

A Class Ad Will Do It

The Evening Herald

Member of the Associated Press.

Today's News Today

Fiftieth Year.—No 5458.

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, TUESDAY, JUNE 28, 1921.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

TRAGEDY HITS HEAVY BLOW IN TWO FAMILIES

Five-Year-Old Son of Mr. and Mrs. C. F. DeLap and Dean Griffith, Aged 3, Drown in Canal

Boys' solicitude for the welfare of a pet pigeon cost Harry De Lap, aged five, son of the Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. De Lap of this city, and Dean Griffiths, his cousin aged three, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Griffiths, their lives late last evening. Trying, it is believed to get the bird a drink from the canal that flows through the George Grizzle ranch, 12 miles south of town near the Siemens oil well, where the Griffiths are tenants, the little lads lost their footing and fell in.

The body of the De Lap boy was found about 6 o'clock this morning half a mile below the Griffiths home, lodged in a clump of willows. The other body was found about 10 o'clock today. The boys had evidently struggled in the swift current as the De Lap lad's clothing was torn and a pocket of his overalls was found floating in a lateral ditch some distance from where his body was found.

One hundred persons, or more, neighboring ranchers and volunteers from this city took part in an all night search for the missing lads. The hunt started when Mrs. Griffiths missed the boys about 4:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon.

They had been playing with the pigeon and wanted to get it a drink of water. Mrs. Griffiths warned them not to go near the canal. About 6 o'clock she missed them and went to look for them, but the boys were gone.

An agonizing search followed. The boys were not at a nearby relative's house. The alfalfa fields were combed thoroughly. The searching party grew. At a little bridge over the canal, near the Griffiths home, small tracks were found and it seemed evident that the lads had fallen into the stream.

Searchers plunged into the water and waded up and down and many worked until exhausted.

About 6 o'clock this morning Perry De Lap, an uncle of the small victim, lifted his body from the willow clump three quarters of a mile below the bridge. Fifty or 100 yards above the drowned pigeon had been found.

The body of the Griffiths boy was found a mile and a half down the canal from his home, on the Kaylor place. Alec Cheyne led the party who found it. The spot was about 30 feet from the Merrill highway.

It is thought that the lads took the bird to the canal's edge to water it and it struggled to escape. In an effort to hold the pigeon both are believed to have lost their footing and fallen in.

With Perry De Lap when the first body was found were J. S. Johnson, Frank and Walter Stewart, Charles Latta, William Cheyne and Robert Honicutt. Scores more from the valley and from this city took part in the search.

The California-Oregon Power company sent out a powerful searchlight in charge of S. R. Redkey and by its rays throughout the night, with the help of torches and lanterns, the search was kept up.

The tragedy is a heavy blow in both homes. In the De Lap home it follows weeks of anxiety for the life of the victim's younger brother, who has been so ill with that it was only recently that any hope for his recovery was felt. Mrs. De Lap gave birth to a baby a few days ago and is still weak. It was because of her illness and the illness of the other or that Harry had gone to stay with his aunt, Mrs. De La Lap's sister, at the Griffiths home.

The funeral of Dean Clyde Griffiths will be arranged this afternoon. A time for the funeral of Harry Glen De Lap will be set later, following receipt of word from a brother of the bereaved father at Richmond, Cal., who has been notified and may wish to attend.

M'Nary Reclamation Bill Given O. K. by Senate Committee

Herald Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, June 28.—Senator McNary today reported his \$250,000 reclamation bill to the senate, with unanimous report of the irrigation committee that the bill be passed.

It has a good prospect of passage in both houses.

The bill provides \$250,000,000 which will be used as a revolving fund to aid irrigation in the west, the money eventually to be repaid with interest into the national treasury.

The bill gives preferential rights of filing on land irrigated under the act to soldiers, sailors and marines.

It is believed if this bill passes that it will place the irrigation projects of the west upon a basis by which they will eventually be completed and settled.

MRS. CONWAY IS 13,000 AHEAD

Today's count placed Mrs. Blanche Conway 5,140 votes ahead of her nearest contender for the honor of being Goddess of Liberty July 4. While the leader today had all the honors, still it is said that Thursday the followers of the other candidates will take a "spurt."

Owing to no permission being received from the council last night, the voting booth will be placed on the vacant lot at the corner of Seventh and Main streets Thursday.

