

Thoughts We've Been Thinking

Old Cattle Wars Mere Skirmishes Compared With Gang Warfare. It Was a Great Celebration—An Epoch Marker.

Senator McNary on the Job for Oregon All the Time. Federal Building on the Way. And Now Comes Vacation Time.

—By BRUCE DENNIS—

THE old cattle wars on the range that drew big headlines and caused readers to breathlessly scan the pages of newspapers no longer attract much attention. Gang wars wherein people shoot each other down are so common that a cattle war is a mere nothing.

YES, it was a great celebration. Klamath Falls entertained the largest crowd in her entire history. That she has grown to be a center for a large population was shown by the crowds that congregated for the four day event.

Celebrations such as just closed are epoch markers. Their greatest feature is to convince home folk that the old home town is no longer a village; no longer a little coterie of people. Klamath Falls is today a cosmopolitan community inhabited by people from all four corners of the state, but who thoroughly enjoyed the drama of the early days as put on by the Legion and the Elks.

BEFORE leaving for his home Senator McNary called on the president to talk over matters pertaining to Oregon and the west. McNary is always at work. He is an able lawyer. At times one may disagree with him on certain things, but all must admit that he works and works hard for his section of the country and is ever alert to Oregon matters.

THE federal building is on its way. Work has begun. It will not be long until all federal offices will be housed in a building that will be an adornment to Klamath's skyline.

AND now comes vacation time. That long looked for period of the year when the mosquito is active, when the sun shines brightly, when it is very hard to visualize Crater Lake park ever having been covered with ten feet of snow.

The joy of this part of Oregon rests greatly in her distinct seasons, and vacation time is the exponent of summertime. Long warm days with moonlight nights, beautiful lakes, mountain resorts—these bring relaxation to the tired business and professional men as he builds himself for the work of the coming fall and winter.

French Flier Hops To Southern Africa

NATAL, Brazil, July 8 (AP)—Jean Mermoz, French mail flier, who recently carried the mail westward across the South Atlantic to Brazil, left Natal this afternoon on a flight eastward across the South Atlantic to the coast of Africa.

Mermoz took off on the 1,800 mile trip across the South Atlantic at 4:35 p. m. (2:35 E. S. T.). He had been poised for the trans-Atlantic hop to Saint Louis, Senegal, for several days. He expected to make the flight in less than the 20 hours and 16 minutes his westward flight required on May 12 when he brought the first all-air mail to South America from Africa.

Aunt Het



"Jim was well" to forget her past now; but once they settle down to the sameness of matrimony, he won't never let her forget it."

MOONEY PARDON REFUSED

Senate Goes Down to Business on Pact

PRESIDENT WITHHOLDS DOCUMENTS

Leaders of Opposition Meet With Stubborn Resistance

MAY RETALIATE BY DEFEATING TREATY

Some Advocate Defeat of Resolution While Others Stand for Passing It; Senator Swanson's 12,000 Word Analysis of Treaty and Demand for Ratification Cheers Advocates.

By FRANCIS M. STEPHENSON WASHINGTON, July 8 (AP)—The senate began debate on the London naval treaty today with Senator Swanson, ranking democrat on the foreign relations and naval committee, advocating ratification.

As the Virginian spoke, leaders were preparing for a vote on the first issue raised by the pact's opponents—a demand for the documents relating to the London conference which President Hoover had denied the foreign relations committee.

Want Early Vote A division of opinion prevailed on the resolution to that end offered by Senator McKellar, democrat, Tennessee. Some leaders proposed to have it voted upon as quickly as possible, but (Continued on Page Ten)

METSCHAN SETS MEETING DATE

Chairman Names July 25 As Time to Select Candidate

PORTLAND, July 8 (AP)—Phil Metschan, state central committee chairman, said today the meeting of the state central committee would be held July 25 definitely, but said he was unable to name the place.

The state chairman said he had been conducting a poll among county chairmen relative to selection of the meeting place. About half of the counties have been heard from, Metschan said, and returns indicated the majority favored Portland.

Wait for County Reports. However, Metschan qualified (Continued on Page Ten)

Dirt Moving at Site of Klamath Federal Building

Ground was broken this morning for the excavation for Klamath Falls' new federal building, on Seventh and Walnut streets.

W. D. Miller Co. has been awarded the contract for the excavation, and it is expected that the work will progress rapidly from now on, until the long hoped for building is completed.

Observes His 91st Birthday



John D. Rockefeller

KENO PIONEER PASSES TODAY

Georgianna McCormick Settled in County 42 Years Ago; Survived by Large Family.

Georgianna McCormick, 79-year-old pioneer of the Keno district, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. L. O. Mills of Pine Grove, at 9 o'clock this morning, following an illness of about three months.

