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Generally Fair; moderate.
High 45; Low 25.
OREGON:
Cloudy, unsettled west;
moderate.



Editorials

On the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

A HEADLINE, which you probably saw—most of us aren't missing such headlines these days—says:

"Upward Trend in Business Cheers U. S."

You bet it cheers U. S. Something like that is what we've been waiting for a long time.

THE story under the headline refers to the weekly Dun & Bradstreet trade review. It says, "Virtually all of the reports received this week, regardless of the section of the country, emphasized the strength which the upward trend has now attained."

That is to say, business is improving ALL OVER the country—not just in a few favored spots.

SOUNDS good, but is intangible and indefinite—makes you feel good, but nothing you can get your teeth into. Here, however, is something TANGIBLE AND DEFINITE:

General Motors Corporation, the largest builder of motor cars in the country, reports net earnings of \$83,214,000 in 1933, which compares with a DEFICIT of more than \$63,000,000 in 1932.

That is to say, putting it in language that all of us understand, General Motors LOST 63 millions in 1932, but MADE 83 millions in 1933.

That's quite a difference.

ANOTHER straw in the wind, gleaned from the financial pages: Bethlehem Steel Corporation, one of the country's largest industrial giants, SHOWED A PROFIT in the last quarter—a quarter, you know, is a three-month period—for the first time in several years.

Get that, for it is important. For several years, the Bethlehem Steel Corporation has been LOSING MONEY. In the last three months of 1933, it MADE MONEY.

THE wires, as these words are written, are chattering out this bit of news:

"The Northern Pacific Railway had net operating income for 1933 of \$5,975,973, as compared to \$1,990,389 in 1932. December, 1933, net operating income was \$998,823, compared to \$500,613 in December, 1932."

Nearly three times as much profit, you see, in 1933 as in 1932.

THESE are big corporations, and narrow-minded, prejudiced persons will be inclined to say: "Oh, yes, the big fellows are beginning to make money again, but how about us little fellows? Where do we get off?" Let's be sensible, even where big business is concerned.

General Motors. Bethlehem. (Continued on Page Four)



COLUMBUS, Ohio, Jan. 29.—Editor The Evening Herald: As I got to the field in Tulsa this morning "Gypsy" Smith, the great English evangelist, came out to the airport, and we had a fine chat. He talks to 10,000 people a night there. A very earnest, fine man, who advertises no particular route to salvation.

I asked him in saving Oklahoma for the Lord to save Al-falfa Bill Murray, him and Jim Ferguson of Texas, for there ain't any more like those two and I just kinder like 'em. Missouri, Indiana and Ohio all passed under us in order, three great old states, whose statesmen have made history. Will make Washington by lighted airways by 11 o'clock tonight, then tomorrow to the big show and see the actors. May be we 'em vote on the most momentous question outside of war.

Yours,
Will Rogers.

GOLD HITS EAST SECTIONS

TREATY LIMIT AIR FLEET FOR AMERICA AUTHORIZED

HOUSE NAVAL GROUP VOTES 95 MILLIONS

Roosevelt Given Authority to Order 1184 New Airplanes.

NAVY DEPARTMENT BEHIND IN PLANS

Program Authorized in 1926 Not Yet Completed.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—The House naval committee voted today to give the president blanket authority to provide an airplane contingent for the navy commensurate with a treaty-limit fleet, involving 1,184 new planes costing \$95,000,000.

An amendment, providing only for the general authority without specifying the number of planes or the time of building, will be offered tomorrow by Chairman Nye (R., Ga.) when the House takes up his bill to provide for building the fleet to treaty limits.

Many Ships Needed. The committee, without an objection, approved the amendment after Admiral William H. Standley read letters from the budget director explaining this was considered more advisable than to specify the number of planes to be built by year.

Admiral Standley and Rear Admiral Ernest J. King explained to the committee that 2,184 planes, including replacements, would be needed for the treaty-strength fleet contemplated by the Vinson bill.

The navy has 1,000 planes under the five-year program authorized in 1926, it was explained, for the 54 vessels, excluding two gunboats, now building, 650 more would be required and the rest of the 2,184 for the vessels to be authorized.

Original Plans Changed. The navy department originally proposed a new specific five-year program of 650 planes costing \$48,953,800 with spare parts and equipment.

These would include, with spare parts and equipment, 71 planes costing \$4,457,400 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1935; 276 costing \$10,754,400 for the next year, 102 costing \$14,142,600 the next, 156 costing \$12,655,600 the next and 48 costing \$6,943,800 the fiscal year ending in 1939.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—The move in congress to build

GUILD WITHDRAWS FREE BEER PLAN

Free beer will not be served to ticket stub holders after the Little Theatre Guild's presentation of "Ten Nights in a Barroom" at the Pine Tree theatre February 1, the guild announced Monday.

