

MINNESOTA PLANE CRASHES

Thoughts We've Been Thinking

Old Age and Poverty Problem of Today. Old Age Pensions Have a Place in Civilization Today. Problems of Next Congress are Many. Tax Problem Given Little Thought by the People Despite Its Great Importance.

By BRUCE DENNIS

MONEY is a great power and can be turned to very good use. Here we have a man in Chicago by the name of Ballentine who is very, very rich, and has decided to spend his money and much of his life building and erecting boys' clubs in the poorer sections of Chicago.

IN SPEAKING of old age, no matter how long the opportunities offered by insurance companies, or what the exhortations to thrift, cold-hearted figures still reveal that most old age is threatened with poverty. Ninety per cent of more of the men past the ages of 65 are at least partially dependent upon others. And so, one watches with interest the campaign of Governor Roosevelt of New York to put an old age pension law through the legislature. The government must have a heart as well as a head, according to Governor Roosevelt. Old age pensions have a place in civilization and in Oregon, the time is not far distant when the state legislature must wrestle seriously and honestly with the problem of establishing an old age pension bill. The legislature will find many good men and many sound thinking men of the state will be out supporting such a measure.

ONE WRITER years ago advised considering the ways of the ant and a cure for indolence. But now comes a newspaper over in Detroit which claims that over in Toronto some scientist is considering the way of the bee, hoping to discover the same thing.

Bee keepers have known for a long time that a bee "elects" its queen in the egg. The eggs are all alike and if left to the ordinary course of nature will produce common every-day bee colony citizens, workers. But the egg that is to produce a queen bee is put into a "sugar cell," and the baby bee that hatches from it is fed on royal jelly.

The object of the scientific study of this is to determine the quality of this royal jelly that enables it to change the entire nature and form of a bee, and endow it with a life period many times greater than that of the worker bee. What is this life prolonging agency? Research

(Continued on Page Four)



"I've never explained to Ma why we got two copies of this magazine. I just didn't notice what that second young lady was selling me."

DESPERATE CRIMINALS ESCAPE

CONVICTS BREAK AT SING SING

Yelling, Surging Mob Held at Bay by Few Guards.

PRISON SHOP BURNED LOSS ABOUT \$500,000

Trusty Turns Pistol on Keeper of Prison as Fifty Convicts Rush the Gates. Guard at First Gate Locked Gate Throwing Key Over Prison Wall.

AUBURN, N. Y., July 29. (AP)—Fifty long-term convicts at Auburn state prison yesterday led a revolt of the 1,700 inmates, captured the prison arsenal, with its stock of approximately 50 rifles and four machine guns, stormed the main gates; fired several prison shops, with an estimated loss of \$500,000 and shot four guards, one seriously.

Four convicts escaped from the prison in the first rush; two of the mutineers were killed by the fire of the guards, and a third was wounded seriously.

A mere handful of guards, two thirds of the staff being off duty because it was Sunday, beat back the first attack of the rioters, then, reinforced by the remaining guards, hastily recalled, and by state troopers, they held a yelling, surging mob of convicts at bay until the outbreak spent its force and quiet was restored.

The four convicts who escaped, were: George Small, serving a term of 12 years for robbery; Joseph Caprio, serving a 20-year term for robbery; Arthur Barry, serving 25 years for burglary, and Steve Pawlik, robber, serving life as a fourth offender.

A check-up today showed that, with the exception of the slain convicts, one in a hospital, and the four who escaped, every inmate of the prison was in a cell, although the cells were crowded because of the damage to a cell block by fire.

While most of the rifles stolen from the prison arsenal had been recovered, three machine guns were missing.

Prison officials pointed to the similarity between the outbreak at Auburn yesterday and the revolt of the prisoners at Clinton prison, Dannemora, a week ago. News of such attempts to gain freedom is rare.

(Continued on Page Eight)

COTTON STRIKE AT MANCHESTER

MANCHESTER, England, July 29. (AP)—The biggest stoppage in the British industrial world since the famous general strike of 1926 and the greatest tie-up in the cotton industry for a decade began in Lancashire today. Approximately half a million hands were idle.

Some 150 mills, scattered over a wide territory but centering in this big industrial city, were affected when the workers remained away from the factories rather than accept a wage cut of 12 1/2 per cent.