Mrs. McCormick was the widow of the late Thomas McCormick who died in November, 1927, at Keno. The McCormicks came to Keno from Portland 42 years ago and have homesteaded there for many years. Mrs. McCormick was born on August 26, 1850, in the state of Maine.

Son Buried June 28 Her son, Glen Wilson McCormick, was buried here on June 28.

The deceased is survived by three sons, Bryce W. Thomas, Lytle D., all of Keno, and five daughters, Mrs. B. T. McKimmons of Oleno, Mrs. I. E. Inman, Albany, Mrs. L. O. Mills of Pine Grove, Mrs. U. E. Reader, also of Pine Grove, and Mrs. Laura Brennan of Modoc Point.

She is also survived by 27 grandchildren and 11 great grandchildren.

Miss Vernon Bride Of Dr. Glen Moore

Miss Bertha Vernon, popular Klamath Falls girl, became the bride of Dr. Glen Moore, prominent local chiropractor and son of Mrs. Anna Moore of this city, at a ceremony performed at the Empire hotel yesterday afternoon.

The bride was dressed in colors of old gold and ivory and carried a bouquet of roses and lilies. Her attendant, Faye Harvey, carried a corsage of roses and lilies while the groom's attendant, Joe Garney, as well as the other men in attendance at the ceremony, had a rose boutonniere.

Wedding Dinner at Pelican. A wedding dinner was served at the Pelican Grille to the bride and groom, Joe Garney, Faye Harvey, Hannah Johnson, Lillian Owens, Ed Owens. The table, arranged by Gertrude Anderson, was beautifully decorated with a wreath of pastel colored flowers. In the center of which was placed the immense wedding cake, topped by a miniature bride and groom.

Dr. and Mrs. Moore left for San Francisco and have reserved passage for a honeymoon trip to Honolulu, after which they will return to Klamath Falls to make their future home.

STORMOGRAPH STUCK?

The Cyclo Stormograph at Underwood Pharmacy has registered less than one point variation in the past eight days so no very radical change is expected.

The Tycos recording thermometer registered maximum and minimum temperatures as follows:

High, 88; low, 52.

Forecast for next 24 hours: Generally fair, not much change in temperature.

ROCKEFELLER OBSERVES HIS 91st BIRTHDAY

TARRYTOWN, N. Y., July 8 (AP)—In the privacy of his Pocantico Hills estate, John D. Rockefeller observed today his ninety-first birthday.

Around the estate, to enlarge which Mr. Rockefeller a little more than a year ago bought the whole village of Eastview and paid the residents to move out, is a 15-foot stone wall.

On his birthday, as in other days, nobody gets in who is not invited, and today very few were invited.

The guests consisted of a few neighbors who were asked to play golf with him this morning, and members of his family, who were to be his guests at dinner tonight.

Not Present John D. Rockefeller, Jr., was not present. He is in the west on a business trip.

In recent years reporters and photographers have not been admitted to the estate.

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CHURCH BOARD PROBES CRIME

Federation Goes Into Lingle Slaying on Own Account

CHICAGO, July 8 (AP)—A secret inquiry into the slaying of Jake Lingle, crime reporter, was begun today by the Chicago church federation, entirely apart from the official investigation of the assassination begun yesterday by the city grand jury.

The inquisitorial committee of the church federation, representing congregations totaling 500,000 summoned as its first witness, Alderman Arthur Albert, city councilman, who demanded that he get a council investigation of Lingle's reported alliance with police officers and gangsters.

Behind Locked Doors. The church inquiry was held behind locked doors "to permit a free discussion of conditions in general."

The opening of the inquiries was marked this morning with the assassination of James Philip, 45, newspaper dealer, shot down by three gunmen as he went to his news stand. Police attributed this shooting to extortionists, or a bootlegger feud.

The daily Times today said George "Bugs" Moran, leader of the gang charged by some with the assassination of Lingle, had found Chicago "too hot" for him and according to gangland rumor, was going to Toledo. He was said to have told friends he had a "good proposition" in the Ohio city.

Deputy Marshal On Official Visit

Deputy United States Marshal Cockran, who is taking Cal Well's place for two weeks while the latter is on vacation, is spending a few days in Klamath Falls. Cockran motored to Klamath Agency this afternoon to investigate the condition of Clayton Kirk, who has been confined in the Agency hospital since the shooting fray on the Elva Ball ranch. Kirk will accompany the U. S. Marshal to Portland as soon as his condition permits.

Last Minute News

SCRATCHING IS FATAL

MT. HOLLY, N. J., July 8 (AP)—Believed to have opened an artery in scratching his leg, Walter J. Brown, 31, of Rancones near here, died today after being hospitalized for medical aid could be summed up.

