

HERALD SERVICE

Herald subscribers who fail to receive their paper by 6:30 p. m. are requested to call the Herald business office, phone 1000, and a paper will be sent by special carrier.

The Evening Herald

ASSOCIATED PRESS

IN SHASTA-CASCADE WONDERLAND

UNITED PRESS

Price Five Cents

KLAMATH FALLS, ORE., MONDAY, JAN. 20, 1936

Number 7526

WEATHER
FORECAST: Unsettled; cool, cloudy west.
TEMP: High, 34; low, 26.
PRECIP: 36 hours to 8:00 a. m. Monday, .00; season, 8.54; normal, 5.67; last year to date, 6.89.



ENGLAND'S KING GEORGE DYING

SENATE VOTES BONUS PAYMENT

Smashing Victory Enough To Remove Presidential Veto

Ultimate Cost to Government Estimated at Two and One-Half Billions; Measure Returned to House for Adjustment

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20. (AP)—Full payment of the soldiers' bonus was voted by the senate today by a smashing 74 to 16 majority—far more than the two-thirds needed to override presidential vetoes.

Speedy Action Forecast

The ultimate cost of the payment bill to the government was estimated at \$2,491,000,000. Veterans' organizations contended the immediate outlay would be only \$1,000,000,000.

The bill goes to the house where speedy acceptance was forecast. Whether or not President Roosevelt will sign the measure was unknown, but leaders flatly predicted it would become law anyway.

The senate majority today and the six to one vote by which the house voted full payment a week ago apparently bore out that forecast.

The house is expected to accept it in place of the bill it passed a week ago also providing for full payment of the 1945 maturity value of the bonus certificates held by 3,500,000 veterans, by authorizing the payment in checks.

New Money Rejected

The senate bill, introduced by Senators Harrison (D-Miss.) and Clark (D-Mo.) would discharge the entire veterans debt nine years in advance in blocks of \$50 non-negotiable bonds.

Two efforts to force payment in new money were rejected. The bonds to be issued would be non-transferable but redeemable for cash at any time after five years at local post offices. Veterans would have the option of holding them as investments, with interest at 3 per cent, until 1945.

The vote on final passage was 74 to 16.

Ultimate Cost Set

The bill authorizes appropriation of the necessary funds, estimated at \$2,237,000,000. It also makes available the bonds convertible into cash in the adjusted service certificate fund—\$254,000,000—making a total ultimate cost of \$2,491,000,000.

Administration and veterans' organizations leaders contend the immediate demands on the treasury will not exceed \$1,000,000,000. They based this on the belief that thousands of veterans will not cash the bonds right away.

The roll call on final passage follows:

FOR THE BILL
Democrats: Adams, Ashurst, Backman, Bailey, Bankhead, Barkley, Bilbo, Black, Bone, Bulow, Byrnes, Caraway, Chavez, Clark, Coolidge, Copeland, Cotti, Dieterich, Donahoe, Duffy, Gore, Guffey, Harrison, Hatch, Holt, Lewis, Loran, McNamara, Maloney, McAdoo, McCarran. (Continued on Page Three)

Editorials

On the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, speaking in New Jersey, says: "If we can boondoggle our way out of the depression, that word (boondoggling) is going to be enshrined in the hearts of the American people for a long time."

(Please note the use of the word IF—which, although it contains only two letters, is one of the most important words in the language.)

WHAT is "boondoggling," anyway?

Well, of course, nobody knows exactly, except that it is a term of ridicule applied to the useless riddling around and monkey business that have characterized so much of the new deal.

Hauling a pile of dirt from one side of the road to the other, for example, and then hauling it back again—just to provide work, whether useful or not—is boondoggling.

HIRING hundreds of thousands of government employees to do things that DON'T NEED to be done, that we can get along just as well WITHOUT as we can get along WITH, is boondoggling.

These needless government employees, whose wages must be paid out of taxation, create nothing useful, and so the burden of their wages is just a hindrance and a handicap on those who are LABORING USEFULLY.

Boondoggling, you see, is just that—a hindrance and a handicap.

JUST how do people get out of depression?

By way of answering that question, let's ask another. If you fell into a hole in the ground, such as an old gravel pit, how would you go about getting out?

IF BOONDUGGLING would get you out, you might sit down at the bottom of the pit and smoke a cigarette and build a few playhouses out of the large pieces of gravel, and after that you might trot around from one side of the pit to the other in order to make yourself think you were busy.

All this monkey business would keep your time occupied—but it wouldn't keep you from getting hungry or cold, and it wouldn't get you OUT OF THE PIT. Only hard climbing will do that.

