

The Evening Herald

O. G. Crawford, Editor

Published every afternoon except Sunday by The Herald Publishing Company at 102-122 South Fifth street, Klamath Falls, Oregon.

Entered as second class matter at the postoffice of Klamath Falls, Oregon, on August 30, 1906, under act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

MAIL RATES PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

By Mail	In Outside County	Outside County	One month	Three months	Six months	One year
			\$1.75	\$5.25	\$9.75	\$18.00
			\$1.75	\$5.25	\$9.75	\$18.00
			\$1.75	\$5.25	\$9.75	\$18.00
			\$1.75	\$5.25	\$9.75	\$18.00

ASSOCIATED PRESS LEASED WIRE MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATION

Represented nationally by M. C. NOGENSEN & CO., Inc. San Francisco, Seattle, Chicago, Portland, Los Angeles, Detroit, New York.

Copies of The Herald and News, together with complete information about the Klamath Falls market, may be obtained for the asking at any of these offices.

Member of the Associated Press. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper, and also the local news published therein. All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are also reserved.

Monday, June 30, 1930

Guiding Our Children

CHILDREN were told to honor their fathers and mothers back in the days of Abraham and Isaac. Honor somehow became synonymous for obey, and a child who didn't follow the parental injunction was accused of wrongdoing.

But case after case has appeared in recent years in which parents took advantage of that misinterpretation of the word "honor" to use their children as tools, and another instance has just come to light.

In Chicago the other day a man killed his wife while she was summoning help on the telephone. Later his small daughter admitted that he had forced her to say that her mother had had a paramour with her at the time. The father wanted to use the story that he had been defending his wife from the man.

The little girl didn't want to tell that lie. But the man who asked her to do so was her father, and he had taught her that children must do as their parents tell them.

THE country witnessed a tragedy not long ago when a child's lies, at Orrville, Ohio, sent two men to prison as kidnapers of another child. He, too, it appeared, had been primed. His father told him what to say, and he did as he was told. This situation became so hopelessly involved with the passage of time that it has never been solved.

When a child will lie because he thinks it is worse to disobey a parent than to tamper with truth, it is time for fathers and mothers to realize just how important they are as factors in the character formation of their children. All children are alike in the fealty they give their parents. Parents rule their world.

OF course it is a pretty safe bet that fear plays an active part in the stories of those who lie because they are told to do so. But at the same time, the child thinks that the parent has a right to inflict that punishment just because he is a parent.

Life is pretty hard on children sometimes. It would be well if fathers and mothers occasionally would decide to honor their children, small sons and daughters.

Reforming Our Prisoners

IF an otherwise normal young man in a moment of forgetfulness loses control of himself, the shorter his prison sentence the better chance he has for reformation.

This is the belief voiced by Newton D. Baker, former secretary of war, in a recent address before the Cleveland Association for Criminal Justice.

Mr. Baker is not advocating abolishment of punishment. He merely wants the proper amount of medicine to be given to cure the illness. Too much may be as harmful as too little.

In Soviet Russia a man may go to jail for only 10 years. The government believes that if he hasn't improved by the end of that period, prison isn't going to make a man out of him.

The crowded condition of penal institutions in America today makes thoughtful people consider the advisability of such a course.

A NORMAL young man, and it is of such that Mr. Baker was speaking, is usually penitent when the deed is done. If given encouragement, most young men will resolve to play fair thereafter.

But a man who knows that all his ambition to accomplish something must die slowly down the dim corridors where he waits, is going to become bitter. He will have no incentive for improvement.

Intimate contact with hardened, seasoned prisoners, those who have committed outrageous crimes and those who have a criminal tendency which leads to repeated wrongdoing, isn't going to benefit the normal, repentant man. Attitudes are contagious. He won't lift up the fallen. He'll slide after them.

But if he knows that after he has taken his punishment manfully he will have another chance, that appealing prospect may encourage his reformation and lead to his reclamation as a useful member of society.

At least, Mr. Baker's assertion opens the way for an interesting field of discussion.

EDITORIALS FROM OVER THE NATION

THE YOUNG PLAN IN OPERATION

Chicago News: Ratification by Italy and Great Britain of the Young reparations plan, which supercedes the Dawes settlement and at once fixes and reduces Germany's war obligations to the allies, has been followed by formal inauguration of the new relationship between the reich and its former enemies.

Now the Young plan is in effect. The reparations commis-

sion—virtually a receivership—has passed into history. Germany is financially and administratively independent once more. The Bank for International Settlements, which is ready to take up its carefully regulated and limited functions, will receive and distribute the annuities which the reich has agreed to pay.

DAILY LETTER ON AFFAIRS AT U. S. CAPITAL

If the Coast Guard's White Whale was the Famous Moby Dick, the Old Boy Has Come Down Hill Badly—Meanwhile, the Coast Guard Hunts for Icebergs.