Miss Virginia West, president of the guild said that the matter had been thoroughly re-considered after adverse criticism had come to the attention of the group, and it was definitely decided to abandon the free beer plan. She said she hoped that ended the matter.

Ted McDonnell, business manager of the guild, announced that he was alone responsible for the free beer offer. He said that he solicited Molitors and the Lost River dairy for help on the plan, but that they are in no way responsible for it or can they be regarded as sponsors of the matter. It is understood several ministers of the city mentioned the matter from the pulpit Sunday.

Macon's Practice Journey Delayed

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 29. (AP)—A 24-hour practice cruise of the navy dirigible Macon to the northwest, which was scheduled to start today, was ordered postponed four days to permit an aviation officer to make the trip.

Government Will Shift Lava Beds to Park Service

Roosevelt Asks for Early Action on Civil Works

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—The administration has informed house democratic leaders that early action on the request submitted by President Roosevelt Saturday for an appropriation of \$950,000,000 for continuation of federal relief and the CWA is desired.

Representative Byrnes of Tennessee, the democratic leader, said he understood \$350,000,000 of this amount was needed to carry on CWA work until about May 1.

This estimate, he said, had been submitted to house democratic leaders late Saturday at a conference with Lewis W. Douglas, budget director.

The plan as outlined at this conference, he said, called for curtailment of outlays for CWA work after May 1.

TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIERS WRECKED

Four Italians Rescued Along Coast of Brazil.

FORTALEZA, Brazil, Jan. 29. (AP)—Four Italian fliers who cracked up on the beach near here early today after spanning the South Atlantic, were brought to Fortaleza by a rescue party shortly after noon. Two of the men were injured slightly.

The mechanic, Battaglia, and Radioman Giuliani required first aid treatment only for their injuries in the crash, which ended an attempt to blaze a new air mail trail to South America.

Plane Sights Wreck. Captain Prancela Lombardi, commander of the flight, and Count Franco Mazzotti, second pilot, escaped unscathed.

A Pan-American airways rescue party went to the aid of the (Continued on Page Eight)

ARIZONA GOVERNOR SIGNS EXTRADITION

PHOENIX, Ariz., Jan. 29. (AP)—Governor B. B. Moore today signed regulation papers for the extradition of John Dillinger, mid-west gangster, from Tucson to Lake county, Indiana.

TUCSON, Ariz., Jan. 29. (AP)—John Dillinger, mid-west gangster and his companions, Harry Pierpont, Russell Clark and Charles Mackley, today waived extradition rights and agreed to return to Racine, Wis., on bank robbery charges.

HIGHER EDUCATION BOARD IN SESSION

PORTLAND, Jan. 29. (AP)—Formulation of the actual definition of duties and responsibilities of acting presidents and inter-institutional deans at University of Oregon and Oregon State college, occupied members of the board of higher education as they met here today in a scheduled conference.

This problem, it was agreed, would require a great deal of the available time, and it was considered probable an announcement of policy would not be forthcoming until late today.

VETERAN PASSES

OLATHE, Kas., Jan. 29. (AP)—Joseph Holmes, 92, who served with both the Union and Confederate forces during the Civil war and received honorable discharges from both, died Sunday near Stanley, Kas.

Administration of the Lava Beds National monument of northern California is to be placed in the hands of the Crater Lake National Park service, with headquarters probably at the Klamath park office. It was announced Monday at the Klamath county chamber of commerce.

The Lava Beds responsibility will be taken over as soon as the formalities of transferring jurisdiction from the agriculture to the interior departments can be accomplished, according to the information received by the chamber.

Office At Ashland Now. Heretofore, the Lava Beds monument, which was created in 1925, has been administered by the forest service, as part of Modoc National forest, with headquarters in Alturas.

The forest service, a subsidiary of the agricultural department, is understood to have been reluctant to let loose of its control over national monuments. A local effort to bring about the transfer was made early last year. In June, President Roosevelt issued a proclamation transferring monuments to the interior department.

Jurisdiction Claimed. Lassen National park was mentioned at first as the administrator of the Lava Beds monument. The Klamath chamber then went to work again claiming the park for Crater lake jurisdiction on the ground that from the standpoint of accessibility and historical significance, the monument belongs to Klamath county.