Boondoggling won't get us out of the depression.

BOONDUGGLING costs money. It costs more than we can raise. (Continued on Page Three)

COURT ORDERS AAA VERDICT INTO EFFECT

Government Denied Usual 25 Days to File for Rehearing.

PROCESSING TAXES MUST BE RETURNED

Justices Take Action on New Deal Case With Record Speed.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20. (AP)—The supreme court today ordered into immediate effect its decision that the AAA act was unconstitutional and that \$200,000,000 of processing taxes imposed on federal courts must be returned to the taxpayers.

This action overruled a request of the government that it be granted the usual 25 days for filing a request for a reconsideration of the ruling. The announcement was made through the clerk's office.

Court Denies Rehearing

The court also denied the government's request for a rehearing of the decision in the rice millers' case ordering imposed processing taxes returned.

The announcement said the order for the release of the funds already had been signed.

Solicitor General Stanley Reed told the court earlier in the day that the ruling for processing tax refunds "destroy essential safeguards to the orderly and uninterrupted collection of all federal taxes and imperils the normal functioning of government."

Speed Is Unprecedented

The petition for rehearing was presented in court a few minutes after noon. The court's action, taken with unprecedented speed, apparently was determined upon during luncheon. It was announced about 2:30 p. m.

The request that the decision holding the AAA invalid go into effect immediately was requested by the Hoosac Mills corporation of Massachusetts.

The AAAA decision was on January 6 and the rice millers' ruling on January 13. Under customary procedure, the decisions would not have become effective for 25 days.

NO ACTION TAKEN ON TVA VALIDITY

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20. (AP)—The supreme court today entered upon a two weeks' recess without heading down the much-awaited decision on the Tennessee Valley Authority act.

Disappointing a distinguished throng that had gathered in expectation that this last new deal case ready for action would be ruled on, the court spoke its mind on several lesser cases in an 11-minute session and then adjourned.

Monday, February 3, became the earliest date on which the immediate future of TVA can be determined.

HOVEY WILL START ADIN OPERATIONS

ALTURAS, Calif., Jan. 20. (AP)—Operations will begin on the Hovey-Walker timber tract on Adin mountain within 30 days, Richard Hovey, Klamath Falls, partner in the lumber firm, announced today.

The firm will employ 175 men in logging the acreage. Hovey said the 13-mile spur line from Canby to the mountain is almost completed and that his company expects to log a billion feet of lumber which will be shipped to Klamath Falls for milling.

Hull Warns War Probers

SECRETARY REMINDS GROUP OF CONFIDENTIAL NATURE OF DOCUMENTS.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20. (AP)—An implied warning was given the senate munitions committee by Secretary Hull today that the state department may discontinue making its confidential files available unless the committee respects confidences imposed by them.

Without referring to the committee by name, the secretary read a statement at his press conference.

He emphasized the files of the department contained confidential communications from other governments and that this government could not make public confidential matter without their permission.

"The department has steadily observed this rule in its cooperation with congressional committee," Hull said.

"The department has scrupulously observed this rule in its cooperation with congressional committee," Hull said. (Continued on Page Three)

NEW HAUPTMANN THEORY EXPLODED

Suspect Freed of Implications; Hoffman's Course Still Mysterious.

(Copyright, Associated Press)

TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 20. (AP)—A clue to another carpenter besides Bruno Richard Hauptmann blew up today and the reasons for Governor Hoffman's doubts that Hauptmann was a lone wolf grew more mysterious than ever.

Attorney General David T. Wilentz, who obtained the conviction of Hauptmann for murder, disclosed that a man by the name of J. J. Faulkner, who became work as a carpenter for a street railway company in New York some months ago, had been located and found to have had nothing to do with the kidnapping and killing of Charles A. Lindbergh, Jr.

The writing of this Faulkner, said Wilentz, bore no resemblance to that on a deposit slip found in a New York bank the (Continued on Page Three)

F. R.'S ATTITUDE ON BONUS STUDIED

NEW YORK, Jan. 20. (AP)—A reference in President Roosevelt's address dedicating a \$3,500,000 memorial to his cousin, the late Theodore Roosevelt, was studied today for its possible bearing on the soldiers' bonus legislation.

Paying tribute yesterday to the former president's efforts to further social justice, Mr. Roosevelt quoted from a Fourth of July speech by his relative: "A man who is good enough to shed his blood for his country is good enough to be given a square deal afterward. More than that no man is entitled to, and less than that no man shall have."

The dedicatory services, during which the memorial building became a section of the American museum of natural history, drew an assemblage of prominent officials.

