

BAKER ARGUES FOR LEAGUE'S ACCEPTANCE

COLUMBUS, Ohio, August 18.—Formal announcement of his purpose to discuss during the presidential campaign "some of the objections" which have been urged against American participation in the league of nations, was made today by Secretary of War Baker, speaking before the Ohio state democratic convention.

"When the suggestions based on partisan feeling have been swept aside," Mr. Baker said, "there remain two or three points which really deserve serious consideration. The most important of these is that which is addressed to article 10 of the covenant, which article, the president has said, is the heart of the whole matter."

"Since Senator Lodge and Senator Harding have both repudiated the Lodge reservations for which they both voted, it does not seem likely that these particular reservations will figure in the campaign except as illustrations of the tactics used to defeat ratification of the treaty."

Asserting that the whole question hinged upon article 10, Mr. Baker devoted himself to discussion of that section of the covenant, saying that he did not believe there could be any league of peace or disarmament without "the equivalent of article 10 in the covenant accepted as a common principle and obligation by all nations of the earth."

"Those who criticize article 10," he said, "insist that it some sort of thing that it places the military power of the United States at the disposal of the council of nations and will require American armies to be sent overseas to enforce guarantees of article 10 without consent of the American people; but there is nothing whatever in the covenant which seeks to change the power given by the constitution to congress alone to declare war."

"While it might well be that in the early stages of the operation of so great a principle, it might be necessary for the great powers to show the sincerity of their adherence to it by actually enforcing it, any such occasion, so far as the United States is concerned, would have to be addressed to the sound wisdom of congress. Meanwhile, the league, without congressional action would be able in all human likelihood to make the guarantee effective by mere weight of opinion, ask him hmmm weight of its moral and economic power."

"Without article 10," Mr. Baker said, "the league is vain, while with it, the league becomes a great modern, civilized agency, working to bring the world into 'just relationship.'"

"This is the article of the covenant which it is said needs to be Americanized," Mr. Baker said. "It is American. We invented it and applied it among ourselves; we fought for it as the cardinal principal at issue in the world war; our president formulated it and forced its acceptance, its principle and its purpose are thoroughly American."

VISITOR IMPRESSED

Alfred Galpin, representing the H. K. McCann agency of San Francisco, who has been visiting here for a couple of days, left today. Mr. Galpin, among other things, is editor of The Volt, a small publication just started by the California-Oregon Power company and is making a trip through the company's territory to familiarize himself with its resources and possibilities. The evidence of prosperity and growth in this part of the power company's territory amazed him, although he is an old newspaper man and has been in touch with Pacific coast development from the Canadian line to the Mexican border for many years.

WEATHER REPORT

OREGON—Tonight, fair; Thursday fair and warmer.

LLOYD GEORGE WARNS LABOR NOT TO INTERFERE

LONDON, Aug. 18.—Lloyd George, replying to a question in the House of Commons yesterday concerning labor's ultimatum against the war on Russia, declared that any attempt to dictate the policy of the government, or of Parliament, by industrial action, struck at the root of the democratic constitution of the country, and would be rebuffed by all the forces at the government's disposal.

The British premier announced that the government had made it clear to General Wrangel, the anti-bolshevik leader in south Russia, that if he further attacked the soviet forces he did so on his own responsibility.

YANKEES SHOW WELL IN GAMES

ANTWERP, Aug. 18.—American hurdlers, running first, second, third and sixth in the final four hundred meter hurdles in the Olympic games yesterday, scored 17 points for the United States.

Frank Loomis of the Chicago Athletic club, winner of the event, established a new world record when he covered the course in 54 seconds, flat.

Charles W. Paddock, of the Los Angeles Athletic club, won the final 199 meter running event, time 10 4-5 seconds, flat.

All four American entrants for the finals qualified for the semifinal events.

R. W. Landon of the New York Athletic club won the final high jump in Olympic games yesterday, and established a new Olympic record of 1.94 meters.

ANTWERP, Aug. 18.—Lentonen, of Finland, won the ancient Pentathlon in the Olympic games yesterday.