The Lava Beds monument consists of 45,000 acres. In addition to a veritable labyrinth of caves running underground throughout the area, it includes the sites of some of the more important events of the Modoc war, including the battleground near Tule lake and Captain Jack's cave.

David Canfield, chief ranger in charge of the Klamath park office, is expected to make a survey of the monument with others from here and the park headquarters office at Medford, within a short time.

LUMBER OFFICIAL PRAISES NEW DEAL

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—Praising the action of the forest conservation conference, Dr. Wilson Compton, counselor of the lumber code authority today said if the "new deal" policies accomplish nothing more than the realization of conservation and perpetuation of the commercial forests of the country it will have been worth the effort.

"To these policies is due the now beginning regeneration of several hundred million acres of land and the assurance of economic security to the 10,000,000 persons who live or wish to live by the forests," Compton said.

SUMMERVILLE APPROVED

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—The senate judiciary committee today approved the nomination of John T. Summerville, for United States marshal in Oregon.

Byrd Races With Time

Falling Ice Drives Ship From Moorings

BAY OF WHALES, Antarctica, Jan. 27. (Delayed)—(Via Mackay Radio)—(P)—The flagship of the second Byrd Antarctic expedition was in a race with time today in a search for a firm unloading dock.

With three days of fair weather and a good mooring place needed to complete the job of unloading supplies, the flagship was driven from its dock early today when great masses of ice crumbled while unloading was in full swing.

LIQUOR SUIT HAS EFFECTS ON POLITICS

Mayer Mahoney Expected to Be Candidate For Governor.

LIQUOR SUIT HAS REACTIONS

Rumor of Pending Political Battle of High Interest.

By MALCOLM EPLEY. Outcome of the city's suit against the Knox state liquor control law is not likely to have any serious effect on the impending democratic gubernatorial candidacy of Mayor Willis E. Mahoney—at least, an adverse decision of the supreme court isn't going to keep Mahoney from running.

While the mayor is tight as a clam on the matter of public statements about his gubernatorial ambitions, no one questions that they exist and are likely to blossom forth with an announcement about mid-February. Meanwhile, this Knox law fight is worth examining as a possible factor in his candidacy.

As smart observers see it, Ma- (Continued on Page Eight)

RELIEF FOR STOCK INDUSTRY BACKED

Secretary Wallace Urges Emergency Aid Plan; Dairies Included.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—Secretary Wallace today suggested an emergency aid plan for the dairy and beef cattle industries which he said would provide \$200,000,000 over and above the amount of processing taxes urged during 1934.

His suggestion was made at a conference of spokesmen for the two industries and members of (Continued on Page Eight)

FATHER SENDS OUT PLEA TO KIDNAPERS

ST. PAUL, Jan. 29. (AP)—Sixty-seven-year-old Adolph Bremer, III and worried, today pleaded with the kidnappers of his son, Edward G. Bremer, for some sign that the missing man is still alive.

As the twelfth day passed since a gang seized the younger Bremer, without any definite word of his fate, the elder Bremer apparently was becoming more concerned, and begged for a contact with the abductors.

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House Approves Senate Changes in Monetary Bill

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—An early start in currency discussions with Great Britain was indicated today by Secretary Morgenthau, who said the treasury is already equipped to operate the \$2,000,000,000 stabilization fund provided in President Roosevelt's money bill.

Doctors Declare Insull's Health Will Stand Trip

ATHENS, Jan. 29. (AP)—Two official physicians examined Samuel Insull, Sr., fugitive former utilities operator of Chicago, today and decided he was capable of traveling.

They had been assigned by the government to determine whether Insull's plea of illness, by which he sought an extension of his Greek haven from United States justice, was true.

His lawyer, P. Rhalis, had asked an extension of Insull's permit to remain in Greece from five to fifteen days after the permit expires Jan. 31.

SCORES TO ATTEND ANNIVERSARY BALL

Chairman Expects Record Number At Roosevelt Event.

Advance ticket sales for the President's birthday party in Klamath Falls have been exceptionally heavy, according to George Kincaid, chairman in charge of arrangements for the event, and record breaking crowds are predicted at the exhibit building Tuesday evening.

The building has been renovated in honor of the President's ball, and the floor is in perfect condition, Kincaid asserted.

Artists Volunteer. Virtually every union musician in the city is contributing his services toward furnishing dance music for the evening. Three large orchestras have been organized and each will play for a third of the time.

There will be no overhead expense for the party, and the entire proceeds will go toward the Warm Springs Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—President Roosevelt will broadcast a message of personal thanks Tuesday night to his friends participating in the na- (Continued on Page Eight)

MARKETS RALLY, GAINS REVEALED

NEW YORK, Jan. 29. (AP)—Security and commodity markets rallied today as the dollar rose in foreign exchange dealings.

