

SENATE REJECTS AMENDMENT ON SHANTUNG GRAB

Senator Lodge, Sponsor of Amendment, Scores Japan As "Country Steeped in German Ideas," and a Menace to Future Peace

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 18.—The long debated amendment to the peace treaty, presented by Senator Lodge and approved by the foreign relations committee, finally was rejected in the senate with an even score against it.

In the vote of 35 to 55, fourteen Republicans swung over to the pro-treaty forces while three Democrats lined up with those supporting the proposal. Of the six senators absent, two Republicans were put on record as in favor of the amendment and one Republican and three Democrats as opposing it.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 15.—Warning that unless a "very superior" navy is maintained in the Pacific the United States may some day take the place of France in another great war to preserve civilization, Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, in the debate on the floor of the senate, urged that nothing be done to increase the strength of Japan.

Japan intends to exploit China and make herself a power that will threaten the safety of the world, he charged in protesting against the Shantung settlement in the peace treaty. "The case seems so complete," he said, "it is impossible to see how any conscientious American can consent to any act or treaty that will extend the power of such a nation as Japan over a country like China, especially when the United States deliberately drew China into the war, with at least an implied, if not expressed promise to give assistance and protection at the peace conference."

"Japan is steeped in German ideas. She means to exploit China and build herself until she becomes a power formidable to all the world. She will ultimately use the practically unlimited man-power of China for military purposes."

O. A. C. TO PLAY SANTA CLARA

SANTA CLARA, Cal., Oct. 18.—It was announced today that the Oregon Agricultural college football team will play Santa Clara college here on Thanksgiving day.

O'NEILLS BACK ON VISIT

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. O'Neill, formerly one of the well known attorneys of this county, arrived here last evening for a visit with his friends.

FOOTBALL DINNER PLEASANT AFFAIR

The Klamath County High School football squad entertained the visiting Ashland squad, which plays the local team at Modoc Park this afternoon, and friends last night at a dinner at the high school cafeteria, at which about 40 boys were present.

The dinner was prepared and served by girls of the domestic science class, under direction and with the aid of Avis Daugherty, the domestic science teacher.

The affair proved a pleasant one. Speeches were made by local and visiting students.

A big bonfire and student rally livened things up in the vicinity of the high school last night and spread downtown, groups of students with enthusiastic class and school yells raising the gaiety of the general atmosphere by a considerable degree.

BRITAIN FEARS RIVAL SEA POWER

LONDON, Sept. 20 (By Mail)—(Associated Press.)—Sir Herbert Rowell, formerly president of the British Shipbuilding Employers' Federation, who has just returned from a four month's tour of the United States, Japan and China to investigate shipbuilding in those countries, says he is convinced that Great Britain can hold its own place in the struggle for maritime supremacy only by exerting every ounce of its energy and brains.

"While in America," he says, "I felt myself in the midst of circumstances which conveyed conclusively to my mind a real potentiality both in shipbuilding and shipwrecking. I cannot dispel from my mind the possibility of serious rivalry in the future when I picture the transformation which had taken place in America."

"I was surprised to find that shipbuilding in China and Japan was so far advanced. When China awakens we shall have another serious rival to face."

APPLICATION FOR WATER RIGHT

SALEM, Oct. 18.—Mrs. J. D. Hooper of Klamath Falls has filed with State Engineer Cupper an application to appropriate water from Klamath river for the irrigation of a tract of 200 acres near Klamath Falls.

SURVEY OF FARM AGENT'S WORK SHOWS BENEFIT

Squirrels and Grasshoppers Destroyed Save County More Than \$200,000—Alfalfa Sulphuring Adds \$45,000 to Annual Crop Returns

The work of County Agent Thomas during the past year has been productive of such satisfactory results, that The Herald has made a survey of it and the result of the investigation reveals the following facts:

Work has been carried on without any organized assistance back of it. Much more could have been accomplished had there been an organization such as is contemplated in the County Farm Bureau.

