

FORECAST—Local: Unsettled. Favorable for sun. Rainfall: 24 hours ending 5 p. m. Thurs., .06, season to date, 5.301 normal, 6.781; last year to date, 4.141, 4.141.

Herald subscribers who fail to receive their papers by 6:30 p. m. are requested to call the Herald business office, phone 1900, and a paper will be sent at once by special carrier.

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KLAMATH FALLS, ORE., FRIDAY, FEB. 5, 1932

Number 6787

JAPANESE SEND 10,000 TROOPS

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS If you scan the papers with reasonable care, you have probably seen pictures recently of Mayor Daniel V. Hoan, of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, whose city has achieved fame by having money enough on hand to pay all its bills, with a rather tidy sum left over.

The formula for Milwaukee's financial success is exceedingly simple. It has spent persistently LESS than its income. CHARLES DICKENS long ago put into the mouth of his Mr. Micawber these (approximate) words: "Income 20 shillings; outgo 19 shillings and sixpence—result, happiness. Income 20 shillings, outgo 20 shillings—result, misery."

DICKENS, as you know if you have read as much of his writings as you should, was a shrewd student of human nature. So it is characteristic of him that he put these words of sound financial wisdom in the mouth of Mr. Micawber, who was shiftless, irresponsible and perpetually overwhelmed in debt.

IT WAS perhaps with this thought in mind that the great government of the United States, when among its multitudinous other activities it established a child-

TWO FILE NOTICE FOR PRIMARY RACE

Flora M. Hayden, 622 High street, filed today on petitions to be signed to place her name on the May primary election ballot as a candidate for the republican nomination for county treasurer and signed notification to that party that if nominated she would be a candidate for election.

R. A. Landon, city policeman appointed in January, 1931, and released from duty by Chief Merrill this month when the force was reduced, filed his intention to be a candidate for the democratic nomination for county sheriff. Landon lives at 423 Upham street. Lloyd L. Low, republican, incumbent, has declared his intention of again being a candidate for the office.

ANTI-HOARDING DRIVE ORGANIZES

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5. (AP)—Frank Knox, publisher of the Chicago Daily News, was appointed today by President Hoover to head a national organization in a drive against hoarding money. The president's announcement came on the eve of a White House conference of national organizations to devise means of releasing \$1,500,000,000 of hidden money.

Salem Ordinance Is Under Attack

PORTLAND, Feb. 5. (AP)—The constitutionality of an ordinance authorizing the city of Salem to issue bonds for the purchase of its water system or for the building of a new municipal system, was questioned in a suit filed in federal district court here by the Oregon-Washington Water Service company. The city of Salem is defendant.

WARM WORDS FLARE UP AT ROAD MEETING

Spaulding Assails Devers; \$1,000,000 Bond Issue Is Authorized.

Money Needed to Tide Work Over Until Licenses Come In.

PORTLAND, Feb. 5. (AP)—Hot words flared across the board at the afternoon session of the state highway commission here today, when Commissioner Charles E. Spaulding took exception to the Spaulding task to permit in Clatsop county and then turned on J. W. Iserser, attorney for the commission, with the accusation that "you are not economical—you are expensive!"

PORTLAND, Feb. 5. (AP)—Demand that the million dollar bond issue, which the state highway commission announced today would be necessary to tide it over until automobile license funds came in, he sold to Oregon people, so that interest money be retained in the state was made by Commissioner Charles E. Spaulding.

With the landing of the 31st United States Infantry in Shanghai, China, from the Philippine Islands, several Klamath Falls men set foot in the Orient to join American troops in protecting American interests in the far east.

KLAMATH SOLDIERS IN SHANGHAI WAR

Recruiting Sergt. Jennings D. Lowman, stationed here, Thursday submitted an incomplete list of the Klamath Falls men. Names of 3 or 10 others were unavailable at the present time. They are: Clarence Bidgood and Moose Penning, former employees of the Montgomery Ward store; Darwin V. Huck, Robert R. John, Randall A. Clement, John B. Price, Robert R. Chetty, J. C. Jenkins, Frederick L. McCann, John Wilbur Short, Harold C. Bellows, Jeff Thomas, Stanley L. Mann, Arthur Hepp, Lynn C. Jones, Charles Reed, Kenneth Mulkey and George Miller.

New Business In Pine Has Gains

PORTLAND, Feb. 5. (AP)—Ninety-four of the 121 sawmills reporting to the Western Pine association for the week ending January 30, were closed, the association said today. The 27 mills which were operating ran at an average of 24.4 per cent of capacity.

