tennis trophy.

The defeat of the Americans marked the first time in nine years that this country has failed to capture the American zone competition.

UNION TO VOTE ON AGREEMENT

PORTLAND, Ore., June 1. (AP)—The immediate future of the western Columbia river logging industry rested today on a vote on an agreement drawn up by the Sawmill and Timber Workers' union and the Columbia Basin Loggers' association, in cooperation with State Labor Commissioner Charles H. Gram.

The union was expected to begin balloting tomorrow, and votes were to be counted Friday night.