

BAVARIA BREAKS WITH HUN LEADERS

PUNISHM'NT FOR THOSE WHO CAUSED WORLD WAR

VIENNA GOVERNMENT PLANS TO BRING TO TRIAL ALL THOSE WHO WERE IMPLICATED IN BRINGING ON CONFLICT

GERMAN PROTESTING AGAINST ALLEGED "ENCROACHMENTS" INTENDED TO WREST GERMAN TERRITORIES

LONDON, Nov. 28.—Bavaria has broken with the Berlin Government, according to a Munich message from Copenhagen.

LONDON, Nov. 28.—A Copenhagen dispatch says that Vienna Government intends to bring to trial all persons responsible for the war, including Count Berchtold, Count Czernin, former Emperor Charles and the Austrian Grand Duke.

ZURICH, Nov. 28.—Foreign Minister Solf has addressed a note to the Allies stating that the retirement ordered by the Allies has now reached the third stage, increasing in the Rhine country east and west of Fribourg, between Marsing and Sarrikrummenen, and comprising Sarrikrummenen and Sarrebuck.

He says it seems possible that this incroachment may be made with a view of attempting the annexation of these territories to Alsace-Lorraine. A protest of the members of the German commission to be considered by the German government makes the most solemn protest against all attempts intended to deprive Germany of these territories.

OREGON CASUALTY LIST

- Private Irwin Maxwell Swart, Newberg, killed in action. Private Henry H. Brue, Enterprise, killed in action. Private Lee Grubbs, Yamhill, killed in action. Private William Watch, Gresham, killed in action. Private Lewis T. McMahon, Portland, wounded slightly. Private William M. Connor, Portland, missing in action. Private Neils H. Johansen, Junction City, killed in action. Private Bert E. Volzist, Roseburg, killed in action. Private John Anderson, Rainier, killed in action. Private Wilson H. Rothermel, Astoria, killed in action. Corporal John F. Boehl, Eugene, died of disease. Private Clifford E. Doolittle, Portland, missing in action. Private Milton J. Harper, Glendale, killed in action. Private Leonard L. Brown, Hillsboro, missing in action. Private Geo. T. Walk, Yamhill, missing in action.

HUN AND WIFE ILL WITH "FLU"

Mr. Bayle, who operates the Pastime Billiard Room on Main Street near Eighth, with Mrs. Bayle is reported ill with influenza at their home on Michigan Avenue.

PERU OFFERS APOLOGY AND PREVENTS WAR

DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN SOUTH AMERICAN NATIONS HAD REACHED POINT WHERE CONFLICT WERE DISMISSED

NEW YORK, Nov. 28.—Difficulties between Peru and Chile, which resulted Monday in recall of consular representatives by each nation from the principal cities of its neighbor, have been overcome by an apology on the part of the Peruvian government, Carlos Castro Ruiz, consul-general of Chile, announced here.

A cablegram informing him of the Peruvian apology was received by Ruiz, according to his statement, from the Chilean minister of foreign affairs.

The message, the consul asserted, authorized him to announce that the Peruvian officials admitted that in making public reports of outbreaks against their citizens in Iquique and Antofagasta, Chile, they had acted on misinformation. This was furnished, he said, by the Peruvian consul at Iquique, whose authority had been cancelled for this reason by the Chilean government.

METHODISTS FACE DEARTH OF PASTORS

NEW YORK, Nov. 28.—One-fourth of the Methodist Episcopal churches in the United States are without pastors. It was announced here today by the Joint Centenary Committee of that denomination, in making public plans for a campaign to recruit 53,000 religious workers. The recruits 13,000 of whom will be clergymen, will be utilized in helping to raise \$80,000,000 to advance the cause of Methodism thruout the world. The fund will be in honor of the 100th anniversary of the founding of the first Methodist mission in this country.

The war's great drain on Methodist educational institutions was shown by the report that from 42 colleges and universities of the church, 9,617 men had gone into military service and 6,287 more were enrolled in the Students' Army Training Corps. Candidates for the ministry being drawn from the foregoing student group, it was said, there are no men to replace pastors who have retired and chaplains who have gone abroad.

Forty thousand of the workers now to be recruited will consist of deaconesses, medical missionaries, teachers and laymen. They will man the hospitals, schools and churches to be established here and abroad. Bishop Theodore A. Henderson of Detroit and the Rev. Dr. J. Franklin Ream of New York are in charge of the recruiting campaign.

CHURCHILL WILL AID LEAGUE OF NATIONS

LONDON, Nov. 28.—Winston Spencer Churchill, minister of Munitions said in a speech here that he would do everything in his power to make a League of Nations a reality, but it would be no substitute for the supremacy of the British Fleet.

SPAIN AGREES TO A LEAGUE OF NATIONS

WILL HAVE REPRESENTATIVES AT MEETING—FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION TO SEND DELEGATE ADVISERS

MADRID, Nov. 28.—Both Houses of Spanish Parliament have approved of the principle of the League of Nations and will name a Spanish representative.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 28.—The federal Trade Commission will probably be represented among the advisers of the American delegates to the peace conference so that the Commission may have information on foreign trade. John Walsh, the Commission's attorney has been mentioned for this place.