BY RODNEY DUTCHES, NEA Service Writer

WASHINGTON, June 30.—If the white whale which the coast guard ice patrol claims to have seen off the Grand Banks was really Moby Dick, the most famous white whale of all time, the old boy must have degenerated. Moby Dick, the killer, always traveled alone. The coast guard report to the navy's hydrographic office, however, says this new white whale was swimming along with a black whale.

It was so long since the Navy Department had heard of a white whale that the people down there put out a bulletin on when someone discovered a rather casual, routine mention of the phenomenon in the report of Commander P. F. Roach, commanding the cutter Modoc.

Mistook It for Ice Cake "At 7:15 p. m. on May 16," Roach reported, "a white whale was sighted from the bridge, the ship then being at 42 degrees, 32 minutes north; 66 degrees, 32 minutes west. The white whale was swimming in company with a black one directly for the port bow. At first it was taken for a growler. However, it made two short dives while traveling the distance to the ship and then sounded close aboard and disappeared in company with its black companion. Neither whale was seen again."

A growler is a chunk of iceberg and the Modoc's position at this memorable moment was about 400 miles southeast of Cape Race, Newfoundland.

Of course there are white whales in existence, but hardly ever does anyone see one of them. There are also whales with large white spots and sometimes these spots grow until they get the better of a black whale and make him all white. Some whales whiten with age.

The ice patrol was not out looking for whales, white or black or spotted. It was looking for ice. In these days of electric refrigerators no one ever sees ice in large pieces after wintertime any more except the ice patrol, so the ice patrol and the hydrographic office to which it reports have an interesting story to tell in addition to the story about the white whale.

Last year the ice patrol came back to shore in August. This year it came back early in June because there was no more ice menacing the steamship tracks. Last year the icebergs began to come down from the north six weeks earlier than this year, however, so the duration of the iceberg season was about the same. Last year had icebergs later in the season than any year since 1912, when the Titanic crashed into a berg in the North Atlantic and went down with a loss of 1517 lives.

There has been an immense increase in trans-Atlantic traffic since that time and the general theory is that there would have been more disasters similar to that of the Titanic if it had not been for the international ice patrol subsequently created. But no one seems to remember any instance since 1912 when an ocean steamer has crashed into a berg.

The patrol, operated by the U. S. coast guard and financed by a combination of governments, searches for the icebergs and also collects information from such merchant ships as have seen any. It broadcasts the information to ships and about 7 o'clock every night, during the berg season, radios its reports to Washington. From Washington it is broadcast about 3 o'clock by naval radio to ships at sea and to New York, Boston and Norfolk.

Everybody is informed. Those three ports broadcast the news all over again later and ships departing may obtain on shore the latest dope just before they leave, so before the evening is over everyone on the North Atlantic should know all about the current iceberg situation.

On the advice of the hydrographic office, steamship companies agreed at the beginning of this year's berg season to shift from "Track C" to "Track B" about 30 miles south, the better to avoid stray bergs.

"CHRISTIAN SCIENCE" The subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, June 29.

The Golden Text was, "When the Comforter is come, whom I will send unto you from the Father, even the Spirit of truth, which proceedeth from the Father, he shall testify of me" (John 15:26).

Among the citations which comprised the Lesson-Sermon was the following from the Bible: "How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of him that bringeth good tidings, that publisheth salvation; that saith unto Zion, Thy God reigneth!" (Isa. 52:7).

The Lesson-Sermon also included the following passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "Today the healing power of Truth is widely demonstrated as an immanent, eternal Science, instead of a phenomenal exhibition. Its appearing is the coming anew of the gospel of 'on earth peace, good-will toward men'" (p. 156). "Christian Science, rightly understood, leads to eternal harmony" (p. 328).

its modification. Meantime, however, it represents a substantial victory for the spirit of international co-operation and good will.

EIGHTEEN YEARS AGO IN KLAMATH

There seem to be some people in Klamath Falls who, for some reason, opposed to the present police force of the city, and would like to see a change made to reinstate some of the former officers in place of the ones appointed by Mayor Nicholas.

Just what the objection to the present officers is, is a difficult matter to determine, or exactly who it is that has had such a great influence that they are able to enlist the active support of some of the members of the council.

Rumor has spread that there will be something doing at the city council tonight, and that the entire force, with the exception of Patrolman Hall, are to be removed by the council, and that new officers are to be appointed.