Irving S. Cobb Assails Prohibition Amendment

WASHINGTON, July 29. (AP)—Irvin S. Cobb, in his first statement as chairman of the authors and artists committee of the association against the prohibition amendment, expresses the opinion that "if prohibition is a noble experiment, then the San Francisco fire and the Galveston flood also should be listed among the noble experiments of our national history."

Asserting the right to agitate for repeal or re-interpretation of prohibition by congress. He said "we know that millions of other-wise orderly citizens are engaged in constant violations of the 'letter and spirit' of the Volstead act."

CHAMPION SWIMMER MAKES IT

Mrs. Lee Fourier, champion world endurance swimmer, Sunday swam across Crater lake, a distance of seven miles, in little more than four hours time.

Twice Mrs. Fourier hiked from the lake's edge back to the lodge, seeking a permit to enter the water.

Finally the permit was granted at 4 o'clock and Mrs. Fourier entered the "liquid ice," as she terms Crater lake, at 4 o'clock.

"I feel splendid today," Mrs. Fourier told a Herald reporter. "However, it is the hardest experience I have ever encountered in my many years of swimming. I doubt that I would care to try it again."

Hundreds watched Mrs. Fourier from the rim of the lake, as well as the water's edge, as she swam through the icy waters, showing her ability as one of the world's greatest swimmers.

MORGAN HELD BY OFFICERS

J. E. Morgan, who was arrested this morning on the charge of vagrancy, was held today in the city jail on the suspicion of robbery, according to Keith Ambrose, chief of police.

Morgan was found to have in his possession merchandise similar to that stolen Sunday night at a grocery store just outside the city limits on South Sixth street. The proprietor of the store was notified by the police, but has not yet identified the goods. However, tennis shoe prints were found around the store that are the same as Morgan's.

Twenty-three were brought in court this morning before Police Judge Ballentine. Fifteen of them were vagrants, who were released with the order to get out of town, with the exception of Morgan. The rest were arrested on charges of being drunk, and one driving while intoxicated.

HEARINGS SET FOR AUGUST

The Public Service commission of Oregon will hold a hearing in Klamath Falls August 13, when matters involving the valuation and investigation of the rates, rules, charges regulations, practices and service of the Klamath Heating company will be heard.

The following day, Wednesday, August 14, at Fort Klamath, the hearing on the application of subscribers to telephone service of the West Coast Telephone company for 24-hour service in the Fort Klamath exchange will be heard by the commission.

The hearing at Klamath Falls will be held at the courthouse and the one at Fort Klamath in the community hall.

ENTERED STATE PRISON TODAY

PORTLAND, July 29. (AP)—Charles S. Goodwin, vice-president of the defunct Overbeck & Co. Brokerage firm, was taken to Oregon state prison today to start serving the 15-month sentence imposed upon him last week in circuit court. He pleaded guilty to embezzlement in connection with the failure of the bank.

Deputy Sheriff Lamont accompanied him to Salem.

She's Mrs. Eugene O'Neill Now



Pretty Clara Monterey, above, actress and divorced wife of Ralph Barton, illustrator, is the third Mrs. Eugene O'Neill. She married the famous author in Paris and they are now honeymooning in the Tyrol. O'Neill's second wife was granted a Reno divorce early in June.

Travel Record To Crater Lake Broken Sunday

All travel records for the summer into Crater lake national park were broken Sunday when 814 cars, carrying 3,257 people visited the lake.

This number exceeded the previous record of Sunday, July 21 when 804 cars carrying 3,957 people visited the resort.

MOTORIST PAYS FINE IN COURT

Violation of the traffic law, passing another car on a sharp turn, cost Harold Von Der Helten, Eagle Point, \$25 when he failed to appear in police court this morning to answer to the charge.

Von Der Helten's arrest was made Sunday afternoon on The Dalles-California highway near Shady Pine.

Officer Walter Foster made the arrest.

Last Minute News

TWENTY DROWNED TROIT, July 29. (AP)—Twenty persons lost their lives by drowning in Michigan and nearby points in Ontario over the week-end as they sought relief at lakes and rivers from the heat wave.

"SIAMESE TWINS" DEAD MARIETTA, Ohio, July 29. (AP)—"Siamese twins," born to Mr. and Mrs. Jessie C. Davis here yesterday, died an hour after birth. Both infants were boys and were joined at the breast. Mr. and Mrs. Davis have two other children.