Leading candidates' vote, following this noon's reading is as follows:

Blanche Conway	23,570
Mildred Hish	10,750
Josephine McClain	9770
Ester Calkins	1760
Gladys Richter	430
Ruth Lindsay	280
Florence Bradley	240
"Miss" Mabel Sparks	170
Margaret Robin	140

Alaskan Carnival One of Features For Celebration

A combination of the '49 and Alaskan camps "open town" has been secured for the amusement of visitors and local people on July 4 and 5, the Alaskan Carnival company starting work on their structure at the corner of Eighth and Main streets yesterday evening.

The Alaskan Carnival company is composed of local business men who organized this unusual type of amusement to contribute to the general fun and liveliness of the Fourth celebration. One of the organizers stated that within the "open town" identical scenes of the camps of '49 and the Alaskan gold rush will be found, differing, however, in the fact that the fun and innocent pleasure will not offend anyone.

Grisez Mill Will Start on July 6

Percy P. Grisez, manager of the Grisez Lumber company at Bonanza, announces that the mill will start July 6, cutting about 40,000 feet daily.

A 125-horsepower Regal Ames engine was unloaded last week, and is being installed. Practically all overhauling of the plant is complete, and it is expected that it will run steadily through the season after it starts.

DEFAULT JUDGMENT AGAINST NORSWORTHY

The case of Sam Combs against L. Norsworthy, wherein the plaintiff sued Norsworthy for \$76.16 for wages due him while a cook in the latter's restaurant, went by default to the plaintiff, Norsworthy failing to put in appearance at 11 o'clock, after Justice Cahagan had granted a continuance from 10 o'clock this morning.

Norsworthy appeared in court yesterday, and was in the city late last night. His attorneys stated that he intended to appear today. Just why he failed to appear was not ascertained by his attorneys, who telephoned to the places where he usually is found.

PETROLEUM-WHY, WHERE, WHEN AND HOW MEN FIND IT; KLAMATH'S CHANCES

NOTE—In a series of articles, of which this is the fifth, W. C. Lehman, manager of the Crater Oil and Gas company and Northern California Oil company, a trained geologist, will tell, in language the layman can understand, his reasons for belief that oil underlies Klamath county. The series will be an interesting and instructive history of petroleum and the petroleum industry, which all who desire to be well informed should read.)

BY W. C. LEHMAN

In discussing the variations of the grades and types of crude oil, as it is encountered in the earth, it is comparatively easy to state where certain kinds will probably be found and not much more difficult to approximate the quality to be naturally expected in any given locality, but to state the causes of such diversity is a much more difficult matter.

Petroleum is divided into two great classes that which has a paraffine base, and that which has an asphaltic base.

Roughly speaking, oil with an asphaltic base is found in the younger geological formations. Oil of a paraffine base in the older geological formations. The Geological System is composed of Quaternary, Tertiary, Cretaceous, Jurassic, Triassic, Carboniferous, Devonian, Silurian, Ordovician and Cambrian, to name the members of the Geological System in their order from youngest to oldest that contain oil in various parts of the United States. Each one of these divisions has numerous subdivisions. For example the Tertiary which composes the top two to four thousand feet of the Klamath Basin with the Pliocene generally on the surface and the Miocene and Eocene underlying it. Any oil found in the Klamath Basin will probably be in this Tertiary System of formation, the exception being of its possible occurrence in the Upper Cretaceous. Practically all oil produced from the Tertiary formation anywhere is of an asphaltic base, leading naturally to the conclusion that if oil be found in commercial quantities in the Klamath Basin, it will be similar to the oil produced in most of the California fields. There are a few wells in California that produce oil from the Upper Cretaceous, all the remainder producing from the various subdivisions of the Tertiary.

As one goes east, generally speaking, the oil is produced from rocks of older eras. The Pennsylvanian and Mississippian, subdivisions of the Carboniferous era, the former so named because it represents the coal measures of Pennsylvania, is the home of the high grade oil produced in Oklahoma, Eastern Ohio and Southwestern Pennsylvania. The older fields of Pennsylvania produce oil from the Devonian System which immediately underlies the Mississippian. In this formation is found the finest crude oil that has ever been found, in quantity, on this continent. It does not follow exactly that the grade of oil improves in quality in direct relation to the geological age of the formations in which it is found for there would be too numerous exceptions for such a rule. Paraffine base oil may be found, and has been found, in rocks of Tertiary origin. Somewhere under the waters of the Gulf of Mexico is a great outcrop of some formation from which oil of a paraffine base continually escapes. After great storms the south Texas coast, in the neighborhood of Brownsville, is covered with great quantities of paraffine that has been washed there by the waves, still the south Texas coast of the United States, geologically is the youngest part of the country. Oil of a paraffine base is produced in California in limited quantities in certain fields.

