

Russian Armies Prepare March on Bulgars

Report von Mackenzen's German Hordes at Servian Border

RUSS ULTIMATUM TO BULGARIANS EXPIRES AT NINE

WAR IN BALKANS BELIEVED UN-AVOIDABLE

Bulgaria's Intentions Unknown—May Ignore Ultimatum or Answer Favorably—Russia Hopes to Avert War, Thinking Bulgaria Will Change Policy if Allies Mean War—Greek Mobilization is Not Complete.

United Press Service
NINE, Oct. 4.—It is announced that the Servian artillery damaged large attempts to land at the Smolnie Islands.

United Press Service
LONDON, Oct. 4.—The ultimatum that Russia sent yesterday to Bulgaria expires at 9 o'clock, New York time, and the armies of Russia are expected to move to Bulgaria tomorrow.

Bulgaria's intentions are not known at almost the hour of the expiration of the ultimatum. She may possibly ignore the ultimatum. Russia hopes to avert the war, on the grounds that the Bulgarian cabinet may change its policy when it realizes that the allies mean war.

Many believe Bulgaria will answer adversely. The entry of the Greeks on the side of the allies will follow, but may be delayed for days. The Greek mobilization is not complete.

That hostilities will begin in the Balkans soon is nowhere doubted. Fifty thousand Bulgarians are on the Servian frontier, ready to strike.

According to an Athens dispatch, two-fifths of Bulgarian strength will be used against Serbia, and two-fifths against Greece.

FIND MINER IN CABIN MURDERED

WILLIAM BROWN FOUND DEAD WITH BULLET HOLE IN HIS CHEST. NO PISTOL NEAR. JESS BROWN SOUGHT.

United Press Service
AUBURN, Cal., Oct. 4.—William Brown, a mine owner, was found dead in his cabin in the Applegate district this morning. There was a revolver bullet in his chest, but no pistol was found near him, so it is supposed he was murdered.

United Press Service
SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.—Julius Huppel, member of the Santa Cruz commission at the fair, was guest to about 100 Watsonville children Saturday at a luncheon. Between fifteen and twenty business men of Watsonville accompanied the children.

Map of Allies' Drive on West Front



- 1—Hooge, the northern limit of the British attack.
- 2—Here the British captured five miles of trenches.
- 3—British capture Hill 70, a mile from Lens, threatens the German occupation of that town.
- 4—Loos, captured by the British, is about 12 miles from Lille, the most important city of Northern France held by the Germans.
- 5—Souchez, after months of fighting, now entirely in French hands.
- 6—Perthes, middle of the Champagne line, along which the French captured fifteen miles of trenches.

SUBMARINES ON RECORD CRUISE

FOUR OF UNITED STATES NAVY'S UNDER-WATER FLEET START ON 2,800 MILE TRIP, BOUND FOR HONOLULU

United Press Service
SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.—The hardest trip ever undertaken by an under-water craft in the Pacific was begun today when the United States Submarines K-3, K-4, K-7 and K-8 left under their own power for Honolulu. They were conveyed on their 2,800 mile journey by the cruiser Maryland.

OLD COAL CASES NEARLY CLOSED

LAST HEARING FINISHED OF THE COAL LAND CASES—OPENING OF VAST COAL FIELDS IS EXPECTED AS RESULT

United Press Service
SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Oct. 4.—Hearings in the last of the Alaska coal land cases have just been finished by Andrew Christensen, chief of the field division of the land de-

partment for Alaska. Some of the have been pending ten years.

Among the more important cases heard was that of the Lisbourne-Gorwin Coal company, claiming valuable coal lands on the shores of the Arctic Ocean. The celebrated Cunningham coal land applications, on which the millionaire mining men known as the "Guggenheims" had an option, were long ago cancelled by the government for fraud in the locations, and their appeal to the courts decided adversely to the claimants.

The coal of Alaska is unlimited as to quantity, and from three to five times greater in fuel value than other Pacific Coast coals. With an unlimited quantity of high grade coking coal at a reasonable price, manufacturers on this coast would take on a new impetus, according to the testimony of some of the witnesses, and bring prosperity to many industries that now languish for lack of this character of coal.

Machinists on Strike

United Press Service
SCHENECTADY, N. Y., Oct. 4.—Two thousand organized and unorganized machinists of the General Electric company have struck. They demand an eight hour day, repudiating the acceptance of the company's compromise of 5 1/4 hours per week, accepted by the grievance committee of the metal trades alliance.

100 Years Old; Likes the Movies

United Press Service
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Oct. 4.—Mrs. Louise K. Thiers, "real" daughter of the American revolution, celebrated her 100th birthday here today by going to a moving picture show. Mrs. Thiers is one of the newest and perhaps the oldest movie "fan" in the country, and delights to attend the shows.

