

# The Evening Herald

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The Evening Herald is the official paper of Klamath County.

Saturday, December 5, 1925

## THE INCOMPETENT NOSE

Your nose knows less than it is given credit for, according to a scientific writer. The sense of smell in the average civilized person is comparatively ineffective. Most of us, it is said, could not identify over a dozen different odors if our nose were not aided by our eyes and ears.

An experimenter concealed in uniform containers such various materials as lemon, coffee, violet and rancid butter. Then he had numerous friends try to identify the contents through their unaided sense of smell. Not one made a perfect score.

In other experiments he has found that a woman who is particularly fond of fresh violets and takes especial delight in their fragrance does not recognize the same fragrance if coming from a little bottle the contents of which she does not know.

Perhaps we have had to depend so little on our sense of smell in the process of evolution that we are losing it. Or perhaps the nose has lost the delicate discrimination it once had because of the strong odors and clouds of train and factory smoke which fill the air in many of our cities. It would be interesting to find out whether a country man has a keener olfactory organ than a city man.

There may be times when an effective sense of smell would save life. On the whole, however, most persons are not greatly handicapped in their pursuit of success and happiness by the shortcomings of their noses.

### Suggests Remedy

The remedy for friction between stockmen and the forest service was declared by Secretary Jardine to lie in the direction of the creation of local grazing boards, a majority of whose members should be experienced stockmen. These boards would function as fact-finding bodies on controverted questions, investigating proposed changes of policy, and hear complaints from the range users.

Final decision, however, should be in the opinion of the secretary, rest with the department on all questions of policy.

## GRAZING FEE ON WESTERN RANGES

(Continued from Page One)

In the national forests and confirming in broad terms the fundamental policies as the department is developing.

### Should be Adjusted

Grazing fees should be adjusted to the economic conditions in the livestock industry, the statement said, and should be partially or wholly waived in time of serious drought. The creation of local grazing boards was advocated.

Fees for grazing on the national forests now average 12 cents per month for a cow and five cents a month for a sheep, and the department reports this figure as considerably above the commercial value of forage. If, as some stockmen advocate, they were cut to a figure based merely on the cost of administration they will be about one third of the present rate.

### Wants More Latitude

While advocating general laws by congress on the matter of fees, Secretary Jardine favors permitting the department considerable latitude and discretion in dealing with the question of waiving fees in times of damaging drought, including a further extension of the waiver of grazing fees already made in drought afflicted regions during 1925.

"The secretary of agriculture" continues the statement "also favors strongly a provision of law that will appropriate 10 per cent of the annual receipts from grazing for range improvements. There is great need for such improvements," he believes and "a measure of this character would be one of the most constructive steps which the government can take to increase the productivity of the ranges."