INDIANA COUNTIES UNDER MARTIAL LAW

NEW ALBANY, Ind., Jan. 20. (AP)—A clash between striking shirt makers and non-union workers today at the factory of M. Fine and Sons resulted in the declaration of martial law in two southern Indiana counties by Governor Paul V. McNutt.

Indiana national guardsmen were ordered into Floyd and Clark counties to preserve order around the Fine factories at New Albany and Jeffersonville.

LEAGUE VOTES DOWN REQUEST OF ETHIOPIA

No Neutral Commission to Be Sent; Financial Aid Rejected.

BLACKS ABANDON TO RECAPTURE AKSUM

France, Britain Continue to Strengthen Defense Against Italy.

By Associated Press

The League of Nations committee of 13 decided today it had no authority to accede to Ethiopian requests for a neutral commission of inquiry and for financial assistance in the war with Italy.

In Addis Ababa, government sources announced the suppression of a rebellion in Gojjam province, and predicted a drive to recapture the cities of Makale and Aksum.

Tranquility at Geneva

An atmosphere of tranquility pervaded the league halls, predictions being freely circulated that not only no new sanctions would be voted against Italy, but peace proposals might be forthcoming.

Reports from Addis Ababa, as yet unconfirmed, told of congregations of thousands of Ethiopians around the northern frontier cities and partial recapture of the holy city of Aksum.

Powers Bolster Defense

The forces of Ras Ayal, a former bandit, were said to be only 20 miles from Aksum, but possible entrance to the city would be delayed to prevent the bandit chieftain from having the honor of being the first to enter the beleaguered site.

Everett Andrews Colson, Halle Selassie's American advisor, flew from Dessay to the capital after his departure had been delayed for an hour by the presence of an Italian ship overhead.

France and Great Britain moved to strengthen their African defenses. A reliable source at London disclosed a gigantic concentration of military and naval strength around the Egyptian area.

800,000 Tommies Ready

The majority of the English powers lies in between 40,000 and 80,000 regular troops, 157 warships and 700 military planes.

The French Atlantic fleet entered the harbor at Casa Blanca, Morocco, and the Mediterranean fleet set forth for Corsica.

The movements of defense units of each nation was in preparation for the possibility of any Italian attack after agreement between France and Great Britain to assist each other in eventualities.

WARNING TO IL DUCE

LONDON, Jan. 20. (AP)—Great Britain has given a broad hint to Premier Mussolini that there is to be no bombing of British Red Cross units in Ethiopia.

An authoritative source revealed today that Maurice Ingram, British charge d'affaires in Rome, called on Fulvio Sivich, Italian under-secretary for foreign affairs, last Saturday and politely (Continued on Page Three)

COLLEGE PRINTING PLANTS TOO COSTLY

SALEM, Jan. 20. (AP)—Maintenance of two state-owned printing plants at the University of Oregon and Oregon State college as "labs" for campus papers was declared "uneconomical, extravagant and unnecessary" in a survey report which will be placed before the board of control.

The report and study was made by E. C. Hobbs, state printer, at the direction of Governor Martin who is chairman of the board of control and the state printing board. The detailed report will be studied by the governor, secretary of state and state treasurer at a later meeting of the board, it became known today.

DIANA DANIELS GETS JAIL TERM

DIANA DANIELS Ash, negroes, pleaded guilty to an assault charge Monday and was sentenced to two years in prison. Mrs. Ash waived grand jury indictment in a case growing out of a knife attack on Pearl McClelland.

She will serve time in prison along with her husband, who a few days ago was also sentenced to a two-year term, on a burglary charge.

Widow of the late "Hot Shot" Joe Daniels, Mrs. Ash is a well-known local character. After the death of "Hot Shot" Joe, she married Ash, and was charged jointly with him on the assault charge. Then he was caught in the Estes barber shop case, and given a two-year jail.

He was confined for a time in the county jail. Deputy Sheriff Rex McMillan a few nights ago discovered Mrs. Ash in an attempt to send a bottle of wine to her husband's cell by sending it up on a piece of string hung from the window.

The woman decided she wanted to plead guilty to the assault charge and take her medicine in prison. She had been out on bond.

Official Bulletin Declares End Near For British Ruler

Royal Patient's Strength Diminishing Rapidly; Special Council of State Named to Handle Government Affairs

SANDRINGHAM, Eng., Jan. 20. (AP)—The three physicians of King George in an official bulletin tonight said "The King's life is moving peacefully toward its close."

The bulletin was signed by Sir Frederick J. Williams, Sir F. Stanley Hewett and Lord Dawson of Penn.

