

Governor Olcott Lays Views on State Needs Before Legislature; Japanese Question Uppermost

SALEM, Jan. 11.—When the second day's session of the 31st legislature convened at 11 o'clock today, Governor Olcott delivered his annual message before the house and senate in joint session, President Roy W. Rittner of the senate presided.

"In my opinion," said the governor, "steps should be taken by means of proper legislation to curb the growth of the Japanese colonies in Oregon; to preserve our lands and our resources for the people of our own race and nationality. I believe the ultimatum should be issued that it is the sense of the people of Oregon, speaking through their representatives, that this is a state with a government of Americans by Americans and for Americans and that Americanism is the predominant asset of its citizenry."

"Here in Oregon the pioneer blood flows purely and in more undiluted stream, than in any other state of the Union. As a precious heritage, passed down to us from these heroic fathers who braved the perils and the trials and tribulations of pioneer days, it should be preserved unscathed as they gave it to us."

Japanese Inassimilable

After saying the Japanese are a race high in culture, courteous, high minded, and a people of education and culture the governor said "But they are not our people. We cannot assimilate them and they cannot assimilate us. Oil and water will not mix. Centuries of history have shown us that Mongol and Caucasian must each work out his destiny alone."

Governor Olcott recommended that the legislature place before the people for endorsement a measure providing payment by the state of at least \$25 a month to soldiers, sailors and marines for each month of actual service during the world war.

Economy in appropriations to help in readjustment of economic conditions was recommended, and the governor gave notice that he would deem it his constitutional duty to disapprove any items which would involve increase in the tax levy beyond the six per cent limitation.

"I need not mention to you," he said, "that it is a well defined legislative interpretation in this state that the six per cent limitation amendment means not only that no greater tax levy shall be made from year to year by the tax levying body than an increase of six per cent over the preceding year, but it means as well that the legislature shall confine its appropriations within the available revenues."

State Legislation

Taking cognizance of business readjustment now in progress the message

Surprise Party At Malin Home

MALIN, Jan. 11.—A surprise party was given at the home of Mrs. Albert Garlie, Saturday evening by a number of her friends. Card playing and dancing were the main features of the party. Lunch was served at midnight by the ladies.

Those present were: Mrs. W. Crandall, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Maupin, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Holbrook, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Jacobs, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hamilton, the Misses Bobette Tuttle, Myra Turnbull, Ila Smith, and Helen Price, and the Messrs Ray Garlie, Lawrence Gober, Russell Crandall, Fred Hamilton, Charles Stokes and J. B. McCully.

ORGANIZER OF D. A. R. CALLS MEETING FOR WEDNESDAY

A meeting of the Daughters of the American Revolution will be held at the home of Mrs. B. C. Thomas, 205 Pine street, Wednesday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock, and Mrs. R. E. Wattenburg, organizing regent, requests all members and all those who are working on their application papers to attend the meeting.

said "This is a time when we should studiously avoid enacting legislation which might tend to unsettle rather than stabilize industry."

Mentioning "the recent suspension of a large Portland bonding house," the governor urged legislation to put dealers in bonds under control of the superintendent of banks.

Department Recommendations

Taking up in detail departments of the state government Gov. Olcott made the following recommendations:

That the state board of control be given authority to revise budget estimates made by each department and branch of the government.

That ample provision be made for caring for wards of the state.

That the state should rehabilitate its training school for boys. The building and plant are obsolete, he said. "It should be a school to produce honest, self-reliant citizens, rather than hardened, hard-boiled criminals."

That a box factory should be established for prison labor, and that the state should cease operation of the prison flax plant and dispose of it to private interests.

Employment of paroled men only at the prison wood camp at Aumsville was recommended.

Pay For Prisoners

That families of men convicted under the non-support law be allowed payments from earnings of prisoners in the proposed box factory.

Amendment of the act providing for a school for adult blind in Postland, so funds might be made available at once instead of waiting until 1922.