BOATS CRASH OMAHA, July 29. (AP)—One girl is dead and eight others are believed to be drowned as a result of a crash between the speed boat "Thriller" and a smaller boat on Lake Okoboji last night, says a dispatch to the World Herald from Arnolds Park, Iowa.

TABERNACLE DAMAGED WARSAW, Ind., July 29. (AP)—Three women were suffocated today when the Gospel tabernacle where they were rooming was damaged by fire. The dead are Mrs. Sarah Clark, 35, of Winona Lake, Miss Eva Clark, 40, daughter of Mrs. Clark, also of Winona Lake, and Miss Lera Carper, 51, of Tippecanoe, Ind.

POLO PLAYER DIES CHESTER, England, July 29. (AP)—Barclay McFadden, Philadelphia polo player, died at the infirmary here today from injuries received in a polo match at Hooton, Cheshire.

PORTLAND TEAM WINS PENDLETON, July 29. (AP)—The Portland American Legion junior baseball team swarmed

OFFICERS WILL TEST LIGHTS THIS EVENING

An invitation to motorists to call on East Main street, just over the railroad tracks this evening after 8:30 o'clock to have their lights inspected by traffic officers was extended today by Walter Foster.

"When I say an invitation I mean just this," Officer Foster told a Herald reporter. "We want everyone who has a car to drive up and have their lights inspected, then if there are any defects they can be adjusted. This is no scheme to bring about arrests, but rather to educate motorists on the lighting laws."

With Officer Foster in the line of inspection Lieut. O. J. Nichols, Officer Hartin, Officer Talent and Officer Phillips will aid in checking lights.

BROMLEY'S AIRPLANE CRASHES

Monoplane Whirled Into Loop Tearing Off Right Wheel.

SHIP TO BE REBUILT FOR ANOTHER TRY

Pilot Blinded by Gasoline From Vents in the Tanks. Plane Sent to Burbank, California, to be Rebuilt. Bromley Goes South With Ship.

TACOMA, Wash., July 29. (AP)—While his plane, The City of Tacoma lay badly wrecked on the Tacoma airport last night, Lieut. Harold Bromley was going ahead with plans which he expects will send him on a second attempt of a non-stop flight to Japan within 60 days.

The first attempt ended disastrously early Sunday morning when the low slung monoplane whirled into a ground loop after its pilot had been blinded from gas issuing from vents in the tanks.

Following the crash yesterday a special meeting of backers of the flight was called which resulted in a decision to rebuild The City of Tacoma immediately. The wrecked plane will be crated up today and sent to the Lockheed plant in Burbank, Cal., while Tuesday Bromley himself will be southward bound, according to plans tonight.

The orange plane which was to have winged its way nearly 5,000 miles across the Pacific ocean to Japan had gone less than 1,500 feet down the oiled runway when it veered sharply to the left into soft dirt, tore off the right wheel of the landing gear, demolished the right wing and stuck its stubby nose into the dirt.

An examination by Lockheed plant experts showed that the giant 425 horse power motor of the plane was not seriously damaged.

MEXICAN SHOT NEAR ALGOMA

Pedro Albares, Mexican, lies dangerously ill at the Klamath hospital, suffering from five bullet wounds in his hips and legs, the result of a drunken shooting scrape at Algoma last night.

Joe Garra, Mexican, recently discharged from the mill at Algoma, who shot Albares, is held in the county jail on the open charge.

Opening fire on Albares, Garra crashed from drinking, shot five times.

Apparently believing Albares dead, Garra opened fire on another Mexican who managed to knock Garra to the ground with a board.

Other Mexicans arrived and joined in the beating of Garra who was found badly battered by Lloyd Low, sheriff and Officers Dale Mattson and George McNab.

The shooting took place on the Algoma hill at 6:30 o'clock last night.

Graf Zeppelin Leaving Wednesday for America

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, Germany, July 29. (AP)—Feverish activity prevailed today in the Zeppelin company works to make the big airship Graf Zeppelin ready for her second flight over the Atlantic to America on Wednesday morning.

Dr. Hugo Eckner, commander of the dirigible, advanced the date for his departure after yesterday's successful test flight over southern Germany showed

LAUNCHES COLLIDED; SIX DEAD

ARNOLDS PARK, Iowa, July 29. (AP)—Six persons are believed to have been drowned in a collision between two launches on Lake Okoboji last night. The body of Miss Esther Ralston of Alta, Iowa, has been recovered.