While these are odd occurrences to note, it does not change the fact that in drilling for oil in any member of the Tertiary series, it is to be expected that the oil of an asphaltic base will be encountered, if a commercial pool is discovered. If the drilling is to an older formation, oil of a paraffine base is to be expected.

As to the reasons for the great differences in these oils, many causes must influence their composition as found. Let us list some of these probable influences: (a) Origin from different kinds of vegetation. (b) Different degrees of temperature during distillation. (c) Varying pressures during distillation. (d) Time consumed in distillation.

(e) Condensation during distillation may have been fast or slow, agitated or quiet. (f) Material of the subterranean still in which distillation took place. (g) Evaporation. (h) Sulphuration and oxygenation. And finally possibly (i) Repeated distillations. Additional causes may have caused the changes of the chemical constituents composing petroleum. Electricity may have had something to do with it. Science has not yet reached the point of exact demonstration in the matter. Crude oil may be anything from crude asphalt to freak oils which are sometimes found, that though dirty are nearly pure, gasoline and kerosene.

The specific gravities of petroleum are used as a rough measurement of its value, the lighter the oil generally the more it is valued. The specific gravity of any fluid is the relation that fluid bears by weight to the same volume of water, water being represented as one. Petroleum being lighter than water, its specific gravity is expressed by decimals less than unity. Specific gravity is also expressed in degrees Baume, for example: Coalings, Calif., oil is .9550 specific gravity, Midway, Calif., .9580, Kern River, Calif., .9670, Venango, Pennsylvania, .8822, Beaumont, Texas, .8352. In degrees Baume, the Mid-Continent oils range from 30 degrees to 50 degrees, some California oils range as low as 14 degrees Baume. To give some idea of the composition of the oil that would probably be produced, if found in the Klamath Basin, if of an asphaltic base, the following analysis of petroleum from Ventura County, California, may be considered as roughly what could be expected.

Gasoline	2 per cent
Distillate	6 "
Kerosene	8 "
Stove oil (a lower grade of kerosene)	6 "
Fuel oil	30 "
Lubricating stock	20 "
Asphalt	25 "
Losses	3 "

In tomorrow's article will be discussed some of the Pacific Coast oil fields, particularly their points of resemblance, geologically, to the Klamath Basin.

Bank Will Move to New Place Tonight

The American National bank announced today that moving into the new quarters, the old Klamath State bank, will take place tonight and the officers expect to open for business in the new location tomorrow.

President Hall of the First National, said today that their removal depended somewhat on readjustment of quarters after the American National staff moved out. He said the First National hoped to move tomorrow night but might not move until Thursday.

English Miners Will Resume Work Monday

LONDON, June 28.—The strike of English coal miners ends today, it was officially announced. Premier Lloyd George will ask parliament for a ten million pounds subsidy for the mining industry. The miners will resume work Monday if the subsidy is granted.

A NEW BOX MAKER

A new boss in the box business has arrived in the city in the person of Garner Cal Setzer who arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Curt F. Setzer at 12:10 last night.

ELKS DANCE

The Elks club rooms are in readiness for the dance scheduled to take place there tonight and have been tastefully decorated for the occasion. The dance tonight will be for club members.

New G. O. P. Members of Congress Want Red Tape Slashed

WASHINGTON, June 28.—Representative Ansgor of New York today issued a statement asserting that the republican members of congress were dissatisfied with the progress that is being made at the special session, and disclosing that he and ten others were joined in a call for a conference tomorrow night to discuss the situation.

Approximately 100 new republican members will take part. Ansgor said the meeting was not held in the spirit of revolt, but that the members wanted to cut some of the red tape and substitute action for delay.

TIME TO HANG SOME BUNTING

Six days until the celebration, and no decorations yet!

The decorations committee will hold a meeting tonight to consider methods for decking the city for the patriotic holiday. Individuals are urged to get busy with tack hammers and bunting around their places of business and homes.

The committee consists of Ed Vannice of the Golden Rule store, H. N. Moe of the Woman's store, and O. M. Hector of Hector's, and any of them can supply decorative material. It will be distributed at the wholesale price.

The matter of city decoration with colored lights and streamers will be considered at tonight's committee meeting. This, however, does not affect the individual owner.

People, attracted by news of the celebration, are already coming to town, and so far there is no sign abroad that Klamath Falls is contemplating the biggest patriotic celebration of its history.

