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WEATHER
FORECAST: Generally fair, cold.
OREGON: Partly cloudy; fogs.
TEMP: High 28, Low 11.
PRECIP: 30 hours to 8.00 a. m.
Wednesday, none; season 8.54;
normal 5.02; last year to date
6.03.



BONNIE GOES TO WHITE HOUSE

Edward Formally Proclaimed British King

Editorials On the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
KING GEORGE is dead. King Edward rules.
Note, please, that when King George died Edward, Prince of Wales, eldest son of George, was immediately proclaimed king.
Under the theory of royalty (which was discarded by the founders of our nation) that fact is very important indeed.

Why is it important?
In order to answer that question, it is necessary to go clear back to the beginnings of the institution of hereditary royalty, which is one of the oldest institutions in the world.

We of America are contemptuous of royalty, with all its silly trappings, but an institution that has endured as long as that of royalty must have had some good reason for existing.

It did.
The institution of hereditary kingship, under which the eldest son of the dead king becomes immediately the new ruler, provided the world with some measure of STABILITY OF GOVERNMENT.

BACK in the dim beginnings of time, the chief was the ruler. The chief won his office by the strength of his arm and the cunning of his brain.

While he LIVED, there was government and established authority, and things went on from day to day much as they had gone before; but when the chief DIED, and while a new chief was establishing his title by means of his strong arm and his cunning brain, there was ANARCHY.

Human beings learned early that under ANY kind of government they are more secure in their lives, persons and property than under NO GOVERNMENT.

SO, seeking security for themselves, human beings evolved the system of hereditary rulership, under which by common understanding and consent the eldest son of the dead chief became immediately and automatically the NEW CHIEF, thus avoiding the period of anarchy and bloodshed and universal insecurity while a new chief was establishing his title to power.

It was thus that the institution of royalty had its beginning.

YOU WILL NOTE, of course, that under the institution of royalty a SON becomes of immense importance, because if the dead chief had no son the line would be broken and there would be CONTENDERS for the office and title of chief.

That is why, down through the ages, the birth of a son to the king has been cause for popular rejoicing and why the LACK of a royal son has been regarded as a public calamity.

So, it follows, one of the first duties of a king is to beget himself a son.

NOW, please, note this dispatch from London. "The British Empire is without a queen and without a Prince of Wales."

The queen of England is the wife of the king of England, and the Prince of Wales is their eldest son.

The new King Edward is a BACHELOR.

SO, you see, the new King Edward has his job cut out for him.

While he was only a prince, it was permissible for him to be a lazy and carefree bachelor, wandering over the world as the good-will salesman of his empire, the most envied of "catchons" and as such the quarry of every scheming mother of a daughter.

But today the world is changed (Continued on Page Four)

GREAT CROWD SEES PAGEANT OF MONARCHY

Battery At St. James's
Park Roars Out
Salute.

WORD CARRIED TO
FAR WORLD CORNERS

Fifty Million Subjects
Pledge Allegiance
to Ruler.

(Copyright, Associated Press)
LONDON, Jan. 22.—A shrill fanfare of trumpets, climaxing a colorful age-old pageant with modern touches, formally proclaimed Great Britain's new flying monarch today as King Edward VIII.

Great Crowd Gathers
Before a great crowd outside historic St. James' Palace, the medieval-clad garter king of arms, Sir Gerald Woods Wolston, stepped to the balcony over the court.

In a firm voice he proclaimed the 41-year-old Edward king, emperor and defender of the faith.

Blasts from silver trumpets rang out as Sir Gerald, a member of the Herald's College, pronounced the resounding words: "God Save The King!"

Guns Boom Salute
The throng stood silent, the battery of St. James' Park crashed out with the first of its salute of 41 guns—one for each year of King Edward's life.

The new ruler was seen to appear momentarily at a tall window adjoining the crimson-hung balcony. Otherwise he took no part in the traditional ceremonies.

The "faith and constant obedience" of all his subjects were pledged to the new sovereign, confirming his succession to the throne of his late father, the 70-year-old King George V.

The words of the centuries-old proclamation were carried throughout the nation and the empire, to the new king's 500,000,000 subjects throughout a quarter of the world.

Royal Banner Flown
Wireless, the modern communication, carried the news (Continued on Page Three)

MERCURY DROPS; FOG HITS BASIN

Mercury took a nose dive Wednesday to 11 degrees above zero, one of the coldest mornings of the winter. Thick fog added to the discomfort of shivering residents of the Klamath basin.

