

The Evening Herald

HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers
 FRANK JENKINS Editor
 MALCOLM EPLAT Managing Editor
 Published every afternoon except Sunday by The Herald Publishing Company at 104-106 South Fifth Street, Klamath Falls, Oregon.
 Entered as second class matter at the postoffice of Klamath Falls, Ore., on August 28, 1904, under act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

MAIL RATES PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
 By Mail In County Outside County
 Three Months \$1.75 \$2.25
 Six Months \$3.25 \$4.00
 One Year \$6.00 \$7.50
 Delivered by Carrier in City 1.00
 One Month .35
 Three Months .95
 Six Months 1.80
 One Year 3.50

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATION

Represented Nationally by
 M. C. MOGENSEN & CO., Inc.
 San Francisco, New York, Detroit, Seattle, Chicago, Portland, Los Angeles.
 Copies of the News and Herald, together with complete information about the Klamath Falls market, may be obtained for the asking at any of these offices.
 Member of The Associated Press
 The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper, and also the local news published therein. All rights of republication of special dispatches here are also reserved.

Start on Youths to Cure Gangsterism

It is a long distance from a big city underworld gang to one of the forest camps of the CCC. But a nation that is plagued by gangs and wonders what on earth it ever is going to do about them could do worse than study the connection between the two.

When a U. S. army officer, Capt. Thomas E. May, finished a six-month tour of duty with the CCC he told of his experiences in that outfit with certain budding gangsters from New York.

Captain May's camp had more than its share of tough young mugs from the New York East Side. Sometimes, the captain admits, he felt that the New York welfare organizations that enrolled some of his young foresters "must have sent us most of their problem cases."

Some of the lads even tried to organize a racket in the camp itself, forcing companions to pay them for "protection"; one youngster wrote proudly to his mother, telling about it.

But eventually the captain got the boys straightened out. He separated the young racketeers and sent the individuals to other camps, where they could escape from association with their own kind; and he was amazed to see how quickly these hard-boiled young street bullies turned into honest, decent, hard-working, and ambitious specimens of healthy young manhood.

"They never have had much of a chance," he says. "They hardly knew anything about civilized living. But I never saw a group more eager to do the right thing or more willing to follow a right example."

Now there is enough of a moral in this little story to fill a book.

Nothing could show more clearly how the modern underworld gang is a product of society as a whole. The lads who go into the gang are forced in by environment.

Change the environment, give them a chance to earn an honest living in decent surroundings, put them in an atmosphere where that kind of endeavor is appreciated—and, presto! they abruptly cease to be the kind of material gangs are made of.

If it taught us no more than that, the forest army project would be worth every dime it cost.

We simply do not need to have gangs. The lads who grow up to be hired killers are not irredeemably vicious. Society can make useful Americans of them if it cares to make the effort and spend the money.

Reformers and sociologists have been saying that for years, and we have scoffed and said that was impractical theorizing. Well—it works.

If we have half the sense we think we have, we shall go ahead and make it work some more.

ENDEAVORS TAKE CHARGE OF SERVICE

Members of the Christian Endeavor organizations of the First Presbyterian church who attended the Fiftieth Anniversary State Christian Endeavor convention at Salem are to have full charge of the evening services Sunday. The service will begin at 7:30 o'clock under the chairmanship of Harold Van Duker, president of the Klamath-Lake union.

A report of the addresses made by Dr. Daniel A. Poling, international and world Endeavor union president, will be made by Gerene Tipton and June Cunningham.

Authorities on the Business Situation



WASHINGTON

News Behind the News

The Inside Story From The Capital

By PAUL MALLON
 Copyright 1934 by Paul Mallon

WASHINGTON, April 28.—The administration did not lift its little finger to stop the senate plan for soaking the rich in the new tax bill. Instead, its henchmen in the house surrendered to the senate after only a polite struggle in the secret conference committee. The surrender came so fast, reports get around that the administration secretly wanted to experiment with the senate plan for a year or so. Administration men rushed into print with denials of such reports, but the actions of the conference committee spoke louder than the denials.

If President Roosevelt signs the bill, it will mean that we are going to experiment with a tax theory which goes at least 65 per cent of the way toward confiscation of great wealth.