Endorsed move for group employment of the blind in connection with some industries.

Provision for a state officer to assist persons discharged from state hospitals for the insane, as the prison parole officer assists discharged convicts to obtain employment.

Law making it offense to aid in escape of any one confined in boys training school, girls industrial school, the state hospitals or the institution for the feeble minded.

Enactment of northwest uniform traffic laws.

Prohibition Enforcement

Provision for placing fines collected for violation of prohibition law in special fund for prosecution of law enforcement work. "I would be opposed to any alteration of the prohibition laws which would make them less effective," said the message. "If they can be amended so as to bring about better enforcement results I will welcome such changes and be glad to give them my hearty approval."

Endorsed work of state highway commission and asked legislature to coordinate its work in connection with roads with the work of the state commission.

Forest Policy

Conservation and protection of forests. Key to reforestation problem lies, said the message, in efforts to prevent fire and to keep fires from destroying new growth. Urged support of federal government in aerial patrol work.

Requested careful consideration of recommendations of committee of 15 appointed to investigate proposed changes in workmen's compensation act.

Preferential right extended to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines if any continuation of land settlement plans is contemplated.

Maintenance of national guard on high plane.

Support and betterment of soldiers home near Roseburg.

Broadening functions of insurance department in regard to licensing real estate brokers, so department would have authority to refuse licenses to persons unable to establish good character.

(Continued to Page 4)

Heads Sinn Fein



REV. MICHAEL O'FLANAGAN

Rev. Michael O'Flanagan is acting head of Sinn Fein following arrest of Arthur Griffith, who was acting as chief in the absence of Eamon de Valera, president of the Irish "republic."

PLANS SERVICE TO COMMUNITY

Continuation of the community service work conducted so successfully during the war is proposed by H. W. Arbury, of the Community Service, incorporated, of New York city, who is here presenting his proposition to the various civic organizations in this city.

Community service has been aptly defined as a "bit of influencing sympathy for the person who is apt to rob himself and society of a score or more of useful years because he is so busy making a living he doesn't take time to live."

The plan enfold the monotonous folks who have homes and don't know how to enjoy them, whose idea of entertainment is to buy it down town, and who lack speaking acquaintance with neighbors who live next door to the house where they sleep and eat.

The community service plan is to select certain towns and cities, to assign to each of them a community organizer who, for a period not to exceed three months, will advise and properly plan with a community service committee an organization which will conform to the conditions and social needs of the community in question. This city has been selected as one of the 12 which will be offered the service in this state.

Within the three months, during which the town or community does not oblige itself financially, leaders in song, leaders in music, leaders in social diversions of every legitimate kind will be created, and then, at the end of three months the local committee shall determine whether it wishes to continue the service. It would be necessary to raise a budget within the three months to carry on the work if the local committee sees merit or benefit in it.

This, briefly, is the proposition presented by Mr. Arbury. Non-sectarian and non-political, it can be directed through any reputable organization or organizations. Its big object is to bring the different elements, or cliques, in the community, under one satisfactory social head.

Tomorrow, at the forum luncheon, Mr. Arbury will go into his plan in detail, and will also, if feasible, introduce singing or other amusement.

Friday night, probably in the chamber of commerce rooms, a social will be held, and the methods of the service will be illustrated. Definite announcement relative to this social will be made in time to give everybody sufficient notice.

15 SUICIDES DAILY DUE TO HUNGER AND COLD

(By Associated Press) BUDAPEST, Jan. 11.—Cold and hunger are causing an average of 15 suicides here daily, according to an official statement by the Budapest police.

TALK TO NEW YORK NOW ANY TIME YOU WISH

E. T. Ludden, local manager of the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph company, announces the completion of two new heavy copper wire long distance circuits, (four wires) between Klamath Falls and Yreka, California, via Weed, connecting at Yreka with the main line of the system.