The fog took a heavy toll of bird life late Tuesday night when a flight of about a dozen Ruddy ducks hurtled into the wires and braces of Link river bridge. All but one were killed outright, and the survivor was picked up and taken to police headquarters, where it is recuperating in a box. The small duck is diagnosed as being a new variety and aptly named "Linker" as it is put into the top of the box. It will be liberated as soon as it regains its strength.

The weatherman predicts a continuation of cold weather with clear skies obscured at times by fog. The state weather bureau forecast is for partly cloudy weather during the next 24 hours, with occasional rain on the north coast Wednesday night and Thursday. Valley fogs are also in prospect.

Primaries Decide Third Party Plan

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22. (AP)—Dr. F. E. Townsend, author of the old age pension plan, said today forthcoming congressional primaries would determine whether his followers would elect a third party movement.

In a statement issued "to clarify the public mind," the elderly California physician said: "There will be no third party movement in those states where we are able to nominate our friends in the existing parties."

In England

No longer the popular Prince of Wales, King Edward VIII, right, has cast aside private life to succeed his father, George V, as ruler of the great British Empire. With his royal father dead but two days, the new monarch already has been forced to take up the burden of state. Below is Sandringham House, King George's best-liked retreat and the place of his death. It is on the east coast of England.



Humble Country Folk Mourn at Bier of King George V in Flag-Draped Chapel

(Copyright, 1936, By The Associated Press)
SANDRINGHAM, England, Jan. 22.—Saddened East England country folk mourned today at the bier of King George V, lying in the tiny, flag-draped chapel of the church on the Sandringham royal estate.

Queen Sends Floral Piece
Norfolk neighbors of the late ruler filed slowly past the royal casket, on which rested a single white floral cross from the Queen Mother Mary.

Four, emblems of the rustic estate, dressed simply in their best Sunday black suits, stood immobile at the four corners of the royal casket.

Definite Trace
of Lost Aviator
Found in Jungle
GEORGETOWN, British Guiana, Jan. 22. (AP)—One of three expeditions searching for Paul Reiffers, missing American flier, reported today discovery of definite traces deep in the South American jungle of the aviator who disappeared on an inter-continental hop in 1927.

Art Williams, former United States army pilot who headed one of the searching parties, said:

"We found definite traces where we were searching that Reiffers landed there and was in the vicinity recently."

The expedition, backed by Edwin Sill, a Georgetown merchant, flew into the jungle hinterland early in December to a point near the boundary junction of British Guiana, Dutch Guiana, and Brazil.

The party included Williams, Harry Wendt, co-pilot and an Indian guide.

RECORD COLD WAVE SWEEPS MIDWEST

CHICAGO, Jan. 22. (AP)—The rawest cold since the turn of the century came howling down from the Canadian northwest today, plunging the mercury below zero from the Rocky Mountains to the Ohio river.

Blown along by a 40-mile gale, the bitter weather congealed the midwest with temperatures ranging all the way to 47 below. Predictions were for still colder weather tonight.

Snow, still falling in at least 10 states, piled into drifts that blocked roads in many places. Schools closed in Michigan and Minnesota. Trains into Chicago were five to fifty-five minutes late. Air traffic, however, was unhindered.

Hundreds of motorists, their engines stalled, sent hurry calls for help in Chicago, where thermometers dropped 21 degrees in eight hours, registering 10 below at 10 a. m., CST.

LONG'S FOLLOWERS ELECTION VICTORS

Candidates Supported By
Late Senator Lead
in Primary.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 22. (AP)—The slain Huey Long today seemed to have scored another sweeping victory at the Louisiana polls. Early returns from yesterday's democratic primary showed Long's candidates running as much as 75,000 votes ahead.

They carried the city of New Orleans by 65,000 votes with an approximately 114,000 vote cast. Political lieutenants of the assassinated senator hailed the results as "vindication" of Long and endorsement of his share-the-wealth plan. They also said in the vote a rebuke to President Roosevelt and the New Deal.

Administration spokesmen, (Continued on Page Three)

KLAMATH FALLS MAY ACQUIRE SKI JUMP

If a new WPA application is approved, Klamath Falls in a few weeks will have its first nearby ski jump.