MEXICANS ARE FINED \$14 EACH AND COSTS

Fines of \$14 each, and costs, with jail alternative, was the penalty inflicted upon five Mexican laborers for defrauding an employer by Judge A. L. Leavitt, acting justice of the peace. The men are alleged to have quit their jobs with the Algoma Lumber company after working half a day, owing the company transportation from Sacramento, \$13.80 each, less the half day's wage. They shipped to the job from Sacramento, under agreement that the fare would be refunded if they stayed 60 days. The men complained of the food, which they said was not properly cooked. Testimony showed that the complaint was not regarding either quantity or quality of food, but directed at the seasoning which was not what the men were accustomed to. The court ascertained that several hundred other employees were subsisting on the boarding house fare and found defendants guilty.

Defendants were given the option of paying the company the amount of the fares in cash, working out the indebtedness, paying the fines or going to jail for seven days. They chose to work out the transportation and were dismissed after depositing \$49 with the court to insure their agreement.

WILL ATTEND TOURIST ASSOCIATION MEETING

The Pacific Northwest Tourist association, an organization of leading boosters of development in Oregon, Washington and British Columbia, will hold a special meeting in Portland, Wednesday, August 25. Captain J. W. Siemens is a director of the association and has announced his intention of attending the meeting.

RUSSIAN AND POLE PEACE ENVOYS MEET

MOSCOW, Aug. 18.—Russian soviet peace terms were read to the Polish delegates at their first meeting with the soviet representatives at Minsk yesterday. The Polish answer will be returned today.

COMMITTEE TO SEEK SOLUTION OF HOTEL SNARL

Governor Olcott has taken the first step toward straightening out the dispute between Manager Parkhurst of the Crater Lake Park hotel and Stephen D. Mather, director of parks, which led to summary demand by Mr. Mather for Mr. Parkhurst's resignation several weeks ago, through appointment of a committee of nine Oregon men, the majority bankers, to consider the problem and endeavor to reach a solution.

Captain J. W. Siemens of this city is one of the proposed committee and has announced to the governor his willingness to serve. The others are J. C. Ainsworth, president of the U. S. National Bank of Portland; B. V. Carter, director of the State Bank of Ashland; C. W. McDonald, president of the Jackson County Bank of Medford; F. C. Bramwell, cashier of the Grants Pass Banking Company; C. S. Hudson, president of the First National Bank of Bend; E. O. McCoy, of the Wasco Warehouse and Milling company, The Dalles; E. B. Van Duger, president of the Portland chamber of commerce, and John B. Yeon, Portland capitalist.

The governor's purpose is to call a meeting of the committee as soon as all acceptances are in his hands, to be held at Salem. Plans for settling the matter of future hotel management will be left entirely with the committee. No solution will be offered in advance and it will be entirely up to their business acumen and sagacity to find the solution of the tangle by devising ways and means for "relieving the situation and establishing accommodations that will meet with the approval of the national park management and all other interests concerned."

WELL KNOWN YOUNG FOLK ARE MARRIED

At a quiet wedding at the Christian church, 8 o'clock Monday night, Miss Erma Bamber became the wife of Roy N. Propst. Rev. C. F. Trimble read the ceremony which united them. Only the immediate families of the two young people were present with the exception of Miss Viola Santamaw, who acted as maid of honor, and Lyle F. Johnson, the bridegroom's attendant, and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Golden, close friends of Mr. and Mrs. Propst.

Mrs. Propst is well known in Klamath Falls, having come here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bamber, when a small child. She was educated in the grade and high schools of this city, and has been in the employ of the Square Deal Drug Store for the past few months.

For the present the young people will make their home here. They plan to take a honeymoon trip at some later date.

TWO KILLED, FIVE HURT, WEED WRECK

WEED, Cal., Aug. 18.—As the result of a wreck of a logging train in the Weed Lumber company's camp, No. 3, Saturday, two men are dead and five are in the local hospital. The dead are:

Charles K. Ryan.
M. Seger.
The injured: George Carroll, Eli Meals, John Harrison, E. W. Sisson and Thomas Hayden.

When the men quit work in the evening they boarded the logging train, as was customary, to ride from the woods to camp, and when near the camp the locomotive left the track and struck head-on against a stump. Immediately behind the locomotive were two flat cars with 40 men aboard, and then several loads of logs. The flat cars left the track with the engine and turned over, pinning some of the men underneath. It was with great difficulty that they were extricated.

Camp 3 is 18 miles east of Weed on the Klamath Falls branch of the Southern Pacific and is in charge of Bruce Swango and employs about 150 men.

WOMEN WIN IN LONG FIGHT FOR BALLOT

NASHVILLE, August 18.—Tennessee today became the thirty-sixth state to ratify the Susan B. Anthony women's suffrage amendment.