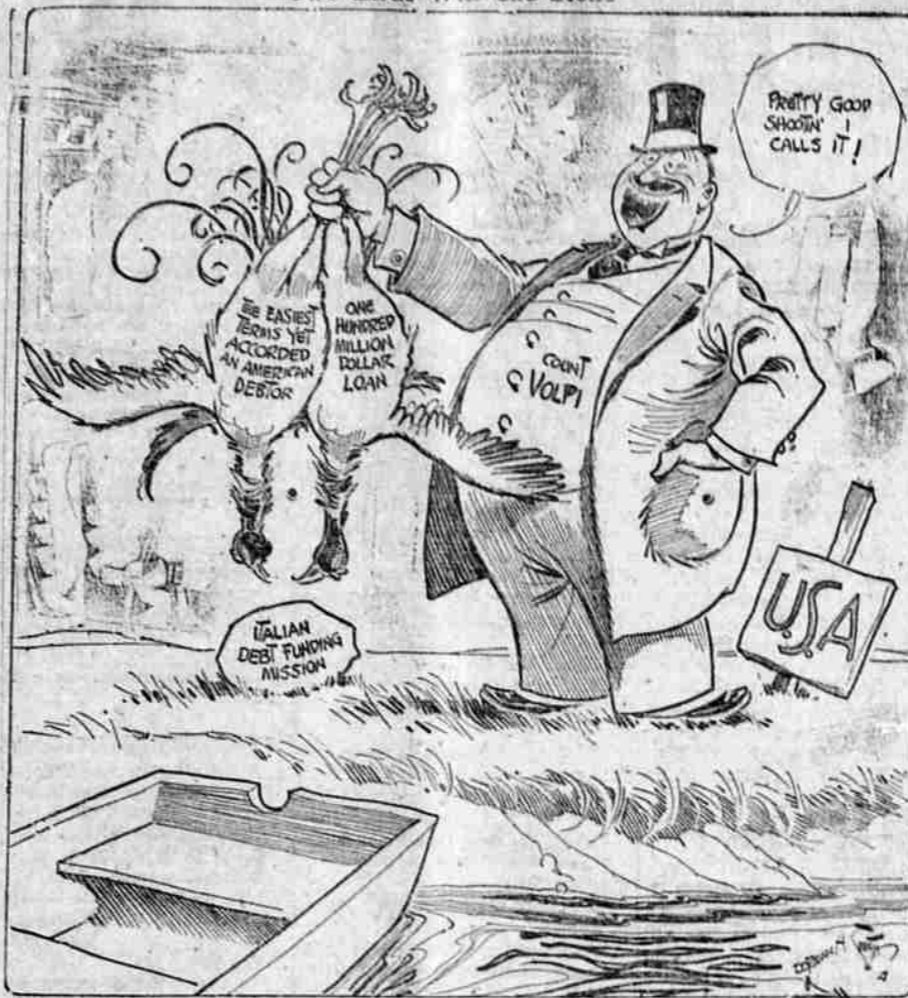
### Against Vested Right

Secretary Jardine does not regard as tenable any firm of law or administrative policy that would close the national forests to new applicants who need range in developing their land, they can be reasonably provided for. In declaring against the conferring of any form of vest or property rights upon present users of the range, the statement went on to say that such conceptions would in the opinion of the secretary undermine the foundation of the national policy for the conservation of national resources, would make impossible the carrying out of a well balanced plan of public use and would make it impossible to conserve the range itself.

The explanation of the elite department's congressional critics will try to develop it this: That Horty's seeming influence with the department is not political, but social; and that he exercises it through his minister in Washington, Count Szechenyi, and the latter's wife, who was Gladys Vanderbilt.

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## Two Birds With one Stone



## NEW RECORD FOR CATTLE GRAZING

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125.5 pounds. The cattle belonged to Leland Casey, a livestock man of Prineville.

Another herd of 174 head owned by Mr. Casey and released on the same date on the Ryan ranch showed a gain per head in 160 days of 392 pounds.

County Agent C. A. Henderson, who announced the cattle feeding record today, pronounced it phenomenal.

### Record Established

"I believe it to be a record for the west," he declared. "At least not in my experience nor that of any expert I have come in contact with, has any record been equal to it. These cattle were weighed in May 4 and when they were weighed out October 15, four per cent was deducted for shrinkage."

"Few people realize what remarkable grazing land is available in the Fort Klamath country. Records of this sort have not been made public. There is a crop and soil expert of Oregon Agricultural college who said that the Wood River valley country had no equal as cattle grazing land in the west, and this shows he is right."

### Other Herds Gain

Other high records in fattening of cattle made in the Wood River valley country are as follows: 242 head of cattle from the Marsh and Garrett ranch, released on the Pelton ranch, May 2, and weighed out October 2, gain of 351 pounds per head; Mr. Pitt Irrigation company herd of 379 head, released on the Pelton ranch May 13 and weighed out September 25, gain of 284 pounds per head; Stearns and Wiley, 225 head released May 3 on the L. C. Sismore ranch and weighed out September 28, gain of 371 pounds; Miller and Smith of Douglas county, released herd on Floyd Miller ranch for approximately gain of 490 pounds per head in 150 days.

Fort Klamath land owners have few cattle of their own. When an outside cattle owner drives in a herd, the land owner and the cattle owner agree to divide on a 50-50 basis the gain in weight while the animals are grazing on the ranch. It was found that it took one and one half acres of grazing land for each head of cattle to fatten during the summer and fall period.

During the summer and early fall grazing period, 8200 head of cattle fed on the abundant and fattening natural grass of the Wood River valley. Of this number 1200 were from Douglas county, 1900 from Crook and Deschutes, 1200 from Jackson county, 1300 from Klamath county, and 3500 from the Weed ranch at Hollister, Calif.