The application has been sent to district headquarters by City Engineer E. A. Thomas, and calls for snow sports playground development in the vicinity of Moore park. The project is sponsored by the city, and the plan was worked up through Recreation Director Carl Cook and the Klamath Snow Club.

Included in the plan is a toboggan slide, straight runway for skis, ski jump, and a slide for children.

The property is 250 feet wide, and about 1400 feet long. It was leased to the city without cost by the Rufus Moore estate. It is virtually clear, and the slide begins at the top of a hill, running down into the park.

The slides are on the north slope, and it is believed there will be snow there throughout most winters. It is hoped to have the job done for winter sports late this season.

Klamath Man's Clothes Stolen

FRESNO, Calif., Jan. 22. (AP)—While Gail Michael of Klamath Falls was recuperating in a hospital here from illness, a thief stole his clothing at his hotel. Friends aided Michael in obtaining clothing to start for his home today.

NATIONS FORM MUTUAL PACT FOR DEFENSE

Britain, France, Greece,
Turkey, Yugoslavia
to Cooperate.

ITALY OPPOSES;
PROTESTS MADE

Ethiopia Officially Denies
Reports of
Roman Victory.

GENEVA, Jan. 22. (AP)—The league of nations announced tonight the conclusion of a mutual assistance pact between Great Britain, France, Turkey, Greece and Yugoslavia, to operate if Italy attacks any one of them.

Italy to Protest
Shortly before the league committee of 18 had voted to create a special committee to decide upon the practicability of an oil sanction against Italy.

An Italian spokesman said Italy planned to protest to the league against the Mediterranean mutual assistance scheme, put through at Britain's initiative.

ITALIAN TRIUMPH DENIED
By the Associated Press

An official Ethiopian denial of Italian claims of widespread victory on the south African war front came today from Ras Desta Demtu, Emperor Haile Selassie's son-in-law.

The commanding officer of defending forces called "absolutely untrue" reports from Fascist headquarters last week that the invaders had moved 125 miles northward and had inflicted Ethiopian casualties of approximately 5,000 men.

"We have had many small engagements with the Italians," Ras Desta telegraphed his emperor, "some ending to our advantage, some to the advantage of the enemy."

DELAY THREATENED NEUTRALITY BILL

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22. (AP)—A possibility that public hearings may be demanded by some members of the senate foreign relations committee arose today to threaten further delay for the administration's new neutrality legislation.

Secretary Hull spent two hours in executive session with the committee in an attempt to reconcile differences over the extent to which freedom of the seas may be affected by neutrality policies.

After he and his staff experts left, to return Friday for further meetings, Senator Johnson (R-Calif.) told newsmen:

"We are about where we were." Chairman Pittman said he felt some progress had been made but that there was some sentiment for hearing the views of "some outside" constitutional authorities regarding the division of power between congress and the president.

LISTOE SUPPLIES BOND FOR RELEASE

A. C. Listoe, accused of an attempt to bribe or intimidate County Judge George Grizzle, was out on \$500 bond Wednesday.

The bond was set by Justice W. B. Barnes, after Listoe, a member of the county grand jury, was arrested late Tuesday on information signed by Judge Grizzle.

Listoe, specifically, was accused of threatening Grizzle with indictment unless the judge arranged for Listoe's son to get a job on the county roads.

Justice Barnes has not set the date for a preliminary hearing.

Reservation Beer Banned

COMMISSION WILL NOT RE-NEW LICENSES FOR
THIS YEAR.

No beer licenses will be granted in 1936 to establishments operating within the limits of the Klamath Indian reservation. This announcement was made today by Arthur McMahan, chairman of the Oregon State liquor control commission.

Crawford's Wishes Followed
It was explained that the action was in accordance with the recommendation of Superintendent Wade Crawford of the reservation, and others heard by the commission at its recent hearing at Chiloquin.

The decision means that there will be no beer licenses selling at such places as Chiloquin, Sprague River and Beatty, even though there is a considerable white population in these communities.

Superintendent Crawford opposed the granting of licenses on the reservation, contending in effect that if no beer is sold there, Indians will be less likely to succumb to the temptations of "fire-water."

Federal Law Cited
Federal law prohibits sale of alcoholic beverages to Indians.

Crawford's recommendation was opposed before the commission by several Chiloquin business men and others, who contended that the availability of liquor at places near the reservation would (Continued on Page Three)

AAA SUBSTITUTE'S VALIDITY DOUBTED

Senator Norris of Nebraska Questions
New Plan.

