

The Evening Herald

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Friday, August 8, 1930

Aftermath Of The War

TRYING to make sense out of the news from China is an almost impossible job. Battle, murder and sudden death seem to have been let loose once more on a wholesale scale, with the city of Changsha coming in for the most attention; but what it is about, which faction is which, and what the upshot is likely to be are questions that cannot easily be answered.

The one thing that stands out is that China's long period of turmoil is nowhere near an end. A few years ago the emergence of the Nationalist party made it look as if some sort of order would be maintained. Now the situation looks just as bad as ever, and the one safe bet is that there will be a great deal more violence and bloodshed before China gets a rest.

Changsha was looted by an army said to be under "red" control. At this distance its leaders look very much like ordinary bandits; they act like them, whether they are inspired by a desire for money or by a yen for communism, and it is very hard to find any definite set of principles back of any of the revolutionary movements in that country.

That, of course, is what makes the whole business so discouraging. Really, though, the mess isn't quite as puzzling as it seems.

In a general way, it is probably true that China, along with most of the rest of the orient, is still liquidating the World War. That final catastrophe brought on by the militaristic habits of imperial-minded white men was an even greater cataclysm than we usually suppose. Its reverberations have not died away yet, and it will be a long time until they do.

The World War was a most powerful ferment. It not only changed the map of Europe; it loosed on the world a flood of new ideas and new movements, and they are working powerfully. It brought Bolshevism to the surface, and the Bolshevik undoubtedly is at least partly responsible for China's trouble. It filled India with a desire for freedom, as England is discovering to her dismay. From the Nile to the Yellow Sea it stirred men up, broke down old customs and routines and deposited a heritage of turbulence and unrest.

What the final solution will be no man can say. We can understand things better, however, if we recognize the fact that the trouble in the orient today is largely an outgrowth of the war. It will be a long, long time before the explosion that was touched off 16 years ago stops re-echoing.

Fact for today: The Scotch are most eagerly sought as life guards because they are such a saving people.

A man living in Woolwich, England, has made his own coffin and sleeps in it to be sure it fits. There's a fellow who likes his bier.

There's no reason to believe that the Washington boy who made a violin from 2500 matches was trying to make light of music.

During his campaign, a candidate in Arkansas gave out sandwiches which poisoned 60 persons. The guess is they were filled with boloney.

British police are said to be puzzled by the unusually large number of paintings stolen this year. So it seems even Britain is not above an oil scandal.

Farmers in an Illinois town reported that potatoes they dug during the hot spell had been baked by the sun. After such a burn, of course, the skin peeled itself.

EDITORIALS FROM OVER THE NATION

ARMING CRIMINALS

Chicago Tribune: We think action should be taken to establish the criminal liability of individuals who sell lethal weapons in circumstances which indicate that the buyer intends to do violence. An individual who sells a machine gun or any of several kinds of deadly weapons to persons known to be of suspicious or criminal character is morally guilty of complicity in their lawlessness, and we believe the law would and should take cognizance of and furnish such complicity. Law-abiding citizens do not need machine guns, and while any citizen of respectable reputation should be permitted to acquire a gun or revolver to be kept at home for the protection of himself and family, or even to carry it in certain circumstances he can prove his responsibility to the seller of such weapons. But there is nothing more scandalous and inexcusable in our crime situation than the sale of deadly weapons, not only to buyers who may be unknown to the seller but also to buyers whom the seller must be as-

Mrs. Sarah Kay, 100, has resided on the same farm near Hartsville, Neb., for 60 years.

Daily CAPITOL News Letter

Income Tax People To Vote Purpose Given Arguments

SALEM, Ore., Aug. 8, (UP)—Which is the more equitable, a property tax or an income tax, will be a question decided by votes cast for or against the income tax bill to be submitted to Oregon voters in November.

THE GREATER Oregon and State Taxpayers' associations have decided, since "property taxes in Oregon are already far lower than those in neighboring competitive states," the voters should defeat the measure. Negative arguments have been submitted in support of this stand.

Purpose Stated
THE STATE GRANGE believe, however, in the opening clause of the measure, which reads: "providing for property tax relief by levying, collecting and paying taxes on incomes," and has filed affirmative arguments for the measure because "it is the easiest tax in the world to pay, since you must already pay this tax from your clear net income after allowing certain exemptions."

THE PURPOSE of the income tax briefly is as follows: "TO LEVY and collect annually a progressive state tax upon net incomes of resident and non-resident natural persons and fiduciaries, from every source within the state and from property taxable therein; making exemptions to single person of \$1,500; married person, head of family or husband and wife together, \$2,500; and for each child or dependent under certain conditions, \$400; and providing that the estimated amount of income taxes for each year be deducted from the total amount of revenue required for state purposes and only the balance of such required amount to be levied as direct taxes on property."

"IT IS STRICTLY a personal income tax," negative arguments stated. "It does not apply to banks, financial corporations, utilities, dividends on stocks or interest on bonds and mortgages. It applies only to wages, salaries, profits from individual transactions."