Horses Starve, Buckaroos Will Round Them Up

Reports of several bands of horses which are starving along the roadsides, with nothing to eat but the tops of sage brush and what weeds they can uncover, have led Sheriff Lloyd Low to notify Harry Poole of the humane society and a buckaroo has been hired to round up the horses and take them to the nearest point where they may be fed.

SEASON SNOW FALL PASSES 5-FOOT MARK

Flakes Come Down Steadily Friday; Lake Cabins Fall In.

Snow which fell relentlessly throughout the day Friday, added three inches of new fall to the total for the year, which has already outstripped the five foot mark, according to statistics compiled by the U. S. weather bureau. Three inches of snow was also reported as the fall for Thursday, netting .06 of an inch of moisture.

STATE OFFICIALS SUIT DEFENDANTS

Suit for \$16,000 damages has been filed in circuit court by Henry Magnusson, local meat market proprietor against Dr. W. H. Lyle, state veterinarian, and Theo. R. Hill, his deputy.

MEIER'S PLAN TO RETIRE RECOUNTED

NEW YORK, Feb. 5. (AP)—A definite reiteration of his statement to the Associated Press Wednesday that he will retire from politics at the expiration of his present term, was made last night by Governor Julius L. Meier of Oregon.

Twenty-One Gone After Ship Crash

NEW YORK, Feb. 5. (AP)—Twenty-one members of the crew of the fishing schooner Eleanor Nickerson of Boston were reported missing following a collision with the steamer Juan Jordis 385 miles east of Halifax today.

22 Planes Burn In Chicago Fire

CHICAGO, Feb. 5. (AP)—Twelve airplanes were destroyed today in a fire that leveled a \$75,000 hangar of the Continental Airways, Inc., at the municipal airport. Officials estimated the damage at \$175,000.

Japan Rises to High Place in 75 Years, Has All But Foreign Trade

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the first of six timely stories on Japan of today, and the island empire's amazing rapid rise from a primitive land to a first-class world power in the short span of 75-odd years.

ACROSS the map of the Orient falls the menacing shadow of a race of little brown men—the Japanese. There are about 60,000,000 of them in Japan proper. On the average they are only five feet three inches tall. They have almond-shaped eyes, coarse black hair and very little, if any, beard.

They are an island empire, corresponding to Asia just as England corresponds to Europe. They are progressive, aggressive, smart, well educated and inspired with a pride of race that becomes a semi-fanatical form of patriotism. The teachings of centuries have made them so.

They must have foreign trade to live. Without it they will starve. No matter what the cost, this island empire of commerce and industry must have sources of raw material for its factories and foreign markets as an outlet for the goods it makes.

R. F. C. SHAPES UP PLANS FOR WORK

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5. (AP)—The reconstruction finance corporation has adopted a policy of decentralization, and will endeavor to use all the present credit facilities of the federal government.

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CHINESE WIN SLIGHT EDGE IN FIGHTING

Planes Play Important Part in Engagement at Shanghai. Nippon Aerial Squadron Bombs Chinese Train, Killing Many.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5. (AP)—The United States was advised by Japan today of its intention to send to Shanghai one army division probably totaling 16,000 men.

SHANGHAI, China, (Saturday), Feb. 5. (AP)—Summing up the results of the past 24 hours' fighting, foreign military observers agreed today that the Chinese holding Chapai had pushed back the Japanese a little, improving their position slightly.

The furious bombardment with machine guns and heavy artillery went on without interruption early this morning on a front which stretched from the north station in Chapai and scattered along the Whangpoo river clear down to the Wooning ferries, 16 miles from town.

Planes Play an important part in the engagement. One Japanese ship bombed a Chinese troop train moving into Chapai, killing an undetermined number of men. One bomb wrecked a steel car, scattering the bodies of at least 18 Chinese soldiers along the track.

SHANGHAI, Feb. 5. (AP)—Japanese airplanes bombed a Chinese troop train moving into Chapai today, taking heavy toll. Flying high over the Chapai area, the planes spotted the train.