The major part of the work has been put on three projects, namely, squirrel eradication, grasshopper eradication and introducing sulphur for alfalfa.

Results of squirrel eradication campaign: The county court adopted the new state law providing for means for eradicating the squirrels and other rodent pests on non-resident land, etc. Approved formula for mixing squirrel poison was furnished and sufficient strychnine distributed for mixing 5,700 quarts of poisoned grain, nearly half of which was mixed and distributed through the county agent's office. There was sufficient for nearly 400,000 baits, and, estimating that half as many squirrels were killed as baits, would mean the destruction of at least 200,000 squirrels in the county. A very conservative estimate of the damage one squirrel will do in a season has been placed by a number of investigators at 75 cents. Much general interest has been aroused in the matter and many people are looking forward towards a much more comprehensive campaign another year.

Grasshopper campaign. More than 30,000 pounds of poisoned bran and sawdust were used in fighting grasshoppers, the work being carried on in six different communities. The total estimate made by the people of the various communities of the acreage of crops protected in these districts is 11,000 acres. Considering that had the campaign against the grasshoppers not been carried on they would have done damage amounting to at least \$5.00 an acre on this acreage, this means a saving to the county of \$55,000. The total cost of the material used was approximately \$1,000.

Results of the sulphur campaign. Through publicity given to the results being obtained by the few who applied sulphur last year, a pool order amounting to 188,100 pounds has been ordered. This is sufficient for a little over 1800 acres of alfalfa. The average increase observed on some six fields where sulphur had been applied was three-quarter tons per acre for the season. On this basis it means that the 1800 acres which will have the sulphur applied this coming year should produce over 3000 tons of hay above what could be expected without the sulphur. This 3000 tons of hay at \$15 per ton would mean the adding of \$45,000 to the crop returns of Klamath county another year. In addition to this, the experiments show that the increase due to the use of sulphur will continue for two or three years longer.

The following is a tabulation of work accomplished during the period since the county agent's office was re-opened in February to October 4th:

Farmers calling at the county agent's office	664
Farm visits made by the county agent	332
Number of meetings held in relation to projects	15
With total attendance	1005
Miles traveled by auto	8000

WEATHER REPORT
OREGON—Tonight and Sunday, fair and gentle winds, mostly westerly.

BIG FARM DEAL IS PUT THROUGH ON WEST SIDE

Van Valkenburg Ranch Sold to C. L. Holliday for \$60,000—New Owner will extend Irrigation System to Larger Alfalfa Acreage

One of the largest deals in farming property on the west side of Klamath river that has been consummated in years was closed today when the H. H. Van Valkenburg ranch, consisting of 1,400 acres, was purchased by C. L. Holliday, the consideration being approximately \$60,000. Over 500 acres of this tract is under a private irrigation system, 300 being already in alfalfa. Most of the land lying above the present irrigation system is susceptible of reclamation.

This property is well known in this section as being one of the finest ranch properties in the county. It is located four miles from this city, and extends from the foothills down to the water's edge of the Klamath river. The soil is deep, extremely rich, free from alkali and exceptionally well drained. One of the best private irrigation systems in the county has just been completed, the water being pumped onto the land by a centrifugal electric pump, the power for which is furnished by the Kerns Brothers' power plant.

The new owner came to this county nine years ago. At that time he secured a lease on the well-known Ralston ranch in Langell valley. Four years ago he erected a modern cheese factory and since that time has been manufacturing a quality of cheese that has helped materially to spread the fame of Klamath county cheese beyond the boundaries of the county. This ranch was recently purchased by Ivan Kilgore, and it became necessary for Mr. Holliday to find other property. He had long been contemplating a change and with that end in view he carried on a quiet investigation which led him to make Mr. Van Valkenburg an offer for his property, resulting in the sale which was finished today.