STOCK RANCH IN LANGELL VALLEY SOLD

Frank Grohs, a well known Klamath stockman has just completed the purchase of the Jeff Wilson hay ranch in Upper Langell Valley.

This tract is composed of two hundred acres of land mostly devoted to the raising of wild hay. Most of the tract was homesteaded by Mr. Wilson who is one of the County's pioneer stockman, thirty years ago.

Mr. Grohs will operate his new ranch in addition to his Rim Rock stock ranch about twenty miles east. Immediate possession will be given. The consideration of the deal was not made public.

CALLED HOME TO ASHLAND

Miss Minnie Walker who has been employed at the Sugar Bowl for some time past was summoned to her home in Ashland this morning by news of illness of several members of her family with influenza.

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. C. A. Briggs wishes to thank her many friends for the aid and sympathy given them during their recent bereavement in the loss of her husband.

FIRST WOMAN AMBASSADOR IS APPOINTED

BERNE, Nov. 28.—The first woman to be appointed an ambassador, has been nominated by the Hungarian government for the post in Switzerland. She is the Hungarian writer and poetess, Rosika Schwimmer, who now resides in Switzerland. Madame Schwimmer has accepted the nomination, and will begin her duties shortly.

Madame Rosika Schwimmer is president of the Hungarian Women Suffrage association. She has been credited with being the originator of the Ford peace ship idea, and was one of the prominent figures of that mission.

Railroad Builder Sees Rosy Local Prospects

Robert E. Strahorn, in Answer to Request, Submits Comprehensive Statement Regarding Problems of Development to Be Confronted in the Klamath Country in the Immediate Future

To the Editor of the Herald, Klamath Falls, Oregon.

My Dear Sir—Referring to your request for suggestions on the present business outlook and steps which should or might be taken in the interest of the Klamath country, in view of the many changing conditions owing to the early close of the war:

While I believe we have some difficult times immediately ahead, and many serious problems requiring several years for adjustment, I do not think we are due for anything like the troubles which have heretofore confronted us. I am one of those who believe that any country that could accomplish what we have in the last eighteen months can in even a shorter period clear up the obstacles which will oppose our promptly entering into a long period of wonderful prosperity.

As to local action at Klamath Falls: As there is a movement of gigantic proportions already in full swing thruout the country to provide employment and homes for our returning soldiers, and the other millions who must quickly be released from war and war work, the Klamath country should instantly take stock of what it has to offer, and then press it aggressively and persistently thru channels which are already being provided.

To this end I would suggest quick reorganization of your Commercial Club, or some other appropriate agency, possibly your Merchants' Association, as a medium thru which such public matters can be handled. I would get your most public-spirited and liveliest wits in immediate action on the following, among other things:

- 1st—Urgent advocacy of the wholesale or complete drainage of Tule Lake, Lower Klamath Lake, and Upper Klamath Marsh, if this is feasible, instead of the piecemeal method heretofore followed. This would quickly provide about a quarter of a million acres for uses above mentioned.
- 2d—I would assemble facts upon and press all other reclamation possibilities, like Langell Valley, Yonah Valley, the territory to the east and north of Malin. Recollect that this is the day of big things, and that projects and expenditures regarded as premature or large a few years ago, will be accepted as timely and within much easier financial reach now.
- 3d—I would press hard for recognition in what is soon to become the greatest road building era of all time. Not merely millions, but billions of dollars are going to be spent within the next five years on building highways. Plans will be formulated and work inaugurated far quicker than many realize, under guise of necessity for furnishing employment for many of the 15,000,000 people who are said to now be engaged either directly or indirectly in war activities. Klamath should in this movement get a hard surface road connection promptly with the Pacific highway, and a lot of work on interior roads.
- 4th—Great things can be done on behalf of the lumber interest to insure the realization of even more than is now obtained out of this vast resource. But the lumbermen are well organized, and I take it they will inaugurate all necessary steps to get the full measure of benefit for the Klamath country out of the vast de-

mand soon to spring up for all lumber products.

Whatever agencies you adopt to realize what you should from this unprecedented era of development and expansion, they will find organization work being pushed everywhere. No doubt Oregon generally will be foremost in this, and you will have to fall in line. Here they are even seriously considering voting as high as \$200,000,000 of state bonds to reclaim all of arid Washington, amounting to about 4,000,000 acres, and the program for roadwork is very extensive. In fact, these things are being proposed by serious minded men on a scale which would have been called insanity two years ago.

As to our railroad: With the boggy of government operation and possible government ownership out of the way, the prospect would be brighter than ever before. As I believe this handicap is one which will be placed in the way of early removal, I am quite confident we will make substantial progress on additional construction during 1919. All this, of course, provided we have a continuance of the co-operation promised (and to a large extent given) from the start by the communities and interests having most at stake. But I will have more to say of this soon.

Sincerely yours, ROBT. E. STRAHORN.