WASHINGTON, Jan. (AP)—The constitutionality of the administration's two-year, half-billion dollar substitute for AAA was challenged by Senator Norris (R-Nebr.) today coincident with its formal introduction in congress.

Senator Bankhead (D-Ala.) and Chairman Jones (D-Tex.) of the house agriculture committee made public the text of the new plan shortly before it was dropped in the bill hopper. Its terms were agreed upon yesterday at a White House conference of cabinet officers and legislators.

The new deal's substitute for AAA would broaden considerably the powers conferred upon the secretary of agriculture under the 1935 soil conservation act by authorizing him to make payments to producers, out of a \$500,000,000 appropriation to be proposed in a separate bill, for soil conservation and economic use of their land.

"In my judgment," Norris, a constitutional authority and member of the agriculture committee, commented to newsmen, "this (Continued on Page Three)

LAVAL GOVERNMENT FORCED TO RESIGN

PARIS, Jan. 22. (AP)—The government of Premier Laval went down today as he and his ministers resigned in the face of political dissensions.

Laval had held office since June 7, 1935, a comparatively long time in recent French history. It was the 100th anniversary of the third republic to hold power and to be withdrawn.

The immediate cause of Laval's overthrow was the withdrawal of support by radical-socialist party factions.

It climaxed a long political feud in which Edouard Herriot, minister of state, resigned as president of the radical-socialists and then withdrew his support from Laval.

Senator Long's Eulogy Given

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22. (AP)—A eulogy of the late Senator Huey P. Long of Louisiana, his colleague, was delivered by Senator Overton (D-La.) in the senate today.

PRESIDENTIAL VETO LOOMS FOR MEASURE

Garner, Byrns Sign Bill
Passed in Both Houses,
Senate.

HOUSE CHAIRMAN
DELIVERS PAPERS

Roosevelt's Silence Still
Unbroken on Attitude
Toward Plan.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22. (AP)—Legislation for immediate payment of the bonus was sent to President Roosevelt by congress today, backed by majorities ample for overriding a presidential veto.

Representative Parson (D-Ill.), chairman of the house committee on enrolled bills, personally brought the engrossed bill to the White House where a veto was believed in prospect.

Poses for Photographers
Parsons stood at the front door of the executive office to pose for photographers for several minutes before he delivered the document to a clerk.

Mr. Roosevelt, who has kept strict silence on this legislation, was expected to send the measure as a matter of routine to the treasury department and the veterans' bureau before acting.

Garner Signs Bill
Vice-President Garner signed the \$2,491,000,000 measure shortly after the house adopted the senate's bond-payment plan by a 346 to 59 vote—many more than the two-thirds majority needed to swamp a veto message.

The senate's passage vote Monday was 74 to 16. The house vote on original passage of a cash-payment bill was 356 to 59.

Byrns Pens Name
Speaker Byrns signed the bonus bill immediately after the vote.

Administration leaders have predicted flatly the bill will become law whether or not Mr. Roosevelt signs it.
It provides for payment of adjusted service certificates of 3,500,000 World war veterans in \$50 bonds, starting June 15. Veterans preferring to hold the certificates would receive 3 percent interest annually from June 15, 1937, to June 15, 1945.

ALCATRAZ STRIKE LEADERS SOUGHT

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 22. (AP)—Warden James A. Johnson stiffened evidence today in his search for "agitators" who precipitated the vocal revolt and strike of about 100 incommunicable imprisoned in Alcatraz Island federal penitentiary.

Meanwhile, the strikers remained locked in solitary confinement—punishment, Warden Johnston said, for the breach of discipline that threw the island prison into momentary confusion in its first serious disturbance Monday.

The trouble began in the laundry, he said. The prisoners set up a din and racket that resounded across the grim battlements like rocky masonry in San Francisco bay. At the same time, they abruptly quit work.

NATIONALIST RIOTS OCCUR IN SYRIA

BIERUT, Syria, Jan. 22. (AP)—Nationalist disorders in Syria, blamed on Egyptian agitation, subsided today after two rioters had been slain and 40 gendarmes wounded in Damascus.

An organization of 144 rioters in Aleppo was arrested and held for trial.
Students who induced electrical workers to strike, who burned street cars and battled police were warned they would be stricken from the university rolls if they failed to return to classes.