Mr. Holliday is going to move all of his equipment and dairy stock consisting of one hundred head of splendid dairy cattle, to his new location at an early date. He will continue to confine his labors to the manufacture of a high grade quality of cheese.

Next year he is going to increase his alfalfa acreage to include all of the land under the present irrigation system. Later he will install additional pumping capacity and put the water on the higher land, his intention being to bring as much of the 1400 acres under intensive cultivation as possible.

This transaction does not include the 300 acres that Mr. Van Valkenburg owns farther south on the Keno road.

THIRD MEETING OF FARM BUREAU

The third in the series of Farm Bureau organization meetings was held at Keno last night. The program of work adopted for District No. 6—Worden, Keno, Plevna and Round Lake—was as follows: Live-stock project, Grant Nelson, chairman; live stock shipping, R. V. Ess, chairman; field demonstrations, H. A. Talbot, chairman; Farm Bureau exchange, John Shell, chairman; rabbit control, C. G. Hunt, chairman; squirrel control, Chas. Tower, chairman.

This committee met at the end of the regular meeting and selected Grant Nelson as Farm Bureau chairman of the district. Each of these men will secure the help of other men in their district interested in their particular line of work.

State Leader Paul V. Maria and D. L. Jamison, of the U. S. Biological Survey, attended the meeting.

"FLYING PARSON" IS WINNER OF RACE

MINNEOLA, N. Y., Oct. 18. ♦ —Lieutenant Belvin Maynard, ♦ the "flying parson," is the vic- ♦ tor in the cross-continent and ♦ return airplane race. He land- ♦ ed here today on the return ♦ trip from the Pacific Coast at ♦ 1:50 p. m., victoriously com- ♦ pleting the greatest aviation ♦ endurance test in history. ♦ Lieutenant Maynard flew ♦ from Cleveland this morning. ♦ He was greeted at the landing ♦ by his wife and two little ♦ daughters and a vast throng of ♦ cheering and enthusiastic peo- ♦ ple

W. R. C. OPPOSES DISLOYALISTS

The Woman's Relief Corps has laid out a new and interesting program for the winter season.

Beginning Monday evening, October 20, "Americanism" will be the theme and each meeting will be addressed by good speakers.

The organization asserts that the menace against our American institutions by the disloyal alien elements, held in check during the war but now becoming more bold and threatening and harder to deal with make it necessary that all Americans should get together.

Next week being "Roosevelt week" the exercises of Monday evening will be given to "Americanism of Theodore Roosevelt."

Every woman who is a member of this patriotic organization is earnestly asked to attend the meetings.

HIGH SCHOOL FLAG POLE DEDICATED

Many parents and friends of the Klamath County High school attended the dedicatory exercises for the new flag pole yesterday. The program was not long, consisting of raising the Stars and Stripes, music and drills, and lowering the flag again.

The music was under the direction of Miss Avis Daugherty, music teacher. A double trio of the Girls' Glee club and a chorus by the club rendered selections that were greatly applauded. Just after the colors were broken out the entire audience joined in a chorus of "America."

One of the features of the program that pleased every one was a drill by the girls of the physical training class, some 125 in number, natty attired in white bloomers and middie blouses, under the direction of Miss Alta Armstrong, the physical training director.

Equally well staged was a company formation drill and manual of arms by the Klamath County High school cadets, under direction of Professor E. G. Beauchamp.

The school is very proud of its new flag pole, which was donated more than a year by the Pelican Bay Lumber Co. The pole was cut and delivered by C. H. Johnstone.

CONGRESSMAN'S DAUGHTER DEAD

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 18.—Dorothy Sinnott, 17, eldest child of Representative and Mrs. Nicholas J. Sinnott of Oregon, died Wednesday at Saranac Lake sanitarium, New York. Miss Sinnott's death was unexpected at this time, although she had been a patient at Saranac sanitarium since 1917, suffering from tuberculosis.

She was born at The Dalles, Oregon, September 8, 1902, and attended the schools there until her father was elected to congress in 1912 and brought the family to Washington to live.