The constitutional change thus will become effective in time for 17,000,000 women of the country to vote in the presidential election in November unless the lower house of the Tennessee legislature rescinds its action of today. In adopting the ratification resolution 49 to 47, Speaker Walker, leader of the anti, put his opponents in a position to demand reconsideration by changing his vote from nay to aye, and moving to reconsider.

The house adjourned until ten o'clock tomorrow morning, when the speaker's motion will have the right of way.

The Tennessee Senate ratified the amendment last Friday, 25 to 4.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18.—Ratification of the suffrage amendment to the constitution ends a struggle which began in this country before the Colonies declared their independence. It will eventually enfranchise 25,000,000 women.

Woman suffrage first raised its voice in America in Maryland in 1847 when Mistress Margaret Brent, heir of Lord Calvert, demanded a place in the legislature of the colony as a property holder of wide extent. And in the days of the revolution Abigail Adams wrote her husband John Adams at the Continental Congress which was framing the laws of the infant nation that, "if—in the new laws—particular care and attention are not paid to the ladies, we are determined to foment a rebellion and will not hold ourselves bound to obey any laws in which we have no voice."

Organized work for woman suffrage began in the United States with the Woman Rights convention in Seneca Falls, N. Y., in 1848 which was called by Lucretia Mott and Elizabeth Cady Stanton, early leaders of Massachusetts and New York, in response to the indignation aroused by the refusal to permit women to take part in the anti-slavery convention of 1840.

In 1869 the National Woman Suffrage Association, with Miss Anthony and Mrs. Stanton at its head, was formed in New York and in the same year the American Woman Suffrage Association was organized in Cleveland with Lucy Stone and Julia Ward Howe as its leaders.

The nineteenth amendment, which bears her name, was drafted by Miss Anthony in 1875 and was first introduced in Congress in 1878 by Senator A. A. Sargent of California; and it is in the same language that the new principle of the national law reads:

"Article —, Section . The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of sex.

Section 2. Congress shall have power, by appropriate legislation, to enforce the provisions of this article."

The amendment holds the record of being before the country longer than any other successful amendment to the constitution. It was introduced as the 16th amendment and has been successfully the 17th, 18th and 19th and has been before every session of Congress since its initial appearance.

Militancy in the fight for suffrage in America made its appearance with the formation of the National Woman's party in 1913. On the eve of President Wilson's inauguration, 3,000 women led by Alice Paul, now chairman of the party, attempted to march from the Capitol to the White House. They were harassed by hostile crowds which overran an unsympathetic police and the capital of the United States had its first experience with suffrage riots.

Promptly with the passage of the amendment by the Congress the suffrage forces turned their attention to ratification by the necessarily two-thirds of the states. More special sessions of the state legislatures

CLEVELAND SHORTSTOP HIT BY BALL DIES

NEW YORK, August 18.—Raymond Chapman, shortstop for the Cleveland Americans, died yesterday from a fractured skull, received Sunday when he was struck by a ball, pitched by Carl Mays of the New York Americans.

BOSTON, Aug. 18.—Players of the Boston and Detroit clubs of the American league are preparing today to draw a petition asking for banishment of Carl Mays from organized baseball, because he pitched the ball that killed Ray Chapman.

KALAMAZOO, Mich., August 17.—Carl Jager, amateur ball player of Plainville, Mich., died yesterday from injuries received Sunday when hit by a pitched ball.

APPLE BOX SHOOK PRICE IS RAISED

HOOD RIVER, Ore., Aug. 18.—Apple box shooks will cost local growers 28 cents a box this season. The price of last year ranged from 15 to 23 cents, a large number of growers having been supplied from contracts at a low figure. Growers are paying 1 1/2 cents each for the manufacture of their boxes. Growers do not anticipate any shortage of apple boxes this season, a condition that retarded the harvest here last year.

WOMEN'S DORMITORY BEGUN AT AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL

CORVALLIS, Ore., Aug. 18.—The ground for the first unit of the great women's dormitory at O. A. C. has been broken, the college itself being the contractor. The bids of requests sought to let the contract, but all bids submitted were so high that acceptance would have meant inability to construct other campus buildings sorely needed and already planned. So the board assumed the added work and responsibility of construction in order to save the state many thousands of dollars and supply the buildings required to house and instruct the big army of young people now planning to attend.