A right merry fight is expected. Beginning today, and continuing throughout the busy season the Southern Pacific will operate a switch train between Midland and Chilquin. This train will

do all the switching at Klamath Falls, Shippington, Pelican Bay Mill, Hanks and Algoma, and will run as a mixed train to Chilquin three times a week, viz.: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

F. H. Olds returned today to the Pelican Bay resort where he is doing the decorating for the new club house that has recently been built. The club house is built in bungalow style and is elegantly finished. It contains the bar, which is opened to the public today. The White Pelican launch has been remodeled and painted, and will hereafter be used as the private launch of W. Paul Johnson.

May Bother You a Bit



HORIZONTAL

- 1 Gentel.
- 3 To hesitate.
- 5 Female sheep.
- 10 Constellation.
- 12 Beer.
- 15 Mesh of lace.
- 16 Vexes.
- 18 To proffer.
- 17 Valuable property.
- 19 To let decrease.
- 22 To long.
- 26 Hastened.
- 27 To strike.
- 29 By way of.
- 30 To ward off.
- 31 Unit.
- 32 Trem.
- 34 Below.
- 36 Suitcase.
- 40 Optical.

VERTICAL

- 7 Yalo.
- 8 Fortification.
- 11 To annul.
- 14 Distant.
- 15 Pen.
- 19 Metallic rock.
- 20 Pale.
- 21 To finish.
- 23 Night before.
- 24 To be ill.
- 25 Battering machine.
- 27 Truthful.
- 28 Abounded.
- 30 Kindness.
- 32 Strict.
- 34 To employ.
- 36 To free.
- 37 Monkey.
- 38 Palanquin.
- 39 Writing fluid.
- 41 Brink.
- 42 Devoured.
- 43 Gazelle.

"The Days of '49 Now Most Popular of All of Pieces of Pioneer Days"

"THE DAYS OF '49"

You are looking now on old Tom Moore, A relic of bygone days: A bumper, too, they call me now But what care I for praise; For my heart is filled with the days of yore And oft do I repine For the days of old and the days of gold And the days of forty-nine.

I had comrades then who loved me well, A loyal, saucy crew, There were some hard cases, I must confess, But they were all brave and true Who would never flinch, what ere the pinch In the days of '49.

There was Monte Pete, I'll never forget The luck he always had, He would deal for you both day and night As long as you had a card, He would play you draw, he would ante sling, He would go you a hateful blind, But in a game with death, Pete lost his breath In the days of '49.

There was New York Jake, a butcher boy That was always getting tight, Whenever Jake got on a spree He was spilling for a fight, One day he ran against a knife In the hands of old Bob Cline, So over Jake they held a wake In the days of '49.

There was Rackensack Jim, who could outroar A buffalo bull, you bet; He would roar all night, he would roar all day, And I believe he's roaring yet, One night he fell in a prospect hole, Was a roaring bad design, For in that hole he roared out his soul In the days of '49.

There was poor lame Ches, a hard old case Who never did repent, Ches never missed a single meal For he never paid a cent, Poor lame Ches, like all the rest Did at last to death resign For all in his bloom he went up the flume In the days of '49.

And now my comrades all are gone, Not one remains to toast, They have left me here in my misery Like some poor wandering ghost, And as I go from place to place Folks call me a "traveling sign," Saying, "There goes Tom Moore, a bumper sure, From the days of '49."

In 1902 there were 245 companies making steam, gas and electric automobiles. Today there are less than 50 makes of all cars manufactured in this country, and they are nearly all gasoline driven.

A company has been formed in London to exploit pita fiber, obtained from ma plant of the pineapple family growing prolifically in Colombia, from which twine, textiles and paper can be made.

Daily CAPITOL News Letter

Institutions Study Needed An Emergency Koser Speaks

SALEM, Ore., June 30. (UP)—A thorough study and analysis of the essential needs of the 12 state institutions should be undertaken now with a definite program of building and finance, according to Sam A. Koser, state budget director.

"IT IS APPARENT that some large program of building needs is before the state and must be met sooner or later, or the institutions overcrowded to such an extent as to impair not only their efficiency but at the same time jeopardize the health and lives of those who may be placed in them," Koser's analytical report of the institutional program said.

Conditions Tense "UNDER THESE existing and somewhat tense conditions, a thorough study and analysis of the essential needs of these institutions should be undertaken and a definite program of building construction, as needed, covering a period of years determined and outlined and provision, as far as possible, made, for financing it during such period."

"ANY TERM building program as it relates to the institutions housing state wards should include provisions for additional capacity for the normal increase in institutional population during each succeeding biennium and also for the replacement of structures which are now obsolete or may become obsolete or otherwise unfit for occupancy during the building term period."

"ANOTHER MATTER which should have some serious thought is the maximum population,

Timely Quotations From People in the Public Eye

"It is upon the American girl that I base my fashions."—Jean Patou.

"I like betting on the races if I don't have to use my own money; it is quite thrilling."—Peggy Hopkins Joyce.