JAPS FINALLY WIN CONTROL OF HARBIN

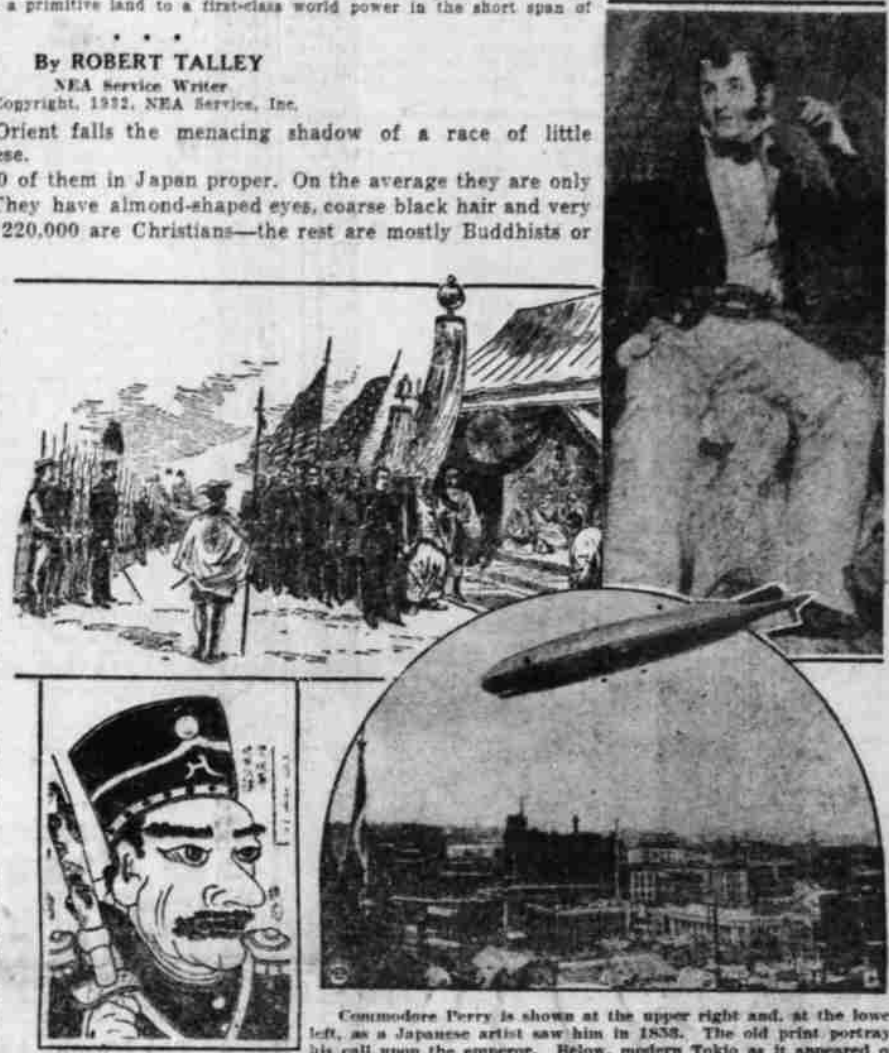
HARBIN, Manchuria, Feb. 5. (AP)—General Jiro Tamon finally achieved the occupation of Harbin, last important stand of the Chinese in Manchuria, today after almost a week of sanguinary battles with the troops of General Ting Chao.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5. (AP)—Andrew Mellon was confirmed today as ambassador to England.

LATE NEWS

TUCSON, Ariz., Feb. 5. (AP)—Gordon H. Sawyer, Tucson banker who was kidnapped last night, was found today at the bottom of a 75 foot well near the Oracle road, four miles from Tucson. He was weak but physicians said he would recover.

NEW YORK, Feb. 5. (AP)—Harney Dreyfus, president of the Pittsburgh Pirates of the National Baseball league died today in Mt. Sinai hospital at 11:40 a. m., following an operation for a glaucoma trouble. He would have been 67 years old his next birthday.



International Police Force To Guarantee Security Urged By French at Disarm Conclave

GENEVA, Switzerland, Feb. 5. (AP)—Concrete proposals for establishment of an international police force to guarantee the security of the world were presented formally to the world disarmament conference today by Andre Tardieu, French minister of war and head of his country's delegation to the conference.

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JOHNSON GUILTY OF RECKLESS DRIVING

Jury Brings in Verdict at 1:30 in Appleby Death Case.

A circuit court jury brought in a verdict at 1:30 o'clock Friday afternoon, after brief closing arguments, that John Johnson was guilty of reckless driving in connection with the death of Sidney Appleby, 59.

Grand Old Sachem Of Tammany Dead, Aged 102 Years

NEW YORK, Feb. 5. (AP)—John R. Voorhis, 102-year-old grand sachem of Tammany hall, died today at his home.

MISSING PLANE, VICTIMS FOUND

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 5. (AP)—Missing since last Friday on a flight from Bakersfield to Los Angeles, a century Pacific airliner was found yesterday afternoon in the mountains on the Tejon ranch, a mass of wreckage which held the bodies of its pilot and seven passengers.

PORTLAND, Feb. 5. (AP)—Robert Faubus, 15-months-old, died here last night from burns suffered two weeks ago when he fell into a bucket of boiling water at his home.