

STORIES OF SOLDIERS INDICATE BIG LOSSES

WANDERERS FROM CARRIZAL BATTLE ARE FOUND IN DESERT. PRISONERS SAID TO BE MISTREATED, SO UNCLE SAM WIRES CARRANZA DEMANDING THEIR RELEASE AT ONCE

United Press Service
SAN ANTONIO, June 24.—General Pershing today reported one packer and eight enlisted men of Troop C and seven enlisted men on Troop K, Tenth Cavalry, were found this morning northwest of Santa Maria. Troop M of the Tenth, under Lieutenant Metter, found the wanderers.
The men found had charge of twenty-five horses. They were among those detailed to watch the horses during the Carrizal fight, and they told stories of the affair substantially the same as those of other stragglers picked up.
Although there is no official information, indications are that eight-four officers and men were killed, captured or are enroute back to camp. It is feared that the American column was practically annihilated.
Arrivals at El Paso today declare Mexicans took the uniforms from the seventeen American troopers held as prisoners at Chihuahua. Carranzistas are said to be wearing these clothes, while the Americans are clad only in their underwear. It is alleged that Mexican soldiers have grossly insulted the American prisoners.

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, D. C., June 24.—The government today sent Carranza a note demanding the release of the negro troopers captured at Carrizal, who are held at Chihuahua.
The Mexican embassy has expressed a belief that the Americans captured at Carrizal will be released, unless further conflicts occur.

United Press Service
DOUGLAS, June 24.—Carl Graeber, a refugee now at Naco, Arizona, declares that the Mexicans want war with the United States, and that the whole country is armed. Small boys, he says, are shouldering rifles, and even are arming.
The population of Nacosari, across the line from Naco, was jubilant when news was received of the Carrizal battle.

Boundary Board Meets
The district boundary board meets this afternoon at the court house to consider the creation of a new school district at Adams Point from portions of the Gale and Shasta View districts. A number of interested parties from that section are here to appear before the board.

Change in Train Time
Beginning Monday, the tri-weekly train for Chiloquin and Kirk will leave Klamath Falls at 9 o'clock Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, instead of at 10 o'clock. The train, upon its return, will arrive at 1:30 p. m. instead of at 3:05, as heretofore.

Jeane McFall of Oleno was a Klamath Falls visitor today.

Compulsory Service in Britain Starts Today

By WILBUR S. FORREST
(United Press Staff Correspondent)
LONDON, June 24.—Great Britain today became a nation of militarism. All but a negligible quantity of male Britons between the ages of 18 and 41 today automatically became soldiers for the duration of the war under the military compulsion act. They are the army of reserve and will become trained units as fast as the military authorities can put them through the necessary steps.

GUARD COMPANY MATTER FOR K. F. MEN TO DISCUSS

MEETING AT COURT HOUSE THIS EVENING

All Men Interested in the Organization of a Military Company Here Are Asked to Attend, as the Matter is to Be Definitely Settled at This Time—Veterans Will Take Part in the Meeting

All men who are interested in the formation of a military company here are asked to be at the circuit court room of the court house at 8 o'clock this evening. At that time, the matter will be thoroughly discussed, and a convass will be made to see if there are enough local men interested to justify the formation of an organization.
Ever since the militia mobilization order Monday, there has been much agitation in Klamath Falls for the formation of a company. Since the receipt of messages from Adjutant General George A. White yesterday, asking if a company can be formed here, there has been real enthusiasm shown.
To form a company however, there must be a sufficient number of men on hand who are ready to enlist. It is with a view of settling this question that the meeting will be held tonight at the court house.