UNDER the present law, those companies declared by the opposing forces to be exempt under the proposed measure, pay taxes under the excise tax in addition to real property holdings. The income from stocks, bonds and mortgages is taxed under the intangibles tax. "No property tax was paid by more than 40,000 persons making income tax returns in 1924 but who represented a total net income of \$60,000, proponents of the measure revealed. "Thus the benefits of government were received without cost."

"A SPECIAL circuit court proceeding is provided for in the issuance of a writ of mandamus against any taxpayer who refuses to compel him to file a return," negatives declared. "This writ may be issued by petition of the tax commission or any 10 tax-paying residents. This alone should be sufficient to defeat the measure."

"AFFIRMATIVE arguments stated that many individuals and corporations were not sharing a just proportion of the tax burden. In illustration of this statement they cite 1924 tax figures which show:

"TWENTY-FIVE leading lumber firms turned their property in to county assessors for over five million dollars. They had a net profit of over five and one-half million dollars. Their net profit was \$200,000 greater than their assessed valuation. Sworn statements showed their property to be worth more than \$3 million dollars but was only assessed at 16 per cent of its true value. Farms and homes of Oregon were assessed at 65 per cent of their true value."

"OREGON must proceed cautiously in adopting policies of

EIGHTEEN YEARS AGO IN KLAMATH

Three councilmen are involved in bribery charges, details of which are told for the first time. The exposure of the graft of members of the Klamath Falls city council made by the Herald yesterday has aroused the most intense excitement, and has had the effect of bringing to the Herald additional information.

It has developed that many citizens had been aware of the dishonesty of officials, but had not dared to make the details known until the Herald's exposure came.

The story of the iniquitous deal commences with the failure of the Livermore in the hotel and saloon business.

O. A. Stearns, fruit inspector declares that there is prevalent in Klamath Falls tree blight, and today he was out notifying tree owners to take steps to put a stop to the tree disease.

Fredericke Moore, said to be the youngest actress on the American stage, will play an important part in the performance at the Temple theatre tonight, when Fred Moore and

"Central Cross"

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46				47				48			

HORIZONTAL

1. Flock.
3. Mineral spring.
8. Polynesian chestnut.
12. Chill.
13. Soft broom.
14. To eject.
15. To hold with tongs.
16. Aurora.
17. Front.
18. One who re-assembles.
21. To carry with.
24. Shots.
26. Peruses.
29. Deputy.
30. To graffly.
32. Equable.
33. Instructor.
35. Fairy.
38. To bring to.

VERTICAL

5. To keep cold.
9. Eucharist vessel.
10. Twitling.
11. Dined.
10. Pathway between seats.
20. Growing out.
21. To win.
22. Born.
23. Label.
25. Vegetable.
26. To finish.
27. Eye tumor.
31. Artist's frame.
32. Piece.
34. To heat.
35. Shot from a rifle.
36. Measure.
37. Inlet.
40. To pull.
41. Native metal.
42. Liv.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

GONZALES GROW
EWE DIN SLIVE
ON GAD STUPID
R GUM ACUMEN
GAIN SLOPE OF
INN STARE FUR
AT UNITE RUSE
AMPERE PAN S
GRAPES DEN EH
NEVER TARK HOE
USER DILLIGENT

doubtful wisdom or imposing more revenue measures that might operate as a handicap to prevent the state from obtaining its rightful share of new development possibilities," negative arguments read. "Industries studiously avoid an income tax state."

"THE TAX would not drive industry out of the state," affirmative arguments retorted. "It is an assumed fact that new business generally does not show a profit for the first year or two. They will not pay the income tax until a net income above their expenditures is shown."

Kesterson Offices Open for Business
The new offices of the Kesterson Lumber company were opened for business in the Oregon Bank building of this city Thurs-

day, with all office equipment moved from the old quarters at Dorris, Calif., where the company operates a large mill. Probably all employees who were employed in the Dorris office will be in charge here, according to Ivan Kesterson, one of the owners.

Company headquarters were moved here because of the opening of their newest mill and box factory, which is located about three miles southwest of Klamath Falls on the Klamath river.

CONFER WITH McNARY
SALEM, Ore., Aug. 8 (AP)—W. C. Harding, secretary of the Roseburg chamber of commerce, and Dr. E. B. Stewart, prominent legislator of that city, conferred here with United States Senator McNary relative to the national soldiers' home proposed for the northwest. Roseburg seeks to be made the location of the home.

BUNNELLS HAVE TAFFY PULLING

SPRING LAKE, Ore., Aug. 8, (Special)—Mr. and Mrs. Al Bunnell entertained about twenty friends Thursday evening, with a taffy pulling.

M. G. Williams and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Mack and Mrs. Anderson enjoyed a fishing trip to Fish Lake this week.

Mrs. Alex Cheyne entertained fourteen Campfire girls Wednesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Triplet and children are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Al Bunnell.