NEW YORK. — Gloria Swanson must pay a \$250 fine for contempt. She has an appeal over a penalty for going to Paris without testifying in Janet Beecher's divorce suit.

Buy her a practical Christmas gift at Bee Begin's Dress Shop, 129 So. 7th St. (Adv.) 2-5

## RITCHIE STARTS TO GIVE PUBLIC HEAVY TRAINING MONDAY EVENING

Earl Ritchie, who is scheduled to headline the next boxing card, Dec. 15, has already started preliminary training and will put on the gloves starting Monday night for some real hard hits with his sparring partners at Scandia hall. It is probable that Nig Yeager will be his opponent, although this has not yet been definitely decided inasmuch as Yeager has not closed with the terms offered him. The fans would like to see the noted Portland heavyweight in action on a dare hoping that Yeager can be secured. With these two big boys as the headliners, Scandia hall would be certain to be packed.

Wilbur Harrington and some good boy, probably Hyle Myers will be used in the six-round semi-wind-up providing Harrington recovers from a present slight attack of illness.

Jack Crim and Sid Herbert are scheduled to go on in a special event, while the fast-moving "One-Round" Hogan will be used against some good light heavyweight, Jim Fleming, who was knocked cold in the last bout, wants another chance at Hogan, claiming he was knocked out by a fluke. If Fleming can show more improvement by may be given another chance to take it on the chin by the Malin farmer boy.

Matchmaker Sylvester is burning the wires in order to line up all his boys, and expects to announce his complete card definitely by the first of the week. Sylvester wants to stage a heavyweight tournament and expects to land a lot of the big boys on the coast for future cards here. If Ritchie comes back strong and wins in his coming bout he will be featured on succeeding cards.

## Elk Memorial Services Will Be Impressive

Frank T. Wrightman, Oscar B. Gingrich and Lyman McDonald, of Salem, will arrive in Klamath Falls tonight at about six o'clock, to participate in the Klamath Falls Lodge of Elk's Memorial ceremonies that will be held in the Pine Tree theatre tomorrow noon. The ceremonies will begin at twelve o'clock sharp. The Three Salem artists will stay at the White Pelican hotel.

Murray Wade also of Salem will accompany the Elks party from Salem and remain in Klamath for about a week gathering data for his January issue of the Oregon Magazine published in the capital city which he has named the Klamath issue and which will have cuts and articles of the Klamath country in detail.

Wrightman, Gingrich and McDonald will return to Salem Monday morning.

## TO GIVE PUBLIC CONCERT MONDAY

### Currins' Drug Store to be Scene of Demonstration of Latest Innovation

The Panatrop, which, according to advance notices, will revolutionize music as far as reproduction on phonographs is concerned, will be given a public demonstration at Currin's Drug store next Monday afternoon, and evening. A comprehensive list of records will be played on the remarkable instrument, to test it in every particular.

Possibly the most remarkable feature to the Panatrop is the manner in which the volume of tone can be regulated. By means of radio tubes, the music can be swelled to a volume that will fill an entire hall. And then by the regulation of these same radio tubes, the tones can be reduced until they can be played with comfort in an apartment.

In reproducing, the needle actuates a strip of metal called the electrical pick-up, from which electrical currents pass through a vacuum tube amplifier and produce the sound through a loud speaker. The innovation was discovered by scientists of the Radio Corporation of America, the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company, the General Electric company and the Brunswick Balke Collander company.

Buy her a practical Christmas gift at Bee Begin's Dress Shop, 129 So. 7th St. (Adv.) 2-5

## NEGRO BRIDE IS WINNER OF SUIT

(Continued from Page One)

verdict, Justice Morschauer reserved decision.

The jury answered "yes" to the first question: "At the time of the marriage of the parties, was the defendant colored and of colored blood?"

### Other Answers

The answers to the other questions follow: "Did the defendant before the marriage by silence conceal from the plaintiff that she was of colored blood?"

Answer: "No."

"Did the defendant before the marriage represent to the plaintiff that she was 'not' of colored blood?"

Answer: "No."