Representative Sinnott left for New York Wednesday night. The funeral will be held at Saranac, where temporary burial will take place.

ARMIES CLOSE LINES AROUND BOLSHEVKI

Grip on Petrograd Gradually Tightens — Workingmen's Committee Offers to Join Opposing Force. Report Kronstadt Surrendered

LONDON, Oct. 18.—A white flag was hoisted over Kronstadt fortress Friday night by the Bolsheviks, according to a Helsingfors dispatch.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—Forces of the soviet government are still defending Petrograd, toward which anti-Bolshevik forces have been advancing since October 11. No confirmation of dispatches telling of the fall of the city have been received here.

General Yudenitch, in advancing, has drawn his troops in a rough semi-circle from Krasnia Gorka, on the north, to Tsakoseloe, almost due south of Petrograd.

Denekine appears to be advancing his left flank along the Dnieper valley toward Gomel, where his Cossacks may join the Polish forces. If the juncture is made between the Poles and Cossacks the line of the anti-Bolshevik army from Petrograd to Orel would enclose the Bolsheviks.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—General Yudenitch has captured Solo and Gatchia, south of Petrograd, where he met workingmen from the city. A workingmen's committee met him, asking him not to shell Petrograd and offering to join his forces against the Bolsheviks.

ROAD BIDS TO BE OPENED NOV. 4TH

SALEM, Oregon, Oct. 18.—Bids for the improvement of approximately 75 miles of roads in Klamath and Deschutes counties will be received by the state highway commission at its Portland office November 4. The improvements are listed as follows:

Klamath county—Algoma section, 8.9 miles of grading and macadam; Klamath Falls-Dairy section, 13.9 miles grading and macadam; Klamath Falls-Merrill section, 14.7 miles grading and graveling; Merrill-California line section, 12.8 miles grading and macadam.

Deschutes county—Bend-Jefferson county line section, The Dalles-California highway, 22.9 miles of grading.

PLAN NEW HOTEL FOR CRATER LAKE

MEDFORD, Ore., Oct. 18.—The increasing travel to Crater Lake and the exceptionally large travel in general this year, together with that in view for next season, has led Alfred L. Parkhurst, president and general manager of the Crater Lake company, which has all the Crater national park concessions from the government, to decide to build a new hotel in the park at White Horse, this side of the lake. It will be in readiness for the early travel of next season.

This hotel will be small and constructed primarily to care for the early tourist travel from California, which starts in June, several weeks or a month before the regular opening of the season. The new hotel will be operated during the rest of the season when necessary to take care of the overflow from the big hotel at the rim and the park headquarters hotel accommodations.

GYMNASTIC CLUB GAINS MEMBERS

Increasing interest in the Ladies' Gymnastic club is attested by the well attended meeting Thursday night. Four new members joined the organization. The club meets every Monday and Thursday evening and all women and girls who feel the need of social relaxation and physical exercise are invited to attend.

ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL FUND



To the Roosevelt Memorial Association,
C. W. Eberlein, County Chairman,
Klamath Falls, Oregon.

I herewith subscribe the sum of _____
to the ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL FUND.

Name _____

Address _____

The above amount is inclosed herewith.

According to the plans of the Roosevelt Memorial Association, the Roosevelt Memorial Fund of \$3,000,000.00 is to be utilized to erect a National Monument in Washington, D. C.; to acquire and maintain a public park at Oyster Bay, N. Y., and ultimately to include Sagamore Hill, the Roosevelt home, therein, to be preserved like Mount Vernon and Lincoln's home at Springfield; and to endow a National Society to perpetuate the principles and ideals of Theodore Roosevelt.

Each contributor to the fund will receive a certificate of membership in the Roosevelt Memorial Association. A certificate will also be presented to every school contributing to the fund.

The name of every contributor will be placed on the list of names deposited in the National Monument to be erected at Washington, D. C.