Charles J. Ferguson, who saw service with Company D, Second Oregon, in the Philippines, and who was later commander of Company L, of the Third Oregon, will tell of the National Guard, its advantages and its drawbacks. Frank E. Ankeny, who was in the Second Oregon, Captain J. C. Rutenic of Battery B, Captain O. C. Applegate, of Modoc war fame, and others who have seen active or garrison and camp military service will also talk.
Charles F. Stone, who went to the islands with the Seventeenth Infantry, and who afterwards accompanied General Funston's troops on the Aguinaldo hunt as war correspondent, and who also served as a war correspondent for the Associated Press during the Russian-Japanese war, will not be able to attend tonight's meeting, but he says he intends to take an active part in the company. Stone is considered by many as an ideal officer.
Every person interested who can possibly attend is asked to be at the court house tonight.

Daughter is Born
A daughter was born recently to Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Couchman. Mr. Couchman is superintendent of Emmanuel Baptist Sunday school.

It is estimated that upwards of 600,000 are thus added to the military forces. Between 350,000 and 400,000 are youths under 19. The remainder is divided between married and single men who have held back mainly for family or business reasons.
Beginning today, every man walking the streets or highways of Great Britain, excluding Ireland, is subject to challenge by a police constable and

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These Three Officers Are in the Limelight of Military Activities



Success in war is not entirely due to the efficiency of the officers at the front. These must, of course, be thorough soldiers, but there is also necessary a strong organization to take charge of the departmental work and keep the communications and detail work in an up-to-the-moment fashion.
Brigadier General McIntyre, as chief of the bureau of insular affairs, has a position calling for much careful administration these days, when the Spanish speaking people of the Western hemisphere are becoming intensely interested in the Mexican-American

situation. With the South and Central American republics openly favoring Mexico, McIntyre must see to it that Cuba, Porto Rico and the Philippines do not deviate in their allegiance to the United States.
Colonel Heistand is assistant to the adjutant general, whose office is charged with the duty of receiving, authenticating and communicating to troops and individuals in the military service all orders, instructions and regulations issued by General Scott, chief of staff, managing the recruiting service, as well as keeping the records

of all troop movements and engagements, physical examinations, identification marks and many other similar duties.
Colonel Shoemaker is not an officer in the United States army. His men are the marines, known as "The Soldiers of the Sea." In the event of war with Mexico, the marines will take an active part, of course, and Colonel Shoemaker is in command of one of the marine regiments, his headquarters at present being at Guantanamo, the marine base not far from Mexico.

WINTER CRATER LAKE "MOVIES"

MILLER FINISHES A WONDERFUL REEL OF FILM SHOWING KLAMATH WONDERLAND IN ITS HEAVY SNOW GARB

Motion pictures of Crater Lake at any time are of interest wherever they go, but the Miller Photo company has just completed an unusually interesting film of Crater Lake, showing Klamath's great wonderland in the dead of winter, with several feet of snow covering the towering cliffs. The film is about 300 feet in length, and was finished just a few days ago.
The movies were made last winter when Miller, in company with a big party of hardy mountaineers from Ft. Klamath, journeyed to Crater Lake on skis and snowshoes, carrying cameras and camp supplies on hand sledges. The depth of the snow at the government buildings and the splendid skiing and other winter sports to be enjoyed by the winter tourist are all clearly shown in this film.

WILL HONEYMOON AT HORTON RANCH

SON OF MRS. WISE MARRIES OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE STUDENT, AND COUPLE ARE VISITING HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Claude B. Andrews of Los Angeles are here at the old Horton ranch, visiting the former's mother, Mrs. J. H. Wise.
Mr. Andrews was married June 14th to Miss Helen Allworth. He attended the Oregon Agricultural College three years, then entered the University of Southern California law school, where he was graduated. He is now a member of the law firm of Oliver O. Clark of Los Angeles.
Miss Allworth is a graduate of the Oregon Agricultural College, where she was very prominent in social life.
Dr. A. A. Soule and Richard, Gus and Al Melhase leave by auto for a few days' visit at Little Shasta.