The new lines follow the railroad and will take the place of the old line to the outside world, which was a single wire over the Green Springs mountain to Ashland, very difficult and costly to maintain, especially during the winter when the snow is deep on the mountain and storms caused limbs and trees to fall across the line frequently.

With the completion of the new circuits the slogan of "universal service," as used by the telephone company is realized to the fullest extent, said Mr. Ludden, as it is now possible to talk to faraway eastern cities and coast points with comparative ease. Conversations with New York, Boston, Chicago and St. Louis are now possible and Mr. Ludden expects as soon as local people become familiar with the convenience of the service that there will be a big increase in this sort of business. Heretofore there have been a few intermittent calls for long distance service of this sort, but on account of the low talking efficiency of the line to Ashland, the telephone company has not encouraged it.

Now that the new circuits are in the company is prepared to offer Klamath Falls a service that it has needed for a long time, says the local manager. The faith of the company in the local territory's future is shown by the expenditure of \$66,500 in the installation, he asserted. Later, if business demands it, a third circuit, technically known as a "phantom" can be put into service on the same four wires, which will permit of three conversations being held simultaneously.

The new circuits shorten the distance to southern points and increase the transmission efficiency (clearness of conversation) at the same time. To northern points the distance is increased but the transmission efficiency is greatly improved.

The installation of the lines was started last April and completion by August was contemplated, but delay in securing material and shipments going astray delayed the finish until now.

Upton, Overturf and Burdick Are Placed Upon Committees

SALEM, Jan. 11.—Committee appointments for the new legislature include the following legislators representing the districts that include Klamath county:

Senator Jay Upton—military affairs, resolutions, roads and highways, ways and means, irrigation, (chairman.)

Representative Denton G. Burdick—fisheries, resolutions, irrigation, roads and highways, judiciary, (chairman.)

Representative J. H. Overturf—Game, irrigation, legislation, railways and transportation, (chairman.)

Schools Greatly Assist Seal Sale

One hundred per cent Americanism was manifested in the manner in which teachers and pupils of local schools assisted in the sale of Christmas anti-tuberculosis seals, says Mrs. R. E. Wattenburg, chairman of the sale campaign, who desires to express her appreciation to all of these assistants.

The following amounts were raised by various schools: Central, \$111.26; Riverside, \$73.20; Fairview, \$47; Mills, \$16.46; Pelican City, \$14.65; high school, \$43.50 and the Sacred Heart academy, \$24.90.

Indian Is a Coolidge



REV. SHERMAN COOLIDGE

Rev. Sherman Coolidge, an Arapahoe Indian, is a relative of Vice President-elect Coolidge. When a boy in Wyoming, the Indian, who is now canon of St. John's Episcopal church, at Denver, was adopted by Gen. C. A. Coolidge, an uncle of the next vice president.

A CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY

Tomorrow is bargain day, sure enough. A glance at Monday's Herald bears sufficient evidence of that fact, for the live merchants of the city have joined hands again this week, and have made startling bargain offers which certainly will attract the persons who want to buy things more cheaply than they have been accustomed to since war time days. And, they can do it, too. Figures are great "argufiers," and the figures representative of the reduced prices which are going to prevail here tomorrow constitute arguments that cannot be undermined.

Of course it's all getting back to the menace of the mail order house. It is a menace in every sense of the word, because the person who buys from those establishments never gets the best of the bargain. He or she doesn't see the quality of the goods before they arrive, and it's a great deal like buying the cat in the bag. Certainly, the mail order houses give their patrons the right to return goods, but who wants to wait days or weeks for the second or third shipment when the goods, nine times out of ten, were needed before the first shipment arrived.

Again, there's that old "low price" bugaboo. The merchants here propose to demonstrate the fact that they can sell just as cheaply, and give better grades of goods as well. More than that, it will help them to get acquainted with people, and the people can get acquainted with the stocks they have on hand, and in a word, it will be an occasion when both merchant and buyer can benefit mutually.