The 45 per cent maximum tax on large estates is the spearhead of the indirect confiscation experiment. The upward adjustment of surtaxes on large incomes and the strong gifts tax are somewhat in line with the same theory. Chairman Pat Harrison once admitted almost that much on the senate floor.

Just now, these new rates are largely paper taxes because there is so little wealth to pay them. But, if people start making money again at a 1929 clip, the rates will become very realistic. The rich have been soaked before with rates almost as high. It did not mean anything then because there were so many loopholes. All these loopholes are supposed to be plugged in the current bill.

Every person who pays income tax should see a tax adviser as soon as this bill becomes law. Business men, particularly, should get expert advice to conform with the revolutionary administrative changes.

The bill is ostensibly a slight reduction in taxes for every married man with an earned income of less than \$30,000 a year. But the taxpayer will have to be well advised to get all that is coming to him.

JAPAN

The Japanese situation has been played down publicly to allay undue excitement, but President Roosevelt has personally devoted more time to it in the last few days than to any other single subject.

His main difficulty was to get a copy of the new Japanese protectorate policy over China. The state department combed the world for it without success. The private excuse offered by the Japanese foreign office was that it was an oral statement and no copies were made.

News correspondents in Tokyo whispered to the American embassy there that the foreign office minister, who announced the policy to them, read his words from several sheets of paper.

REPLY

Mr. Roosevelt's announcement about new naval construction was meant to be our first reply to the Japanese. He had planned for some time to ask for funds to build more ships this summer, but he chose this specific time for maximum effect in Tokyo.

The day he made his announcement, a certain official of the state department said: "The only thing that ever seems to frighten the Japanese is for us to do something to our navy."

FIGHT

The administration labor crowd has fallen out over the labor board bill.

The trouble started when Donald Richberg, the great labor lawyer in the NRA, had an idea that he could work out a bill better than Wagner's. At a White House conference attended by Richberg, Wagner and Labor Secretary Perkins it was agreed to let Richberg do the job.

The results were not at all satisfactory to Wagner and Miss Perkins. They privately called the Richberg draft a measure for labor peace at any price.

Wagner and Miss Perkins put their heads together on a new substitute of their own.

BY-PLAY

The bill will create a general labor board to take all the strike disputes off Mr. Roosevelt's neck. He has been irritated considerably by the trouble automobile and rail strike threats.

The bill also will make Miss Perkins' labor department a more important factor than it now is. She has been smarting at the whispers of the labor leaders that her department is "nothing more than a statistical bureau."

Richberg has been working in cahoots with General Johnson on the labor board bill. Not long ago, Johnson sent out a private order to his local NRA boards advising them to settle labor troubles. Those who favored the general labor board idea thought the order was an attempt to muscle in on labor board territory.

It was noteworthy also that the Fisher body manufacturers walked straight past Mr. Roosevelt's new automobile labor bill and took their recent strike troubles to the NRA.

NOTES

Some one will arise shortly to ask the administration about its promise to repeal the capital stock tax when prohibition was repealed. Despite the promise, the tax is in the new revenue bill.

Professor Tugwell is burning midnight oil preparing another conservative speech. It will be delivered at a bankers' meeting in New York shortly.

The new navy cruiser, San Francisco, was scheduled to make a shake-down cruise to South America. Since the Japanese started their new diplomatic maneuvers, a new order was issued to make the shake-down cruise to Hawaii instead of South America. The navy boys wink and say they intended to send it to Hawaii in the first place.

SIDE GLANCES—by George Clark



At The Churches

First Presbyterian Church, N. Sixth and Pine streets, Rev. A. Theodore Smith, pastor, holds services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Morning worship opens with organ prelude, "Andante," by Gluck. The offertory is Massenet's "Melodie." The choir directed by Mrs. George W. McIntyre will sing Gounod's "Send Out Thy Light" as the anthem for the day. Mrs. Madge Hampton is organist.

The evening service is a young people's program with representative songs of the Young People's Endeavor, Senior C. E., and Intermediate C. E. societies reporting on the great C. E. convention, held in Salem last week. Miss Jessie Allen Hyder and Miss Lena Glath will present a violin and piano duet. All young people are invited to this interesting service, which will present the aims and plans and forward look of the Christian Endeavor society, nationally and internationally, as well as report on what has been accomplished.

