# REPORT OF JOHN C. HENDERSON ON RECREATION AL FACILITIES OF KLAMATH, AND RE COMMENDATIONS

chamber of commerce,

Introduction.

plete, as the time was too short to dations made in this report this fact

should be remembered. Groups to Be Considered. in developing a recreation program for any city there are four groups to be considered. First, is the pre-school child group generally composed of individuals less than six years old. Next comes the large group of grammar school children ranging in age framis x to 14 years Third is the group composed of adolescent boys and girls, which at the upper end of the ege range gradually shades off into the fourth or adult group. Besides these general classes, there may be special groups in some communities, such as the industrial group in Klamath Falls, which, although composed of adults, nevertheless deserves special consideration.

Other Considerations. community recreation system must first of all be practical and efficient. Its various parts should he located so as to serve the great est possible number of people. oftens happens that ground purchased for park and playground purposes is selected for its cheapness rather than for its accessibility and erves far fewer people than a match ligher-priced but more accessible tract would serve. The efficiency of recreation area should be judged by its per capita service cost based on attendance instead of on the cost that the city covers a considerable acquisition and maintenance

The recreational system should be of such a size that the city can acquire and operate it without finan cial difficulty. It is better to have a few areas well cared for and well supervised than several areas poorly due to lack of sufficient funds. This brings up the question as to how much a city should spend on its community extraction pro- \$500; from Park Board. gram. A study of such expenditures in a number of cities of all sizes indicates that \$1 per capita is not an excessive figure. This sum would \$250; from School Board. include all operating costs of the system, but would not be sufficient to cover capital expenditures for land and improvements.

It is now generally conceded that I

of John C. Henderson, supervisor for this group is not primarily a ing the summer months. of recreation for Portland, who re- municipal problem, except in very Palls' recreational facilities for the neighborhood play is best for children of this age, with the parents children will be able to use the apsupplying the necessary supervision This report is the result of a brief and leadership. Indirectly, however, a recreation survey of the city of community recreation program can Klamath Palls, Oregon, made from be of great help to this gro-p January 30 to February 2, 1924, in- recreation director can advise with clusive. It does not claim to be com- parents, stimulate the building of simple back-yard apparatus, and sugmake an all-inclusive survey. In gest activities, in a number of cities considering the various recomments this atimulus to back-yard pray is a regular part of the community program, 41though little is done directly for the members of this group.

Grammar School Group. It is to this group that the regular playground has its greatest aphave confidence in his own physical prowess, and quitable apparatus plus good leadership will get results. The effective radius of a playground for children of this age is about one half mile; in other words, children cannot be expected to go more than one-half mile to play. The equipmen to be installed is determined by the size of the ground, the number of of money- available and by the amount of supervision to be provided. If the grounds are not to be con safest possible apparatus should be used, to avu'd the chance of accident when the supervisor is not present

Wherever possible, this playground should be located near school beliaing, as experience shows removed from a nehool.

There are approximately 1600 chill dren in this group in Klemath Falls. This number is not too large to be necved by one large central play ground, were It not for the fact area and a large number of children would be more than half a mile from

This, plus the fact that Klamat) Falls will pridoubtedly expand invel more in the next ten years, bad city amood board and the park board to provide several small playground as follows:

Location-Mills; equipment, \$500 from Park Board.

Location-Riverside; equipment

Location-Fairview school; equip-

ment, \$350; from School Board. Location-Pelican line school equipment, \$250; from school board Location New Central school

pools are destrable but require super-

paratus before school, al recess; etc., then the weather permits, present graveled areas at the various etc., etc. chools should be reserved for free

ilderation. It would not be practical consciousness prevents the ing the summer, and yet !-sadership! is highly desirable. The Falls will have a year round director of recreational activities under some ommunity would be justified in ask-