"All hands busy with bunting, tacks and flags," is the slogan that the committee has asked The Herald to give immediate publicity.

Beautification of City Theme for C. of C. Tomorrow

Beautifying and cleaning up the city will be the theme for discussion tomorrow at the forum of the chamber of commerce according to the program outlined by W. O. Smith forum leader today.

Mrs. E. S. Henry, president of the women's auxiliary, will preside tomorrow and Mrs. Charles Wood Eberlein will talk on "Plans of the Women's Auxiliary Campaign" while Miss Twyla Head will speak on "Sanitation and Weed Eradication."

An invitation was extended some time ago to the Klamath Falls band to play at one of the noon luncheons and tonight, the invitation will again be extended to Director Seelak and the musicians to participate tomorrow.

Indian Held for Striking Officer

Tote Brown, an Indian aged 25 years, was given a hearing before Bert Thomas, United States commissioner this morning on the charge of assaulting F. A. Hutto, a government official at Beatty yesterday afternoon. Brown was bound over to the grand jury and his bond set at \$500 by the commissioner.

The charge upon which Brown was brought here came through the efforts of Brown remonstrating with Hutto, who is the stockman for the Klamath Indians, with headquarters in Yainax, regarding the government allotment to Brown's father. He held it to be insufficient, as a sale of timber land, he asserted, should have created a substantial increase. Hutto tried to explain, but Brown is alleged to have struck the officer, who at once arrested him and gave him notice to appear today on his own recognizance.

STROMBOLI ERUPTING

ROME, June 28.—The volcano Stromboli, off the northern coast of Italy, has burst into activity. People are fleeing from the island for safety.

\$30,000 MILL LOST; SUSPECT INCENDIARISM

Gordon Plant, Near the California Line, formerly Klamath River Lumber Company, a Total Loss

Fire, starting about 5 o'clock last evening, destroyed the J. A. Gordon Lumber company's mill, formerly owned by the Klamath River Lumber company, five or six miles north of Dorris. The mill was valued at \$30,000, and was insured for \$10,000. The fire did not touch the lumber yards, according to a brief telephone report to Mr. Gordon from George Stephenson, who is managing the plant.

Mr. Gordon said today that, because the mill has not been opening for two weeks, and there should have been no one inside, he was inclined to suspect incendiarism. The site is not far from the Peppers-Cotton plant, where 4,000,000 feet of lumber burned last week, and where there was strong reason to believe the fire was set.

Unless further word was received from Mr. Stephenson by noon, Mr. Gordon said he expected to go to the mill this afternoon to secure full details.

The insurance on the mill was carried in companies represented by the DeLap & Hayden agency of this city.

Local Sportsmen Plan to Entertain State Commission

The Klamath Sportsmen's Association met last night in the chamber of commerce rooms to plan for the entertainment of the state game commission which meets here July 8th. H. P. Dow presided. Among the business transacted was the appointment of an entertainment committee consisting of J. J. Furber, Lee Bean and Fred Fleet. Three alternate committeemen were to be appointed to confer with the game commission. President Yaden will select them before the conference.

In order to create interest in the coming conference and have the local sportsmen push the hatchery cause, as many as can go are urged to meet the commissioners at Crooked Creek hatchery on July 7. The resignation of Dr. Fred Westerfeld as treasurer was accepted and J. J. Faber appointed to fill the vacancy.

Refuses to Interfere In Jersey City Scrap

JERSEY CITY, June 28.—Vice Chancellor Stevenson today declined to act on the motion of the International Reform Bureau for an order directing Promoter Tex Rickard to show cause why he should not be restrained from staging the Dempsey-Carpentier bout here Saturday.

Stevenson, however, gave the bureau representatives permission apply to another vice chancellor for such an order, and Robert Watson, bureau official, and five clergymen who made the application departed to look up another vice chancellor. Stevenson explained he was leaving the city today and could not hear argument.

"Help the Pueblo Flood Sufferers"

Mrs. M. A. Callaghan, secretary of the Klamath Red Cross chapter, announces the placing of coin receptacles in central locations in the city, to collect offerings for the relief of Pueblo flood sufferers.

You will know the cans when you see them. They are trimmed with red crosses and placarded with the appeal: "Help the Pueblo flood sufferers." They will be found in the postoffice, Rex cafe, chamber of commerce rooms and other places. The boxes are sealed. After sufficient time for general contributions they will be opened by a committee.