Ed Bier was transacting business in Klamath Falls Saturday. Mrs. Frank Stewart and sons spent the day Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Dan Kayler.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Dupuy and Babe Dupuy called on Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Schreiner Friday evening.

Paul Stewart visiting with Allen Cheyne.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Johnson and son Dale visited with Mrs. Johnson's parents Sunday.

Charles Mack was transacting business in town Saturday.

City Park Board Plan Improvements

The park board of the city of Klamath Falls held its regular meeting on Tuesday afternoon. The meeting was called by Mayor T. B. Watters.

City Engineer C. C. Kelley submitted three different types of surfacing to the board for the purpose of surfacing the roads in Moore Park. It was then moved by O. D. Mathews and seconded by Rufus Moore that the City Engineer advertise for bids for the three types.

All bills presented to the board were allowed.

Members present were T. B. Watters, R. S. Moore, O. D. Mathews, C. C. Kelley and E. A. Thomas. Those who were absent were C. H. Underwood, Will Baldwin and R. F. Durbin.

The next regular meeting will be held on August 19 at 4 p. m.

It's the vacuum pack that keeps HILLS BROS COFFEE perfectly fresh

In Hills Bros' vacuum pack, air is completely removed from the can at the time of packing. Air destroys the flavor of coffee. No air-tight can will keep coffee fresh.

For freshness and flavor buy Hills Bros. Coffee in the vacuum can—easily opened with the key.

Controlled Roasting gives Hills Bros. Coffee a flavor no other coffee has.

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LOOK FOR THE ARAB ON THE CAN



Timely Quotations From People in the Public Eye

"Nature reserves the right to inflict upon her children the most terrifying tests."—Thorton Wilder.

"If women were to have a gospel of beauty, one word would contain it, and that word is 'refinement.'"—Marilyn Miller.

"Vitality rather than perfection is the measure of achievement."—Samuel Hoffensteln.

"The public demands simplification. It likes to say that Pershing won the war with some little help from the Unknown Soldier."—Vilhjalmur Stefansson.

"Titles count for nothing nowadays."—Sir Oswald Mosley.

"It is as important for the purpose of thought to keep language efficient as it is in surgery to keep tetanus bacilli out of one's bandages."—Eras Pound.

ards and greens. The course will occupy a floor space 85 by 140 feet. Comfortable seats will be provided for spectators and the entire interior will be attractively decorated.

COMING IN OCTOBER
SALEM, Ore., Aug. 8 (AP)—Miss Harriett C. Long of Madison, Wis., recently elected Oregon state librarian, has written Governor Norblad that she will be ready to take up her duties in Oregon October 15. She succeeds the late Virginia Cleaver Bacon.

Treaties with adjustable legs have been invented for use of carpenters and paper hangers on stairways and in other places that are not level.

Indoor Miniature Golf Course Planned

That Klamath Falls bantam golf fans will have a chance to enjoy the sport this winter on a large indoor course, was learned yesterday with the announcement of the purchase of the old tabernacle at the corner of Seventh and Oak streets by H. E. Peltz and C. H. Barnstable.

Peltz and Barnstable are now operating the miniature course at the corner of Seventh and Walnut streets, which has proved exceedingly popular, but players will be unable to use the course this winter.

The old tabernacle will be remodeled and equipped with has-

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FINAL MONTH EXCURSIONS EAST (Last Day August 31st)
LOW FARES To All Points
Portland \$10.00
San Francisco 18.50
Los Angeles 22.50
Chicago 58.00
New York 72.00
880 Klamath Ave. Phone 999.

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RADIO EXPRESS PACKAGE SERVICE TO ALL POINTS

★ WHITE STAR ★ TUNA

CAUGHT in the cool clear depths of open waters, this tender, flavorful sea delicacy has a distinctive appeal. Put up in spotless kitchens by the largest canners of tuna in the world. Reaches you fresh as when packed, ready to serve.

TOASTED TUNA SANDWICHES

1 can White Star Tuna
1/2 cup mayonnaise
1/2 teaspoon salt
dash cayenne
1 tablespoon lemon juice
8 slices toasted bread

Mix Tuna, mayonnaise, salt, cayenne, and lemon juice. Cream butter and anchovy paste and spread this on slices of toast. Add tuna mixture to half the toast slices, cover with remaining slices, garnish with lettuce, slices of tomato, sliced pickles, and olives.

2 tablespoons butter
2 tablespoons anchovy paste
8 slices olives
1 large tomato
1 head lettuce
8 sliced pickles
8 sliced olives

Balsam and bacon

Summer, open air, vigorous exercise, burning energy, and bacon—energizing, bodybuilding, satisfying Frye's Delicious Brand Bacon that tastes like the smell of the woods—the juicy, tender richness of prime, young pork, the delicate woody tang peculiar to the Frye curing processes, and freshness—Frye's Delicious Brand Hams and Bacon come to market with all the goodness retained.

Rigid U. S. Government Inspection & given meat products of Frye & Company

Frye's Delicious Bacon
"Everything the Name Implies"