The missing are: Arnold Stanke, 15, of Spencer, Iowa.

Henry Henz, 54, of Harris, Iowa.

Harold Cummins of Arnolds Park.

Dale Caleno, 4, of Milford, Iowa.

An unidentified woman.

The "Thriller", containing 13 passengers, collided with the "Hipper" which had an undetermined number of occupants. The front portion of the latter boat was split open and the rear of the "Thriller" was cut off. Occupants of other launches rescued all but six of the passengers.

FIRE LOSS WILL BE THOUSANDS

TACOMA, July 29. (AP)—Fire of undetermined origin destroyed lumber estimated at between \$500,000 and \$1,000,000, a loading dock and three large drying sheds of the Pacific States Lumber company plant at Sellack Wash., this morning.

J. G. Dickson, president of the company, estimated the amount of lumber destroyed but has not arrived at an estimate of the total value of the property lost, which will probably run between \$200,000 and \$300,000.

The fire was discovered at 5:30 o'clock this morning, according to word reaching here. It spread rapidly and calls for emergency help brought fire companies from Enumclaw, Auburn and Buckley. The firemen by 10 o'clock had the blaze under control but were standing by at noon to prevent a fresh outbreak from the embers.

Only courageous work on the part of the firemen and volunteers saved the main mill and possibly the whole town of Sellack from disaster.

COUNCIL RESTS THIS EVENING

Due to the fact that this is the fifth Monday of the month, no council meeting will be held this evening. The council members will meet in conjunction with the Klamath Sportsmen's association at the chamber of commerce rooms at 8 o'clock, according to President O. D. Matthews.

All members of the Klamath Sportsmen's association are requested to return all Tule lake petitions that are out and also to turn in all membership books that are being held. A report of the meeting that was held in Roseburg July 15 will be given by the president.

Election of an executive board to serve during the ensuing year will be held.

YOUTH KILLED BY AUTOMOBILE

TACOMA, July 29. (AP)—Unaware of an approaching car, Harley Rer, 5, ran into the road to get a bundle of newspapers, dropped by a stage. The machine, driven by Mrs. W. Stein of Yelm, struck and killed him.

AIRPLANE CRASHES; ONE DEAD

Tragic Ending of "Minnesota" Came Suddenly.

ST. LOUIS CONTINUES ENDURANCE FLIGHT

Captain Crichton at Wheel of Monoplane When It Crashed to Earth. Observers Said It Fell "Like a Pancake."

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 29. (AP)—The endurance monoplane "The Minnesota" crashed on Wold-Chamberlain airport early today killing Captain P. J. Crichton and perhaps fatally injuring his Co-Pilot Owen Haugland. The fliers were in their seventh day in the air and at 5:25 a. m. when the big plane fell, they had passed 154 hours and 45 minutes soaring in the skies.

The tragic ending of the endurance flight came suddenly as Capt. Crichton, then at the controls, endeavored to regain altitude after he had swooped low over the airport to drop a note. Their last, saying "all was well." Pilot Haugland was sleeping on their improvised bed atop the gas tank in the fuselage, and was lifted unconscious from his pallet. Capt. Crichton was dead when the ground crew reached the wrecked plane a few moments after it fell.

Observers said Ctpa. Crichton apparently had lost too much speed in dropping over the airport, causing the plane to slide slip as he started up again. He succeeded in leveling the plane but lost more speed, and the plane fell flat on the concrete automobile race track which circles the airport. The fuselage and landing gear were smashed. The motor fell back on the pilot, crushing him.

Haugland was taken to Fort Snelling hospital. Doctors after a hurried examination said he apparently had a skull fracture and possibly a fractured jaw. His condition was critical.

The ill-fated attempt, which almost cost Pilot Haugland his life, was his sixth try for an

(Continued on Page Eight)

SKAGGS STORE ROBBED SUNDAY

Gaining entrance through the rear door of Skaggs' Grocery, Main and Eighth, some time after 2 o'clock Sunday morning, robbers looted the cash register of \$50 in cash, along with several checks.

That the men doing the job were familiar with the store is the belief of Sheriff Low, who is working on the job.

"They went right to the cash register," Officer I-w said. "Nothing else in the store was molested."

While Sheriff Low is working on several clues, no trace of the guilty persons had been reported at press time.

Aunt Het



"Emmie has got sense an' she'd make a good mother if she wasn't so busy tryin' to make other folks be good."