At any rate, leaving all the obvious beneficial after-results out of consideration, it is impossible to get away from the immediate benefits, and they are represented by the number of things, in various lines, which you can buy tomorrow by popping into one of the many establishments here who are offering these bargains, and meandering toward home again with the things you need plus a financial saving that would not be possible on any other day. If you haven't taken an interest in the bargain proposition, turn over a new leaf and take an interest in it tomorrow. You'll profit; you can't lose. Look for the placards in the windows, but before you do that, read the two-page advertisement in Monday's Evening Herald. "He who runs may read," is part of a well known saying, but it's a sure thing that "he who reads will run," after reading the ads, provided the reader is looking for financial inducements.

WEATHER REPORT

OREGON—Tonight and Wednesday fair, except probable rain in northwest Wednesday.

BRANDENBURG'S RESIGNATION IN; COLVIN ABSENT

The city council, with all the newly elected councilmen present, handled last night's session with evidences of business ability that augurs well for the next two years. Neither C. K. Brandenburg nor Charles Colvin, who, at the meeting of the council a week before, stated that they intended to retain their seats as councilmen until legally ousted, were present. Mr. Brandenburg's resignation as councilman was read and accepted. Mr. Colvin did not send in his resignation, but it is understood that he intends to do so, thus leaving the status of the council which acted last night perfectly clear and satisfactory to everybody who expressed an opinion on the matter.

Four appointments were made by Mayor Wiley. Don J. Zumwalt will remain in office as city engineer, W. M. Duncan will be city attorney to succeed J. H. Carnahan, Dr. Lloyd Stewart will succeed Dr. A. A. Soule as health officer, and R. E. Hunsaker will be street commissioner, a newly created office. Relative to other expected appointments, Mayor Wiley said that they would not be made immediately, as he preferred to become familiar with conditions before he made them.

Fire Chief Delaney's annual report was received and placed on file without comment. His request for turnout coats, turnout pants, and canvas for the protection of fire hose was granted, he being instructed to make the necessary arrangements. The chief recommended the adding of a triple extension fire truck and other equipment to the fire department.

A resolution covering the proposed paving of certain streets was ordered published. These streets are Fourth, from Klamath to Oak; Fifth, from Klamath to Willow; Walnut from Fourth to Sixth; Oak, from Fourth to Seventh; Willow, from Fifth to Sixth. The engineer's estimate for the paving is: macadam, \$46,100; concrete, \$57,800; bitulithic, \$63,000. The character of pavement to be used will be determined after the bids on the work have been received.

Permits to operate rooming houses and hotels were granted after the fire chief had informed the council that the buildings in question had complied with the demands of fire protection laws. Councilman Vollmer contended that more attention should be paid to the manner of granting permits, it being evident that he was thinking along moral lines, or rather the moral standing of the proprietors and the character of the houses they have been conducting.

Thomas M. Bracher was granted a permit to build a three-room dwelling in Buena Vista addition.

Mayor Wiley announced his committee appointments as follows:

Judicial—Wilmor, McCollum, Bogardus.

Finance—West, Hawkins, Vollmer, Street—Bogardus, West, McCollum.

Lights—McCollum, Bogardus, West.

Fire—Bogardus, West, Hawkins.

Water—Hawkins, McCollum, Bogardus.

Police—West, McCollum, Hawkins.

Wharves and Water Front—Hawkins, McCollum, Vollmer.

Pound—Vollmer, Hawkins, Bogardus.

Councilman West was elected president of the council by a unanimous vote.

WELL-KNOWN MERRILL MAN IS PAINFULLY INJURED

Word has been received here of a painful injury received yesterday by George W. Offield, of Merrill, who was badly gashed on the wrist when the knife with which he was cutting a piece of beef slipped. Medical attention was quickly given but Mr. Offield lost considerable blood and will be weakened for a few days.