Council of State Named

A previous bulletin had disclosed that "the condition of the king shows diminishing strength."

A council of state was named today to take over the duties of His Majesty.

ENGLISH VILLAGE FILLED BY THROG

Dozens of Newspapermen on Hand Near Sandringham Castle.

SANDRINGHAM, England, Jan. 20. (AP)—Keeping the world informed of King George's condition has brought to this little village of 500 persons, situated in the rolling countryside a half mile from the main gate of Sandringham House, the biggest boom it ever could have hoped to enjoy.

Sleepy-eyed servants in its two combination public houses and inns rush about trying to serve more customers than they have waited on before during a full year.

With five beds for hire in one inn, 30 newspapermen and almost as many photographers have moved in since the king became seriously ill last Friday, and have set up headquarters, taking turns at the house's one telephone.

Owners of the establishment, picturesquely known as "The Featherers," say it formerly be (Continued on Page Three)

LOWER COURT BACKS FEDERAL GOLD ACT

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20. (AP)—A lower court decision that the act of congress barring payment of obligations in gold applied to transactions between non-residents of the United States was permitted to stand today by the supreme court.

The high court refused to review a ruling by the New York supreme court awarding a Colombia insurance a judgment of only \$3,135 instead of the \$5,307 it sought on gold bonds of the Industrial Mortgage Bank of Finland.

The Compania de Inversiones Internacionales de Colombia contended it should receive the larger amount on account of dollar devaluation.

AGED PEDESTRIAN SERIOUSLY HURT

Charles Dorres, 75, of 300 South Riverside avenue, sustained serious injuries Sunday evening when he was struck by an automobile driven by Oswald D. Ellis of Modoc Point. The accident occurred at Seventh and Main streets. Dorres received a severe head injury and concussion of the brain.

Ellis told officers that he didn't see the aged man and that he was driving about 20 miles an hour when the accident occurred. Witnesses stated that the pedestrian walked directly into the automobile.

Ellis took the injured man to the Klamath Valley hospital. (Continued on Page Three)

BIG STORMS TAKE HEAVY TOLL OF LIFE

Blizzards, Tornadoes Hit Many Sections of United States.

DEATHS ESTIMATED IN EXCESS OF 161

East, Northern Regions Dig Out of Snow; Wind Sweeps South.

CHICAGO, Jan. 20. (AP)—Death reports mounted steadily today in the wake of blizzards in the northern states, tornadoes in the southwest and high winds on the seas.

At least 161 were known to have perished directly or indirectly as a result of the wide spread disturbances. The majority were victims of motor mishaps attributed to poor driving conditions.

New York Digs Out

Deaths in New Jersey from storm causes were reported at 11. Seven perished in Michigan, one by freezing, four in fires and two in traffic accidents. A dozen deaths were attributed to the weather in metropolitan New York.

The worst snowstorm of the winter put 28,000 men to work digging New York and its suburbs out of eight inches of snow and sleet.

Winds Sweep Gulf

A severe windstorm on the Gulf of Mexico brought death to 10 members of an overturned fishing boat and the same fate was feared for 20 others on two other missing boats.

In North Dakota, South Dakota and Iowa the temperature fell below zero to the twenties and seven other states recorded sub-zero readings.

The coldest spot was Pembina, S. D., with 35 below. Fergus Falls, Minn., and Aberdeen, S. D., shivered at 29 below.

All Traffic Impeded

Snow, ice and sleet blanketed most of the upper half of the nation and the weather forecast called for more snow and colder weather. In many sections the week-end storm was called the "worst blizzard of the year." (Continued on Page Three)

VAN VLACK GOES ON TRIAL TODAY

TWIN FALLS, Idaho, Jan. 20. (AP)—Douglas Van Vlack went to trial in district court here today on a charge of murdering his former wife, Mildred Hook, near here two months ago.

Judge Adam B. Barclay ordered the trial to proceed despite statements of defense attorneys that records from New York insane asylums necessary to their case, had not been received.

"We don't want to ask the court to delay the case, but we don't want to submit the case without these records, which should be here within two or three days," said Leo Teats of Tacoma, one of Van Vlack's attorneys.

King's Illness Brings Sorrow to Mussolini

LONDON, Jan. 20. (AP)—A sympathetic statement by a spokesman for Premier Mussolini was reported today by the Rome correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph agency.

"In this time of anxiety for the British people," the spokesman was quoted as saying, "we forget all the difficulties between the two nations and remember only the noble figure of the king and his admirable character."

"Today there is in Italy but one thought for England—a sentimental thought, not a political one."