MARRIED MEN ARE EXCUSED FROM SERVICE

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, D. C., June 24.—The senate committee on military affairs today eliminated from the Hay federalized militia resolution the provision authorizing government support for the families of militiamen. It substituted a provision excusing married men from service.
This will go before the senate Monday for approval.
The senate rejected the proposal to pay militiamen thirty dollars a month. A bitter debate preceded this.
"Such favoritism was never heard of," shouted Gore. "Such an amount was not paid the Civil war veterans, yet they fought a real war, not against half-armed savages. Shall we make the militiamen mercenaries? Is this the threat of another multitude of pensioners?"
"Gore's words do not truthfully apply to the young men who a few days ago bid farewell to father, mother, wife and child, some for the last time," replied Senator Reed.
Information from every part of America shows practically every militiaman encamped and ready to start for the border by Tuesday. Several states are experiencing difficulty in getting equipment.
The Wisconsin, Kansas and Missouri militia will probably move tonight or tomorrow, as they recruited to full strength.

BASEBALL TEAM GOES TO GRANTS PASS TO PLAY

The Klamath Falls baseball team and some loyal fans left today by automobile for Grants Pass, where the boys will play a return game tomorrow. In the game here, Grants Pass lost by a 4 to 3 score.
Mr. and Mrs. James Pelton and Mrs. J. G. Cotchett and son were in yesterday from Fort Klamath.
Frank Klabsuba of Malin was a Friday visitor in the county seat.
Will W. Adams is up from Merrill.

DAILY FREIGHT IS ESTABLISHED

INCREASE IN LUMBER SHIPMENTS RESULTS IN BETTER SERVICE. SWITCH CREW STATIONED HERE MONDAY

Owing to the tremendous volume of business brought about by the day and night operations of many of the local mills and box factories the Southern Pacific has decided to inaugurate a daily freight service between Weed and Klamath Falls. This will begin Monday.
Monday there will also be stationed here a permanent switching crew for work in the Klamath Falls yards alone.

War Bulletins

United Press Service
PETROGRAD, June 24.—It is officially announced that the Russians have crossed the Galician frontier. They have captured Kutv, an important railway center, making prisoners of 154 men.

United Press Service
PARIS, June 24.—The French last night recaptured a large portion of the positions the Germans seized in yesterday's fighting northwest of Verdun. The Germans lost the military works at Thiaumont and all of the trenches between Fumin and Cheonls Woods.
Lieutenant Chapman, an American member of the Franco-American flying corps, was killed Friday, after destroying two large German aeroplanes.

United Press Service
LONDON, June 24.—A German submarine yesterday captured a steamer believed to be the steamer Brussels of the Great Eastern line. The vessel was taken to Zerbbrugge, according to Lloyds' dispatches.

Printer Reforms
Bert D. McCoy, for the past four years superintendent of the press room and stereotyping department of the Herald, leaves the paper tonight to accept a position with the K K K Store.

Miss Helen Maguire is in from the Odessa country to spend the weekend with Klamath Falls friends.

POPE SEEKS TO STOP DANGER OF CONFLICT

STRAHORN PARTY NOW SURVEYING AROUND YAINAX

RAILROAD MEN WILL SOON REACH CITY

Nearly All of the Difficult Country Between Silver Lake and Klamath Falls Has Been Traversed, so the Party is Expected to Run the Lines From Yainax Here in a Very Short Time

The surveying party engaged in running the lines from Silver Lake to Klamath Falls for Strahorn's railroad system, the Oregon, California and Eastern railroad, is now at Yainax, according to advices from the Reservation.
As a result, there is much excitement in that section, now that the people are certain that the route is being seriously considered.
It will be only a comparatively short time before the surveying party reaches Klamath Falls. The most difficult topography in connection with the Silver Lake-Klamath Falls line is between Silver Lake and Yainax.
The remainder of the survey, over nearly level country, should be made in a short time.

FORMER KLAMATH MAN MONTAGUE POSTMASTER

Edward Loosley has just been appointed postmaster at Montague, Calif. Loosley is the son of Mr. and Mrs. George Loosley, who were for many years residents of Fort Klamath, where the new official attended school.