a group of neighborhood women. 360 feet, Such a field can be used previous group. All of the activities I would recommend that the school who would serve, for example, one for athletics for girls, including such listed for adolescents are also particiboard plan to spend an additional day a week, or less often if there games as playground, ball and field thousand dollars on its four grounds were enough volunteers. A great hockey. within the next few years, and that deal can be accomplished by such a the first equipment be selected and scheme if there is one paid executive group and provision should be made installed with this in mind. The ap- responsible for coaching the volun- for it. Good clay courts are cheaper paratus which I consider 'quential teer workers, arranging schedules, than paved courts and would probin this type of playfround are and suggesting activities. If this ably give good satisfaction in the wings, testers, traveling rings, a plan is worked out, a definite sched- Klamath Falls climate. Dirt courts alide, and he izontal bar or flying ule sheeing just when play leaders cost considerably to maintain howrings. A sand box is most desirable will be on duty should be prepared ever, and most cities have standardor the use of the younger children and given wide publicity, so that par-Following is the complete report the providing of re-relation facilities if the playground is to be open dur- ents will know when their children much higher initial cost but pracwill be under leadership and when tically no upkeep. By installing a Wading not under leadership. The matter of lighting system costing about \$250, women, cently made a survey of Klamath congested localities. Each yard and vision. The five school playgrounds liability to receidents should be conwill be especially valuable as the deared in general courts have ruled pacity of the courts is doubled. The adult recreation is building for comthat persons using recreational facilities do so at their own rink, and no liability attaches to the community Sufficient space should be left for unless some negligence can be proved, very little work to put it into shape, time activities as much as children

#### Adolescent Group,

Recreation for this group is ex-The matter of supervision of these ceedingly important. Juvenile delin- Hiking, music activities, dramatics playgrounds for grammar school quency claims most of its victims children should be given careful con. from the members of the group, Sex acceptable activities for this group, popular demand for a financially for the city to supply mingling of the sexes in play and at facilities for their promotion. Some eade thip for these areas even dur. the same time there is need of activit. Broups may question the inclusion under discussion. problem can mingle together as "comrades in reation program, but the consensus the best chance of success and which might be solved as follows it seems play." Boys at this period develop a of opinion is that dancing, under well serve the greatest number of reasonably certain that Klamath great interest in organized games, proper auspices, is wholesome rec- people. such as baseball, football and basket- reation. ball. Active play should be encourpurpose of such a person is to serve should be taken to avoid overtaxing the community, Prespective of the the strength. Many fine boys are litrom the community. I feel that the practice is just as injurious to girls. ating competition which is very bene-

The athlet/c field is an essential ng that this director be competent for this group. Such a field can prob. Hikers' club are composed of both o administer the playgrounds. Short ably be provided in Klamath Falls sexes; others such as the athletic natitutes could be held in which at Riverside park. Baseball requires of after workers could be trained the most room. The baseball field is play leaders. During the sum- should be at least 325 feet square

School mer, each area might be handled by and football requires a field 160 by part, uses the same facilities as the to carry on the work 360 feet, Such a field can be used previous group. All of the activities

Tennis a popular sport for this ized on paved courts which have a night tennis is possible, and the caree play and organized games. The such as failure to inspect apparatus, but the ground would be very extrand the program should not only in-

social evenings, and dancing are all free and require leadership, as well as building in Klamath Falls, although of social dancing in a community rec- should decide which project

clubs is very helpful. The club soon number of people. learns the elements of self-governare composed of one sex only.

The adult group, for the most from popular subscription necessary

organization is usually different. In many cities, the civil clubs and County School Board, Amer reational activities. The industries are also organized for inter-plant

Horseshoe tournaments are always morial fund with the high w popular and the game is more and nore widely played. All of our 18 playgrounds in Portland now contain

A city which makes provision for city might take over the two courts munity solidarity. People cannot back of the Elks' temple. This site play together without learning to is very accessible and would require work together. Adults need leisure pensive to secure. There would be clude physical pastines, but the room for a court at Riverside Park, cultural ones as well, such as muste,

#### The Community H

I believe that there is a strong there are several different projects

Most cities have found out that I have found in dealing with young the community house under city ausauspices or other. Since the prime aged, but at the same time care people, that the organization of pices serves by far the greatest prizes usually fall to serve the comorganization with which he is con-nected, and since the funds will come attenuous athletic program, and the system provides a method of case care to give continued financial support. In nearly every large city on ficial. Some of my clubs, such as the the coast and in some of the smaller structures built by private agencies

munity house committee of the c ber of commerce call a confer the City School Board, Park Board, Legion, and all other might be concerned or interests a community house. If a way d gymnasium fund, I believe a c would be extremely serviceable shall be giad to confer further. to give any possible help on p for such a community house. burg. Oregon, has built a house the sum mentioned and which

The various recommendations i in this report almost presuppose t employment of a year-round direct rector would administer the grounds as previously outlined. De ister the community house, and cou also handle the physical educat work in the city schools, or the at leties in the high school. In eith of these events his salary could met jointly by the schools and city. Such a director could be cured, I believe, for about \$2

Hot Springs Recreation Cente cilities which might be developed a reasonable cost. I was asked a number of persons, however, to tentious system

In the hot springs tract, Klar Falls possesses something would excite the envy of most and something which offers won



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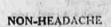
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