"If the prison is to direct its

efforts toward the permanent protection of society it must do more than make men temporarily miserable."—Sanford Bates, superintendent of federal prisons.

"The question of my political activities is not pertinent to the question of lobbying."—Bishop James Cannon, Jr.

based on local conditions, as they pertain to Oregon and the experiences of other states, that should be allocated to any one institution, such as hospitals for the insane, homes for the feeble-minded, and the like.

"IN THE light of the present congested condition of a number of the state institutions, any information respecting their present population or the population of past years, as well as a projection of their population and institutional needs for the next 10 years, should be of deep concern to the citizens of the state and command their very serious attention."

Early Action Needed "IF THE state desires to wipe out the existing deficit and place itself more nearly upon a cash basis in the near future, and at the same time provide for the necessary institutional structures as need for them shall arise, and as well provide for the usual and ordinary operations of all of its

CHICAGO HOODLUM VICTIM

CHICAGO, June 30. (AP)—A nickel gripped tightly in his hand, the body of Michael Gallichio, 24, young hoodlum, was found shot to death along a lonely stretch of the Joliet highway southwest of Chicago early today. Nine bullets had pierced the body. Police said the nickel was a brand of cheapness placed in the hoodlum's hand by his killers. He was identified by his fingerprints.

EVEN THE LIBERTY BELL

could be effectively repaired by the magic of acetylene welding. But national pride preserves the break that ushered in our independence! You need, however, have no such scruples about utilizing the intensive heat of this metal-mending process for necessary repairs. We welcome small and large repair jobs.

SHINING LIBERTY BELLS



Independence Day SPECIALS

at "Western Auto"—June 30th to July 5th



Save On Seat Covers

Every set of seat covers in our most complete line—which gives you your choice of 46 beautiful patterns of durable material, in ten price ranges and styles—is reduced substantially for this holiday event... Remember...worth-while reductions from our regular low prices which range ordinarily according to car model and style of \$1.85 to \$4.05 covers...from \$1 to \$4.05

CAMP GOODS and ACCESSORIES

7 x 7 Auto Tent. Heavy white material complete with poles and stakes... \$6.65

Economy Carry All Outfit packs outfit on running-board... \$9.3c

Folding Camp Stool. Hardwood frame... 69c

Aluminum Cooking Kit. Pots, pans, plates, coffee pot, etc. For four persons... \$4.95

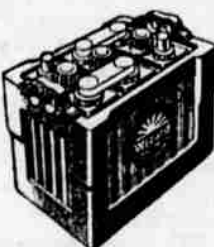
Folding Table. Seats four easily... \$3.45

5 Minute Vulcanizer. A touring necessity... 79c

Flashlight with bulb and batteries... 67c

Dandy Spotlight. Attractive and powerful... \$1.10

Battery Savings



Trade-in your old battery on a new, guaranteed Wizard or Western Giant storage battery, and save on economical, dependable battery service...

Wizard Storage Batteries are guaranteed 2 years (Wizard Special, 1 year) and Western Giant Storage Batteries are guaranteed 3 years... 169 stores back up this time-proven guarantee... Priced according to size and type of battery.

With your old battery... \$4.95 up

New LOW PRICES on Western Giant and Wear-well TIRES



TIRES Mounted FREE!

SIZE	Ask for Low prices on sizes not shown	Wear-well Giant	Wear-well Giant	Wear-well Giant
29x4.40	\$4.79	\$5.55	\$7.55	\$9.10
30x4.50	5.35	6.35	8.25	9.75
28x4.75	6.25	7.55	9.45	10.25
29x4.75	6.35	7.65	9.55	11.25
29x5.00	6.75	7.98	9.95	11.75
30x5.00	6.85	8.15	10.15	11.95
31x5.00	6.95	8.45	10.45	12.40
30x5.25	8.20	9.40	10.95	13.65
31x5.25	8.35	9.75	11.60	14.15
30x5.50	9.75	10.20	11.55	15.15
31x6.00	10.25	11.00	12.80	16.65
32x6.00	10.40	11.20	12.90	17.10
33x6.00	10.50	11.30	13.10	17.45
32x6.50	10.55	11.45	13.65	19.15
34x7.00	10.55	11.45	14.55	23.45

SIZE	Wear-well Giant	Wear-well Giant	Wear-well Giant
30x3 1/2 Cl. Reg.	\$4.20	\$4.89	\$6.35
30x3 1/2 SS Cls	4.30	4.99	6.45
30x3 1/2 SS Cls	4.35	5.04	6.50
31x4 SS Cls	7.45	8.65	11.45
31x4 SS Cls	7.75	8.95	11.75

Ask for New Low Prices on Sizes Not Shown

169 Stores in the West
Western Auto Supply Co.
7th and Pine

Many Other Articles On Sale Besides Those Listed Here