CITY COUPLE WEDDED TODAY

Thanksgiving Day in Klamath Falls was featured by the wedding of Mr. Clyde Fox, of the Klamath Cash Grocery Company to Miss Nora McLean at the home of the bride, 174 Crescent Avenue.

The ceremony was performed at two o'clock by Rev. E. F. Lawrence of the Presbyterian Church. The couple were united with the ring ceremony. About fifteen guests were present and they partook of a Thanksgiving feast following the ceremony.

VICE ADMIRAL RIMS TO RECEIVE PROMOTION

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 28.—Vice Admiral Sims, commander of the American Naval forces in Europe since the United States went into the war, has been selected for promotion to the rank of Admiral, when a vacancy offers next month thru the retirement of Admiral Austin Knight, commanding the Asiatic Fleet.

Rear Admiral Cleave, Chief of the Convoy service, will be made Vice Admiral.

HOOVER WOULD FREE HUNS IN THEIR TURN

PARIS, Nov. 28.—Herbert Hoover is here discussing the repositionment of the disposable foodstuffs. His plan would be to give the food first to the Allies then the neutrals and then the enemies.

Hoover wants a Commission to meet in Brussels to examine the merits of the German request.

ROUMANIA AND AUSTRIA HAVE MORE TROUBLE

ULTIMATUM IS HANDED TO HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES SEVERED.

PARIS, Nov. 28.—Roumanian Transylvania has proclaimed its independence and sent an ultimatum to the Hungarian Government asking that all political, administrative and judicial departments inhabited by Roumanians, be handed over. Hungary has refused and the National Roumanian Government has broken off relations.

VICTORY DAY MERGED WITH THANKSGIVING

COMMUNITY SONG SERVICES AND OTHER EXERCISES CHARACTERIZE THE CELEBRATION OF THE GREAT DAY

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 28.—This is "Victory Day" as well as Thanksgiving. Community Thanksgiving and community song services are being held in many parts of the country. Greater gratitude than can come thru material prosperity pervades the observance of the day.

THANKSGIVING SERMON

By REV. E. F. LAWRENCE

Scripture Passage: Oh, give thanks unto the Lord; call upon his name; make known his deeds among the people. Offer unto God the sacrifice of thanksgiving, and pay thy vows unto the Most High. Enter into his gates with thanksgiving and into his courts with praise; be thankful unto him, and bless his name. For the Lord is good, his mercy is everlasting; and his truth endureth unto all generations. Praise ye the Lord.

Overflowing gratitude and thanksgiving to God, our Heavenly Father, ought to be the spirit of every heart at this season. The cessation of war and the outlook for peace coming as it has at the usual thanksgiving season, multiplies our ordinary causes for thanksgiving to an unwanted degree. To be sure, hundreds of thousands of our boys are still across the water, many months must elapse before their return, the delicate problems connected with working out the final terms of peace and adjustment of difficulties among the nations will take patient, hard, serious thinking, but the outbreak on celebration day declared that much of the strain and tension was off our minds. The next step is thanksgiving.

Dr. Newell Dwight Hillis said in a recent sermon: "The spirit that throbs and pulsates in the allied people today is not racial, national or based on selfish interests." We rejoice today not over the defeat of our enemies, but over the triumph of justice and the vindication of a moral universe. Our people have come together, not to feed the flames of vengeance, but to strengthen the forces of truth, freedom and good will. Our joy is not born of the fact that our plans have succeeded, but that the plans of God have succeeded, and that His government, thru righteousness, has not perished out of the earth.

We need to be thankful today that if the plans of President Wilson and other American leaders together with the noblest leaders of England and France, carry in working out the terms of peace and plans for the League of Nations, that war shall be no more. Militarism shall be no more, never again shall the peoples resources be wasted in piling up munitions nor shall the man who drives the plow pay the expenses of the soldier who is compelled to fight. International treaties shall be sacred. No big bully nation like Germany can ever again trample upon Belgium. Terrorism and frightfulness between nations are henceforth outlawed.

It would be a moral tragedy if America should now turn to vaunting and proclaim that its own might was the secret of its stupendous achievement. Let us rejoice and thank God, also, that this biggest of all wars has called for the greatest giving of money the world has ever witnessed. In drive after drive, not only in Liberty Loan campaigns, but in actual giving without getting any money return, the people from every corner of the land have gone over the top, giving oftentimes hilariously. A drive for \$100,000,000 for the Red Cross of Y. M. C. A. or \$170,000,000 for combined war activities has been covered without hardly a shudder. Acts and plans for helping and succoring of wounded, sick, suffering, feeble stricken, devastated, ruined peoples and regions have been carried thru on a tremendous scale. A hospital with 1,000 beds was a large institution before the war, but recently a hospital was dedicated at LeQuich, France, with 23,000 beds. The Red Cross organization, with its work rooms, centers for storing and distributing materials, its surplus, hospitals, ambulances, canteens, restaurants and endless activities, has been the marvel of the world. From every end of America to the other, thousands of women have donated to the Red Cross because they were tired of the soldier boy and his mother, stands this great organization of help him and to help other soldiers. (Continued on page 2)