First Methodist Church, North Tenth and High streets, John B. Coan, minister. At 7:45 p. m. Sunday an unusual type of service will be held when Rev. B. V. Bradshaw, Indian missionary for the past 29 years among the tribes of the bad lands and the northwest will bring his wonderful collection of pictures and give the screen story of Indian life and progress. In addition an Indian singer will give the special music of the evening. The Indian superintendent from the reservation will have a part in the service and other Indians are invited and will be present. Mr. Bradshaw will bring his display of Indian relics and curiosities and may be viewed both before and after the pictorial story service.

The Sunday school opens at 9:30 o'clock. The morning service at 10:45. An hour of stately worship and inspiration. A splendid choir and an inspiring musical program. Subject of the day, "The Resurrection of Christ."

The Sunday school opens at 9:30 o'clock. The morning service at 10:45. An hour of stately worship and inspiration. A splendid choir and an inspiring musical program. Subject of the day, "The Resurrection of Christ."

agreed to let Richberg do the job.

The results were not at all satisfactory to Wagner and Miss Perkins. They privately called the Richberg draft a measure for labor peace at any price.

Wagner and Miss Perkins put their heads together on a new substitute of their own.

BY-PLAY

The bill will create a general labor board to take all the strike disputes off Mr. Roosevelt's neck. He has been irritated considerably by the trouble automobile and rail strike threats.

The bill also will make Miss Perkins' labor department a more important factor than it now is. She has been smarting at the whispers of the labor leaders that her department is "nothing more than a statistical bureau."

Richberg has been working in cahoots with General Johnson on the labor board bill. Not long ago, Johnson sent out a private order to his local NRA boards advising them to settle labor troubles. Those who favored the general labor board idea thought the order was an attempt to muscle in on labor board territory.

It was noteworthy also that the Fisher body manufacturers walked straight past Mr. Roosevelt's new automobile labor bill and took their recent strike troubles to the NRA.

NOTES

Some one will arise shortly to ask the administration about its promise to repeal the capital stock tax when prohibition was repealed. Despite the promise, the tax is in the new revenue bill.

Professor Tugwell is burning midnight oil preparing another conservative speech. It will be delivered at a bankers' meeting in New York shortly.

The new navy cruiser, San Francisco, was scheduled to make a shake-down cruise to South America. Since the Japanese started their new diplomatic maneuvers, a new order was issued to make the shake-down cruise to Hawaii instead of South America. The navy boys wink and say they intended to send it to Hawaii in the first place.

Klamath Temple, Seventh and Oak streets, opposite the post office, Rev. Fred Hornshuh, pastor. Sunday school at 9:45 with special school program after classes. Morning worship at 11, the pastor's message being on "God's Will Concerning You."

The evangelistic service at 7:45 appeals to any lover of the Word and prophecy as a sermon on "The End of the Word" is featured together with specials by choir and orchestra.

At 6:30 the Young People have another service that the young people also have charge. Wednesday night testimonies and preaching. Friday, teaching and prayer and every night something is on at the church where all are welcome.

featured together with specials by choir and orchestra.

At 6:30 the Young People have another service that the young people also have charge. Wednesday night testimonies and preaching. Friday, teaching and prayer and every night something is on at the church where all are welcome.

Immanuel Baptist—Eleventh and High Sts. Dr. W. T. S. Springs, pastor. Bible school 9:45 a. m. Wright Larkey, acting superintendent. Morning service 11 a. m. Subject, "The Wrong Yardstick." B. Y. P. U. 6:30 p. m. Evening service 7:30 p. m. Topic, "A Faithful Sayer Faithfully Repeated." The annual meeting of the church with supper and roll call Thursday evening, May 3. The reports of the year and election of officers for the coming year. The annual gathering of the Rogue River Association meets at Ashland May 1 and 2. Remember the hour of the evening services changes to 8:00 o'clock May 1.

First Christian Church—Pine street at Ninth. Arthur Charles Bates, minister. Residence 538 Lincoln street. Phone 1583-W. Study at the church. Bible school 9:45 a. m. H. I. McKim, superintendent. Classes for all ages. A growing school in interest and attendance. Communion and worship 11 a. m. Sermon, "The Church in Thy House." A helpful sermon. Evening worship at 7:30 p. m. Congregational song service. The young people of the Christian Endeavor societies will give a report of the recent state C. E. convention. Christian Endeavor meetings at 8:30 p. m. A good place for young people to spend an hour. Mid-week Bible study hour on each Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. May Day dinner given by the ladies of the church Tuesday evening, May 1.