Physicians said he apparently had scratched too severely and opened the artery with his finger nail.

MAN INJURED IN PRESS

SAN RAFAEL, Calif., July 8 (AP)—Thomas Patterson, 40, ranch hand, lost his right arm and part of his left today when he was drawn into a hay press on the Sartori ranch, nine miles north of here. He was taken to a hospital, where his condition was pronounced critical.

BAR EXAMS OPEN

SALEM, Ore., July 8 (AP)—The annual state bar examinations, conducted by the board of bar examiners, opened here today in the hall of representatives. Applicants number about 110.

Lawyer Chosen Kiwanis Chief



Raymond M. Crossman

New president of Kiwanis International is Raymond M. Crossman, above, a lawyer of Omaha, Neb. He served as treasurer of the organization in the past two years, and was elected president at the fourteenth annual convention, held in Atlantic City, N. J. Crossman succeeds Horace McDavid of Decatur, Ill.

103-Year-Old Vet Laid to Rest in 21-Year-Old Grave

MILWAUKEE, Wis., July 8 (AP)—The grave he dug in 1909 at a cost of \$4,000, today claimed the body of Francis (Daddy) Collins, 103-year-old veteran of the Civil war.

Collins had lived in fear he would die without a grave in readiness. So he purchased a \$4,000 lot, dug his own resting place, and lavished hundreds of dollars on the plot for landscaping.

Careful specifications, written out years ago, were followed in the funeral service.

MALIN WORKING FOR RAIL LINE

Renew Effort to Induce Great Northern to Build That Way

The people of Malin are making an aggressive last minute attempt to have the proposed routing of the Great Northern's extension south from Klamath Falls changed in order that it will be of more benefit to the Crook Valley and Malin districts, and would be a material benefit to 50,000 acres of irrigated land there.

This matter was discussed before the board of directors of the chamber of commerce at their meeting this noon by A. M. Thomas, on behalf of the Klamath county railroad committee. A. K. Kenna, mayor of Malin, was also in attendance at the session.

Would Add Population. Transportation privileges to this great area, the speakers pointed out, would mean an increase in the population and more settlers for the Malin territory. A final effort will be (Continued on Page Ten)

RAILROADS GET RAISE IN TARIFF

Trunk Line Territory In Middle West Affected

INCREASED ANNUAL EARNINGS \$12,000,000

Roads in Eastern Territory Also Accorded Privilege of Instituting a New System of Class Rates Which in General Will Result in Increased Earnings.

WASHINGTON, July 8 (AP)—Railroads operating in western trunk line territory, which extends west from Lake Michigan to the Rocky mountains and northward from Kansas and Missouri to the Canadian border, were authorized today to establish increased rates on classified freight.

The increased annual earnings expected to result from the interstate commerce commission ruling are estimated in railroad circles at \$12,000,000.

At the same time, railroads in eastern territory were accorded permission to institute a new system of class rates applying over the northeast quarter of the United States, which will in general result in increased earnings.

The western trunk line rate revision will be effective November 1, while the eastern revision will (Continued on Page Ten)

Gasoline Dealers Ask Governor to End Price Cutting

SAN FRANCISCO, July 8 (A. P.)—The board of directors of the retail service dealers association last night ordered a telegram sent Governor C. C. Young asking his intervention to end the gasoline price-cutting war and save them from "utter ruin."

The telegram, signed by President Joseph Devenenz, asked that oil companies be declared public utilities and placed under the control of the state railroad commission.

Unless some action has been taken within a week, Devenenz said, his membership will sell gasoline at cost. He said he would also appeal to the major oil companies to demand cash on delivery for gasoline sold to dealers.

Woman Injured in Highway Accident

Mrs. E. H. Quigley of La Grande, Ore., who arrived in Klamath Falls a few days ago with her husband for a visit with friends, is a patient at the Klamath Valley hospital suffering from a severe and extremely painful fractured shoulder sustained as the result of an automobile accident Monday afternoon on the road between Klamath Falls and Chiloquin.

The car in which Mrs. Quigley was riding slid in the loose gravel and the back wheels went down over a six foot embankment, throwing her from the car.

Nanuk and Soviet Ship Released From Arctic

MOTORSHIP NANUK, North Cape, Siberia, July 8 (AP)—The icy embrace of the Arctic ocean has at last released its grip upon the American trading ship Nanuk and the Soviet steamer Stavropol, held ice-bound here since last September.

The Nanuk was freed late Sunday when the packed ice moved offshore, while a little later the ice broke up in the bay, freeing the Stavropol. The Russian ship, which was frozen in three miles off shore worked in through a lead during the night to an anchorage alongside the Nanuk.