WELL KNOWN STOCK MAN IS MARRIED

Ross W. Finley, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Finley, was married yesterday afternoon at four o'clock to Miss Lenna May Keyte. Mr. Finley is a well known stockman of this county, and has lived here most of his life. The ceremony was performed by the Reverend S. J. Chaney.

A marriage license was issued yesterday to Joseph F. Anderson, who has had charge of the commissary of the Algoma Lumber company, and Effie A. Kirkelfe, who was expected in from California on last night's train. They will make their home here.

MESSANGER HURT IN COLLISION WITH AUTO

Waldo Knight, Western Union messenger, had his ankle fractured last night when he was thrown from his bicycle in a collision with an automobile on Sixth street. He is in the Warren Hunt hospital. The name of the driver of the car, said to be one of the local taxicabs, was not learned, the Western Union office reported today.

The Detroit Aquatic Club is a new organization formed to promote water sports in the automobile city.

were called to act upon the 19th than upon any other amendment.

Wisconsin and Michigan on June 10, were the first states to ratify, quickly followed on June 16 by New York, Kansas and Ohio.

Other states ratified in the following order: Illinois; Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Texas, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Montana, Nebraska, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Utah, California, Maine, North Dakota, South Dakota, Colorado, Rhode Island, Kentucky, Oregon, Indiana, Wyoming, Nevada, New Jersey, Idaho, Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma and West Virginia.

C. OF C. PLANS ENTERTAINMENT FOR SENATOR

A program for the entertainment of Senator George E. Chamberlain, who arrived here at noon from Crater Lake, has been prepared by the Klamath county chamber of commerce, beginning with an informal reception this evening at the Elk's club and ending with an address by Senator Chamberlain tomorrow evening at Parker's dance pavilion.

Tonight's reception will start at 8 o'clock and continue for two hours and is open to everyone. Tomorrow morning a sightseeing trip of the county is planned. Twenty cars or more will make the trip, leaving at 8:30 o'clock from the chamber of commerce rooms on Fifth street. About fifty seats are available for persons who desire to go along and may be arranged for by consultation with the secretary of the chamber.

The tour scheduled is over the valley south of here and through the wheat growing section around Malin and Tule Lake. The party will reach Merril at 10 and remain half an hour. Senator Chamberlain will speak. At noon the party will arrive at Malin where a light luncheon will be served. Ladies of the party will provide the lunch and all are requested to remember to provide a basket. Hot coffee will be served. Senator Chamberlain will make another address at Malin. The party will leave at 1:30 for Klamath Falls. Tomorrow evening at 7:30, Senator Chamberlain will speak at the dance pavilion, Seventh and Pine streets. C. F. Parker is donating use of the pavilion and will provide music and seats. Dancing will follow the speaking, starting at 9:00 o'clock.

PERSONAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Cooke and family left this morning for a two weeks' pleasure trip at Rocky Point. Mr. Cooke is in the employ of the Underwood Pharmacy.

Mrs. A. F. Graham and children were visitors in the city yesterday from their ranch home on the Algoma road.

Charles Williams and little daughter Betty, who have been here on business and a visit to Mrs. Williams' parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Oram, returned to their home in Stockton this morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Arnold were passengers on the boat bound for Rocky Point this morning, where they will spend several days fishing. Billie Denzer, Dora Denzer, and Edna Bailey are registered at the White Pelican hotel from Macdoel, California.

Myra West is in the city from Ashland this week.

M. Davis is a Klamath Falls visitor from Portland. He is a guest at the White Pelican hotel.

Bert Hawkins, deputy in the sheriff's office, has taken his family to the berry patch where they will remain a couple of weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Adams have returned from a two weeks' camping trip at the Lake to the Woods.

Mr. and Mrs. V. M. Palmer left this morning for an extended pleasure trip to Portland, Seaside, and Bend. Mrs. Palmer was Miss Ruth Avery before her marriage, which was an event of this summer.

Mrs. F. A. Fitzpatrick, of Lakeview, came in yesterday with her two children, who left this morning for San Rafael and Oakland to attend school during the coming year.

Mrs. Robert Yates, accompanied by her daughter, Edna L. Yates, left on the train this morning for their home in Oakland, California. They were tourist visitors at the Klamath Hot Springs this summer, and while there they heard of Klamath Falls and came here out of curiosity, yesterday. They are surprised in their praise of the place, and expressed themselves as hardly able to wait until they could come back next summer.

Soot is doing serious damage in London's big buildings, by eating away the stone.