Zion Lutheran Church—1025 High St. G. W. Hoffman, pastor. Morning worship begins at 10:30. The pastor will speak on "Christ's Message to the Church at Ephesus." Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Mid-week Bible class Wednesday evening at 7:45. All are welcome.

Full Gospel Assembly—Moe's basement. R. D. Streiffler, pastor. Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Streiffler, superintendent. Morning worship 11 a. m. Subject of message, "God's Saints Being Sealed." Young people's service 7 p. m. Evangelistic service at 7:45. Prayer and praise service Tuesday evening. Bible study Thursday evening. Services conducted by young people Saturday evening. Junior church every Saturday 2:30 p. m. A cordial welcome to all services.

Midland Sunday School will be held at 2:30 o'clock Sunday afternoon with Oscar Burnett, superintendent. Preaching will follow the Sunday school with Rev. C. R. Searles delivering the message.

St. Paul's Church, Robert Lee Baird, rector. Holy communion 8:00 a. m.; church school, 9:45 a. m.; morning prayer and sermon, 11:00 a. m.

First Church of Christ, Scientist—Tenth and Washington Sts. Sunday school, 9:30 to 10:30 o'clock. Morning service, 11:00. Subject, "Probation After Death."

Testimonial meeting Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. This church maintains a reading room at 200 Williams building, 724 Main street, where the Bible and authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed or purchased. The reading room is open daily from 9 o'clock in the morning until 9 o'clock in the evening. An attendant is in charge from 12 until 1 o'clock, and from 2:30 until 4:30 except on Sundays and holidays.

Salvation Army Hall—619 Walnut avenue. Adjt. and Mrs. J. J. Ellis in charge. Phone 591-W. Monday night, 7:45, Girl Guards. Tuesday night, 7:00, Corps Cadets; 8:00, Young People's meeting. Wednesday afternoon, 2:00, Home League; night, 7:30, band practice. Thursday night, 8:00, public meeting. Friday night, 7:30, Boy Scouts; Saturday night, 8:00, public meeting. Sunday, 10, fall meeting; 11, holiness meeting; 2:30, Sunday school; classes for all ages; 8:00, Young People's Legion; 8:00, Salvation meeting.

Community Congregational Church, Garden and Martin streets. T. Davis Preston, minister. "The Business of Making War" is the forum topic to be discussed at the evening service on Sunday evening at 7:30. The discussion will be opened by Mr. Russell Andrews and other speakers will be Mrs. Rachel Good and Mr. Fay Morris. Mr. F. O. Smith will conduct the forum. School for Christian character building meets on Sunday morning at 9:45. Graded instruction for all groups. Service of worship at 11 o'clock with sermon by the minister. Boy Scouts meet at the community building on Tuesday at 7:15. Girl Scouts meet Thursday evening at 6:45.

Scandinavian Mission—Hotel Early Bldg., Fifth and Main Sts. Sunday school and morning worship 10:00 a. m. Miss Grace Borsdal, leader. On this Sunday there will be no evening service on account of the absence of the pastor. Wednesday evening the usual mid-week service at 7:45. Welcome. E. A. Ohman, pastor.

Klamath Temple, Seventh and Oak streets, opposite the post office, Rev. Fred Hornshuh, pastor. Sunday school at 9:45 with special school program after classes. Morning worship at 11, the pastor's message being on "God's Will Concerning You."

The evangelistic service at 7:45 appeals to any lover of the Word and prophecy as a sermon on "The End of the Word" is featured together with specials by choir and orchestra.

At 6:30 the Young People have another service that the young people also have charge. Wednesday night testimonies and preaching. Friday, teaching and prayer and every night something is on at the church where all are welcome.

Immanuel Baptist—Eleventh and High Sts. Dr. W. T. S. Springs, pastor. Bible school 9:45 a. m. Wright Larkey, acting superintendent. Morning service 11 a. m. Subject, "The Wrong Yardstick." B. Y. P. U. 6:30 p. m. Evening service 7:30 p. m. Topic, "A Faithful Sayer Faithfully Repeated." The annual meeting of the church with supper and roll call Thursday evening, May 3. The reports of the year and election of officers for the coming year. The annual gathering of the Rogue River Association meets at Ashland May 1 and 2. Remember the hour of the evening services changes to 8:00 o'clock May 1.