Industrial stocks showed general gains of \$1 to around \$4. Ralls made smaller progress and utilities did little. Buying especially vigorous in the motor, metal, rubber, steel and "farm belt" shares.

Wheat rallied more than two cents a bushel, reflecting the cold weather news. Cotton here advanced about a dollar a bale. Commission house buying in that staple was reported active. Bonds were firm.

LANDLORD SLAIN IN RENT DISPUTE

WEND, Ore., Jan. 29. (AP)—An 81-year-old man, Thomas Alderdyce, was held in the county jail here today, accused of the slaying of Thomas Garrard, 63, Deschutes county rancher.

Police said Alderdyce, tenant on the Garrard ranch, and recent applicant for an old-age pension, mortally wounded the landowner in an argument over rent.

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FIRES ADDED TO MISERIES OF BIG AREA

Extreme Cold Hampers Firemen, Storms Fan Flames.

DAMAGE MOUNTS INTO MILLIONS

Sudden Turn in Weather Brings Sufferings; Many Injured.

ST. PAUL, Jan. 29. (AP)—The frozen body of Mrs. Richard Strong was found today half way between her home at Reddy Village and that of a neighbor a mile away.

Reddy is 35 miles north of Bemidji, which shared with nearby Virginia, the 35-degree-below-zero temperature which was the lowest of the day in the state.

By Associated Press. Cold gales fanned numerous fires today in widely separated places. Three persons were burned to death. Many were injured. Damage estimates ran to seven figures. The extreme cold, felt throughout the north, hampered fire-fighters.

At Troy, N. Y., the club house of the Veterans of Foreign Wars burned, killing two sleeping men, seriously burning a third.

Child Killed. Three-year-old Mary Logoviano lost her life when flames consumed the cottage of her parents a Hammon, N. J.

Row after row of frame structures for Gale-fanned flames along the waterfront at Camarise, on Jamaica bay, in Brooklyn, N. Y. Seven firemen were injured. A section stretching for a half mile was destroyed.

An Anderson, Ind., fire that started in a six-story bank building spread over a half block of (Continued on Page Eight)

AUTO PLUNGES IN RIVER, 5 KILLED

WATERTOWN, N. Y., Jan. 29. (AP)—Divers were called upon today to locate an automobile which plunged into a canal at Black River carrying four nuns and a man driver to their death.

The car tore through a guard rail and rolled down an embankment into 20 feet of water yesterday. When grappling hooks failed to catch the car, two divers were brought to the scene, but lack of light and a temperature of 12 degrees below zero forced them to wait until today to locate the car.

Rainy Observes Threat of Fight

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—Speaker Rainey today told a delegation of 25 anti-war spokesmen that he hoped there "will not be a war between Japan and Russia this spring" but pointed out that both are interesting their armament.

Higher Education Board in Session

PORTLAND, Jan. 29. (AP)—Formulation of the actual definition of duties and responsibilities of acting presidents and inter-institutional deans at University of Oregon and Oregon State college, occupied members of the board of higher education as they met here today in a scheduled conference.

This problem, it was agreed, would require a great deal of the available time, and it was considered probable an announcement of policy would not be forthcoming until late today.

Veteran Passes

OLATHE, Kas., Jan. 29. (AP)—Joseph Holmes, 92, who served with both the Union and Confederate forces during the Civil war and received honorable discharges from both, died Sunday near Stanley, Kas.

LATE NEWS

DETROIT, Jan. 29. (AP)—Gifts of \$22,500 from the automobile industry of Detroit and \$1,000 from Senator James Couzens to President Roosevelt's birthday fund, for relief of infantile paralysis sufferers, were announced today by Edsel Ford, treasurer of the committee arranging the birthday ball here.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29. (AP)—Plans are being made by the federal emergency relief administration to move thousands of persons on relief to other sections as a result of the inability of the communities in which they are living to supply them with work in the future.

LAS VEGAS, N. M., Jan. 29. (AP)—Forced by hunger to use ancient food found in abandoned house, Telefor Herrera, 45, is dead and four members of his family are seriously ill here.

TUCSON, Ariz., Jan. 29. (AP)—Racine, Wis., officers offered "spot payment" of \$2,000 reward for John Dillinger and his three henchmen today, said they would present extradition warrants in justice court tomorrow morning, and went to see railroad officials regarding possibility of an armored car, planning to remove the men tomorrow.