Bitten by Horse
Mrs. Fred Rowe, recently of Lodi, Calif., was badly bitten by a horse near Reno. Her husband was shoeing the animal, and Mrs. Rowe stepped in front of the horse to quiet it, when it bit her severely. Dr. Soule is attending the woman.

DAVID STARR JORDAN STARTS FOR BORDER CONFERENCES WITH THE MEXICAN COMMITTEE—CARRANZA NOTE ISSUED TOMORROW WILL HAVE MUCH BEARING IN THE CASE

United Press Service
LONDON, June 24.—Pope Benedict will appeal to Presidents Wilson and Carranza in an endeavor to avoid war, according to Rome dispatches.

United Press Service
ROME, June 24.—Pope Benedict today conferred at great length with the Spanish ambassador to Italy. It is reported that they discussed the advisability of asking King Alfonso of Spain to mediate between America and Mexico.

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, D. C., June 24.—High officials say it is impossible to consider mediation or arbitration with Mexico in the present case. They indicate that these governments alone can solve these problems.
Administration circles learned today that the Carranza reply to Wilson's refusal to withdraw troops will be published in Mexico City tomorrow, before reaching here.

It is reported that this contained a new request for an American withdrawal.
Lansing's statement of the Mexican situation to Latin American diplomats caused an excellent impression, even in Mexico City, it is said. Official circles think prospects are bright for a peaceful settlement.

United Press Service
OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., June 24.—David Starr Jordan starts for El Paso tonight to assist in arranging the proposed arbitration conference between Bryan, Frank Walsh and himself, and three prominent Mexicans.

Rodeo at Horton Ranch
Many local people are planning on attending the Rodeo picnic at the Horton ranch on Lost River tomorrow. This will be a real Wild West show, and will give the boys a chance to get in trim for the Rogue River Round-Up. All those attending are asked to take their lunches. Coffee and ice cream will be served in one of the groves on the ranch.

Fried Dishes Are Rare, Account Lard Shortage

By WILLIAM G. SHEPHERD
(United Press Staff Correspondent)
ROTTERDAM, May 28.—(By Mail).—Nobody ever has anything fried these days in German cities and towns unless a special feast is on and the householder or host has had a remarkable piece of luck in securing fat of some sort. Fats of every kind are lacking.
Travelers from Germany to Rotterdam say butter is practically unknown. Now and then a householder may secure half a pound of margarine at a dollar a pound.
Lard is as scarce as butter.
Some months ago, when the shortage in fats became definite, a few good cooks discovered that olive oil might be used for frying meats and within a short time many foresighted civilians had laid in supplies of olive oil. At present the olive oil supply is exhausted.
The government experts, in their efforts to obtain fats, commandeered all the peanuts in Germany.
"I'm very fond of peanut candy," said a German from Munich, who had come to Rotterdam to feed up, as he explained, "and every afternoon I used to drop a few pennies in a penny-in-the-slot candy machine near my office. One afternoon I ran out to the ma-

chine and found that the peanut candy slot had been sealed up with a government seal.
"I couldn't break it, of course. Later on, a policeman came and collected all the peanut candy in the machine. He said the government was going to take the peanuts out of it and extract the oil from them."
The one greasy food that can be obtained in limited quantities in certain districts of Germany is the little canned French sardine. How it gets into German no one seems to know.
"My grocer always had some sardines," explained a neutral lady, who was going back to the United States, "where I can eat all I want to." He doled them out sparingly without any government regulation, she said, but a beefsteak fried in the fat oil was very unlike a beefsteak.
There has never been a shortage of lemons and oranges, according to various persons from various parts of Germany. The ally blockade, it appears, has not as yet shut off the supply of citrus fruits, which reach Germany by devious routes from various warm climates.
Of sugar, the Germans, of course

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