First Christian Church—Pine street at Ninth. Arthur Charles Bates, minister. Residence 538 Lincoln street. Phone 1583-W. Study at the church. Bible school 9:45 a. m. H. I. McKim, superintendent. Classes for all ages. A growing school in interest and attendance. Communion and worship 11 a. m. Sermon, "The Church in Thy House." A helpful sermon. Evening worship at 7:30 p. m. Congregational song service. The young people of the Christian Endeavor societies will give a report of the recent state C. E. convention. Christian Endeavor meetings at 8:30 p. m. A good place for young people to spend an hour. Mid-week Bible study hour on each Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. May Day dinner given by the ladies of the church Tuesday evening, May 1.

Zion Lutheran Church—1025 High St. G. W. Hoffman, pastor. Morning worship begins at 10:30. The pastor will speak on "Christ's Message to the Church at Ephesus." Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Mid-week Bible class Wednesday evening at 7:45. All are welcome.

Full Gospel Assembly—Moe's basement. R. D. Streiffler, pastor. Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Streiffler, superintendent. Morning worship 11 a. m. Subject of message, "God's Saints Being Sealed." Young people's service 7 p. m. Evangelistic service at 7:45. Prayer and praise service Tuesday evening. Bible study Thursday evening. Services conducted by young people Saturday evening. Junior church every Saturday 2:30 p. m. A cordial welcome to all services.

Midland Sunday School will be held at 2:30 o'clock Sunday afternoon with Oscar Burnett, superintendent. Preaching will follow the Sunday school with Rev. C. R. Searles delivering the message.

St. Paul's Church, Robert Lee Baird, rector. Holy communion 8:00 a. m.; church school, 9:45 a. m.; morning prayer and sermon, 11:00 a. m.

First Church of Christ, Scientist—Tenth and Washington Sts. Sunday school, 9:30 to 10:30 o'clock. Morning service, 11:00. Subject, "Probation After Death."

Testimonial meeting Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. This church maintains a reading room at 200 Williams building, 724 Main street, where the Bible and authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed or purchased. The reading room is open daily from 9 o'clock in the morning until 9 o'clock in the evening. An attendant is in charge from 12 until 1 o'clock, and from 2:30 until 4:30 except on Sundays and holidays.

Salvation Army Hall—619 Walnut avenue. Adjt. and Mrs. J. J. Ellis in charge. Phone 591-W. Monday night, 7:45, Girl Guards. Tuesday night, 7:00, Corps Cadets; 8:00, Young People's meeting. Wednesday afternoon, 2:00, Home League; night, 7:30, band practice. Thursday night, 8:00, public meeting. Friday night, 7:30, Boy Scouts; Saturday night, 8:00, public meeting. Sunday, 10, fall meeting; 11, holiness meeting; 2:30, Sunday school; classes for all ages; 8:00, Young People's Legion; 8:00, Salvation meeting.

Community Congregational Church, Garden and Martin streets. T. Davis Preston, minister. "The Business of Making War" is the forum topic to be discussed at the evening service on Sunday evening at 7:30. The discussion will be opened by Mr. Russell Andrews and other speakers will be Mrs. Rachel Good and Mr. Fay Morris. Mr. F. O. Smith will conduct the forum. School for Christian character building meets on Sunday morning at 9:45. Graded instruction for all groups. Service of worship at 11 o'clock with sermon by the minister. Boy Scouts meet at the community building on Tuesday at 7:15. Girl Scouts meet Thursday evening at 6:45.

Scandinavian Mission—Hotel Early Bldg., Fifth and Main Sts. Sunday school and morning worship 10:00 a. m. Miss Grace Borsdal, leader. On this Sunday there will be no evening service on account of the absence of the pastor. Wednesday evening the usual mid-week service at 7:45. Welcome. E. A. Ohman, pastor.

Baseball Manager

HORIZONTAL

2. Who was the baseball executive in the picture?

12. Exclamation of surprise.

14. Agent.

16. Verbal.

17. Laughter sound.

18. Eggs of fishes.

20. Platform.

22. Form of "be."

23. 2000 pounds.