"Did the defendant practice said concealment or make said misrepresentation with the intent thereby to induce the plaintiff to marry her?"

Answer: "No."

"Was the plaintiff by said concealment or by both induced to marry the defendant?"

Answer: "No."

"If the plaintiff had known that defendant was of colored blood would he have married her?"

Answer: "Yes."

The jury did not answer the question:

"Did the plaintiff cohabit with the defendant after he obtained full knowledge that the defendant was of colored blood?"

### Poll Is Taken

Isaac N. Mills, counsel for Rhinelander, demanded that a poll of the jury be taken, which was done. There was no demonstration in the court when the jury's findings were read.

Mrs. Rhinelander and her family were in the room and took the verdict without any particular show of elation. Leonard Kip Rhinelander was not in court to hear the decision.

## ALLEGED POSTAL CROOK INDICTED

Mathew J. Schmidt, who was arrested here two weeks ago on a charge of using the mails to defraud, was indicted on that count by the federal grand jury in Portland today, according to word received here.

Schmidt was alleged to have sent a spurious check for \$1100 to the Oakland, California, branch of a mail order house for a diamond ring and gold watch. Instead of sending the jewelry, the firm sent a dummy package when it learned the check would not be honored, and Schmidt was arrested by State Traffic Officer Foster when he went to the post office to get the package.

## BRITISH VESSEL SINKS IN CRASH

LONDON, Dec. 5. —(R)—The British steamer Ashton sank today after a collision with the United States shipping board steamer Federal in the Scheidt river. The Ashton went down within a few minutes with the captain, pilot and three members of the crew.

## Fred Steiwer, Candidate For Senator, Here

### Pendleton Attorney Calls on Friends in Klamath

Fred Steiwer of Pendleton, Ore., candidate for republican nomination for United States senator, arrived in Klamath Falls last night for the frankly avowed purpose of becoming better acquainted with the Klamath country, from which he hopes to secure the largest number of votes in the senatorial race.

"Yes," Mr. Steiwer genially remarked, "I am a candidate for United States senator and I am swinging around through the state to visit communities with which I am not familiar. I will return again to Klamath and will at that time announce to the people what I am to stand for in the senatorial campaign."

This morning Mr. Steiwer visited with his many friends of this city and through them made many more. He left Klamath Falls late this afternoon for Medford.

Big shipment of new silk dresses just received at Bee Begin's Dress Shop, 129 So. 7th, next to Shamus Cafe. (Adv.) 2-5

## Wood

BLOCKS—Our blockwood is ample for the present. We are taking part off the yards. DRY SLAB—Our dry slab is not entirely dry, it is good for the heater, but not for the cook stove.

LEMB WOOD is first class dry limbs and tree tops. It is dandy wood for heater, furnace or fireplace.

COAL—Sure, we have coal. Lump coal, best on the market. SERVICE—Just a little behind with deliveries. Order early.

### Wood — Coal & Fuel Oil

### PEYTON & CO.

"WOOD TO BURN"

601 Main Phone 535

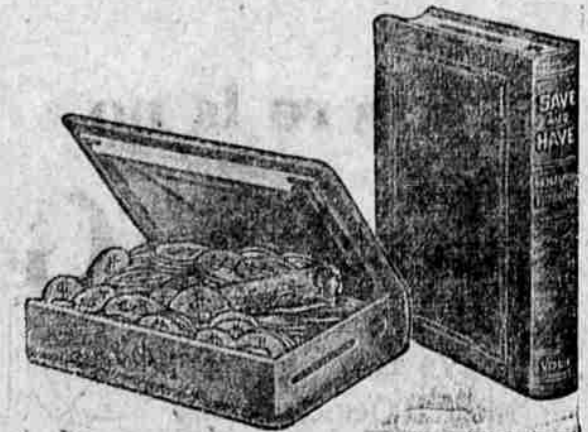
## BROILED STEAK

Delicious Beyond Description

Boiled Over Char-coal Fire

## CLUB CAFE

A Valuable Christmas Gift For Every Boy and Girl



Present your children with one of our beautiful bank books. It will please as well as act as an incentive to save throughout life.

\$1.00 or More Starts Your Account.

## FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Klamath Falls

Resources Over \$3,000,000.00