The crews of both ships are prepared to depart for their respective ports as soon as conditions warrant, the Nanuk for Seattle and the Stavropol for Vladivostok, Siberia.

It was to the Nanuk that the American aviators, Carl Ben Eielson and Earl Borland were (Continued on Page Ten)

Request For Pardon Lost



Tom Mooney

TODAY'S MAJOR LEAGUE SCORES

NATIONAL.

New York	1	10	2
Philadelphia	3	14	1
Walker, Heving, Pruett and Hogan; Collins and Davis.			
Boston	4	9	0
Brooklyn	1	9	1
Zachary and Spohrer; Clark, Phelps, Leque, Thurston and Lopes.			

AMERICAN.

First game:			
Philadelphia	4	4	1
New York	0	3	0
Wahlberg and Cochran; Johnson, Ruffing and Bengough.			
Washington	5	9	0
Boston	5	9	2
Mirberry and Spencer; Lisenbee, Smith and Berry.			
St. Louis	6	10	1
Cleveland	12	14	4
Holshouser, Stiles and Ferrell; Harner and Myatt.			
Detroit	2	10	1
Chicago	3	8	1
Correll and Hayworth; Lyons and Tate.			

(Second game)

Philadelphia	4	11	1
New York	9	13	1

Towed Glider Makes Long Ocean Flight

NEW YORK, July 8 (AP)—A wireless message from Captain Stuprich of the liner Saturnia revealed today that the glider "Clairborne Foster" stayed in the air eight hours yesterday, believed to be the longest ocean flight ever made in a towed glider.

At the end of eight hours a faulty shock cord connecting the liner and the glider caused the latter to plunge into the water, from which it and its two occupants were saved with the help of a life boat.

The glider, named for the Broadway actress who is sponsoring the venture, is being taken to Gibraltar for an attempted eastward flight across the ocean behind the Saturnia or a sister ship. On the eastward voyage practice flights are being made by the youthful owners, Hugh Keavney and Robert Lewis, to familiarize themselves with ocean flying.

South Sixth Store Burglarized Sunday

Police are investigating the robbery of the Waller Brothers confectionery shop, located on South Sixth and East Main streets, which occurred Sunday night. Entrance was forced through the door.

Cash in addition to 25 cartons of cigarettes were taken from the store.

FUEL YARD BURNS

At a late hour this afternoon fire broke out in the Frankford Wood yard on the Pelican road. Because of the confusion attendant upon fighting the blaze particulars could not be obtained before The Evening Herald went to press.

GOV. YOUNG COINCIDES WITH COURT

Mooney Case Parallel To That of Billings Executive Finds

EXHAUSTIVE STUDY MADE OF FINDINGS

Further Light Must Be Shed Upon Case Which Governor Does Not Possess, Before Different Conclusion Can Be Reached; Says Both Men Are Innocent or Both Are Guilty.

LOS ANGELES, July 8 (AP)—Governor C. C. Young today denied a pardon to Thomas J. Mooney, San Francisco dynamite, serving life imprisonment for murder of 10 persons and injury of 40 by an infernal machine in the northern city 14 years ago.

"Until some further light is shed upon the case, which I do not now possess," the governor said, "I manifestly must accept the conclusions of the supreme court and the advisory pardon board."

In a long statement issued today the governor said that he considered the Billings and Mooney cases parallel, and that both men were innocent or both were guilty. Each is serving a life sentence.

The governor's action today followed a decision of the supreme court justices last week denying application of Warren K. Billings, Mooney's companion, for a pardon, and the decision yesterday of the advisory pardon board that Mooney was not entitled to a pardon.

Makes Suggestion "I would respectfully suggest to the members of the supreme court," the governor said, "should (Continued on Page Ten)

Chain Store to Be Topic of Speech At Merchant Meet

The public is invited to attend a meeting tonight at the banquet room of the Willard Hotel when Montavilla Flowers, nationally known orator and writer, and Donald Thibaut, both of the Merchants' Minute Men of America, will speak. Flowers' topic for the discussion will be "The Chain Store."

"We want every merchant in the city, and everyone interested, to attend. Especially are the independent merchants invited," Mr. Flowers stated.

Mr. Flowers will give a detailed discussion of his topic. He is recognized as a national economist, presents the matter from a national standpoint and is backed by the movement known as the Merchants' Minute Men of America. He is the Pacific coast representative of the organization which has headquarters in the Multnomah Hotel in Portland.

The talk will commence at 8 o'clock.

Poor Pa



"Nora's husband is rich, but she don't let it interfere with her happiness. She's downtown early when her favorite soap is advertised three bars for a quarter."