24. To soothe.

26. Clan symbol.

28. Rail (bird).

29. A right.

31. Male cat.

32. Adhered closely.

33. Extraordinary.

35. Diacritical.

36. Betrothal.

37. Right (abbr.).

39. South America.

40. Substitute.

41. Southeast.

Answer to Previous Puzzle

VERTICAL

1. Final playoff games.

3. Alleged force.

4. Mortar tray.

5. Tidy.

7. Company.

8. Metric unit of weight.

9. Male sheep.

10. Morinda dye.

11. The Giants.

13. Mohammedan hymn.

15. Tumultuous disturbance.

16. Cornucopia.

17. Funeral oration.

21. Place of business.

23. Journeys.

25. Waterfall.

27. Standard type measure.

28. Bed lath.

30. Language in the Philippines.

32. Cone shaped.

34. Minor note.

35. Masculine pronoun.

38. Trusty.

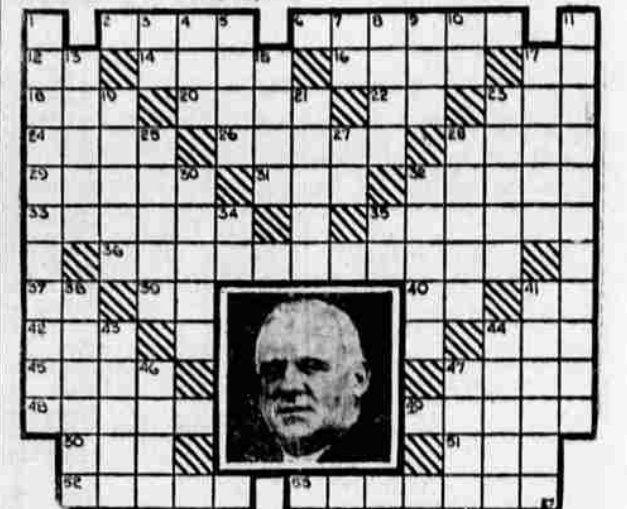
41. To discriminate.

43. Exclamation.

44. Frenzy.

46. Breeding place.

47. Froth.



SCHOOLS TO HOLD ACHIEVEMENT DAYS

Achievement days in the county public schools have been posted on the bulletin board in the county superintendent's office.

The list includes:

May 3—Altamont.

May 4—Bonanza, Modoc Point.

May 8—Mallin.

May 9—Fairhaven, 7:30 p. m., Bonanza.

May 10—Algoma, 7:30 p. m.; Lower Poe, 10:30 a. m.; Sprague River, evening; Merrill.

May 11—Hildebrand.

Unless otherwise noted, the program will be held in the afternoon.

Editorials on News

(Continued from Page One)

can get you a ticket and send you back home."

She said: "My God, do you mean you'd put me on the train and send me back?"

He said he meant just that, and she broke down. "I've been trying for two years to get back," she said.

SO SHE was sent back where she came from, got a job shortly after her return, and has written back several times to tell how well she is getting along and how grateful she is for the help given her.

THE railroads, as you probably know, aren't hauling people so freely from place to place as they were.

A drifter at transient headquarters was discussing this one day. "Hoover opened up the freight trains," he said, "and I'm glad to say I voted for him the first time. But the next time I voted for this Roosevelt, and one of the first things he did was to put us off the railroads."

They don't all like this business of stopping the drifting you see.

WHAT will become of the transient relief service as times return more nearly to normal? Will it be dropped, along with many other emergency measures, or will it go on in some other form?

Here is something for you to think about:

Mr. Baillie is of the opinion that it will drift gradually into a national identification bureau.

WHAT is a national identification bureau?

Well, it is something practically all European nations have, but which we have kept away from so far. It is a sort of police bureau that keeps track of EVERYBODY.

When you go from one place to another, under this system, you are investigated by the police. No matter where you go, your movements are kept track of.

You are never entirely out from under the eyes of the police.

DOESN'T sound very good to free and independent Americans, who have always been accustomed to doing exactly as they please and regarding what they do as nobody's business but their own, does it?

But a lot of people are getting the idea that this is the only way in which crime can be controlled.

Apparently, we have a lot of new things in store for us.

Police Receive Radio License

Police radio station KGZH of Klamath Falls received its new federal license Saturday morning, according to operators.

This license changes the frequency by 60 kilocycles, and will eliminate interference from other broadcasting stations in the northwest.

Police Receive Radio License

Police radio station KGZH of K