FRENCH OFFENSE ON WEST FRONT STILL SUCCESS

GERMAN ATTACK IN CHAMPAGNE REPULSED

Important Crossroads Hill, No. 119. Captured by Allies—Heavy Artillery Bombardment on Both Sides Near Bavarian Farm—Attacks Against Newly Won Positions at Mensnil by Germans Are Repulsed.

United Press Service
PARIS, Oct. 4.—It is unofficially announced that the French continue to progress in North Arras. It is asserted that German attacks in Champagne were repulsed. The statement is as follows:

"The French have made progress nearly everywhere. The important crossroads hill, No. 119, has been occupied.

Near the Bavarian farm, in Champagne, there is heavy artillery bombardment on both sides. Attacks against our newly won positions north of Mensnil have been repulsed."

United Press Service
BERLIN, Oct. 4.—It is officially announced that the French captured the German entrenched hill west of Givency. Other attacks were repulsed. The Germans gained from the British near North Loos and from the French west of Vimy.

Aviators bombarded Chalons where the French rear guard is assembling, with noticeable success.

It is announced that the Russians are attacking heavily from Vilelodka, south to Riga. They have a new supply of ammunition. The official statement is as follows:

"Yesterday the enemy advanced along the entire front between Postawa and Smorgom, after an artillery duel."

U. S. WILL MAKE OWN AMMUNITION

THIS WILL BE RESULT OF HALF BILLION NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM TO BE ACTED ON BY CONGRESS

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 4.—The half billion for national defense program will result in the United States government manufacturing armor and ammunition, has been learned here. That the program will be acted upon at the coming session of congress is expected.

The financing of the naval program was discussed in the conference between President Wilson, Secretary of the Navy Daniels, Chairman Page and the house naval committee.

FAIR EXCURSION NEARLY ASSURED

MANY RESPOND DAILY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE ONE-WAY FARE—CHILDREN GO AT HALF PRICE—THIRTY HAVE SIGNED

Names continue to come into the Commercial Club of those who wish to take advantage of the one-way fare to the exposition, and be on hand for Klamath Day. About fifteen Klamath Falls people have signed, and about fifteen more from outlying districts.

The train will leave here October 18th, and may return in either one week or two, but most likely the return date will be November 1st. The party may stop over anywhere en route.

One hundred fares of \$12.25 each will have to be secured to assure the excursion. Children go at half price, so that two children will have to be considered as one fare in the list of a hundred.

Fred Fleet thinks that the excursion is practically assured, as Klamath Falls people are responding with enthusiasm. Klamath Day, of course, will be held during the week the party is at the fair.

GRAYWOOD SINKS IN HEAVY SEAS

CREW OF STEAMER THAT SANK OFF UMATILLA REEF SAVED. DISABLED SATURDAY NIGHT, AND WAS IN TOW

United Press Service
SEATTLE, Oct. 4.—A wireless message says that the steamer Graywood sank in the heavy seas of Umatilla reef. The ship was disabled Saturday night, and was in tow of the Hilonian.

The cable parted and the ship sank. All of the crew were saved. The Hilonian is now proceeding toward San Francisco.

VIRGIL SECURES HURN BUILDING

FURNITURE STORE WILL OCCUPY BOTH FLOORS OF BUILDING ON VACATION BY THE HARDWARE FIRM.

Announcement was made today by Mrs. Hurn, owner of the Hurn building on the corner of Main and Fifth streets, that the building had been leased to Virgil & Son, furniture dealers, and will be occupied by this firm as soon as the hardware stock is disposed of.

The partition is to be removed, and the first floor turned into one large store room. The second floor is also to be used by the furniture firm, and a stairway is to be constructed from the inside of the building.

New Russian War Minister



General Polivanoff is the new minister of war for Russia, who has been named to succeed General Soukhomlinoff. The latter failed to provide proper munitions of war, and for that he was removed.

DECLARE BULGARS NOT AGGRESSIVE

PRIMIER SAYS THAT MOBILIZATION IS NOT OFFENSIVE MEASURE—WANTS ONLY SERBIA TO RECOGNIZE RIGHTS

United Press Service
LONDON, Oct. 4.—The Bulgarian premier, Radolovoff, in a statement to the United Press, declared that the refusal of Serbia to recognize Bulgaria's rights in Macedonia, forced the Bulgarian mobilization. He declared that mobilization is not an aggressive step.

"It is merely to assure the realization of Bulgaria's legitimate claims," Radolovoff said. "We are entirely resolved to defend by force of arms our rights and independence."

United Press Service
SOFIA, Oct. 4.—The Bulgarian news agency has announced that the government has authorized the denial of the rumors that German officers have arrived in Bulgaria to participate in the operation of railways, the command of armies and also the alleged declaration of Radolovoff that Bulgaria would receive \$10,000,000 monthly from Germany after the war.

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 4.—The president has wired for seats for the second game of the world's series to be played at Philadelphia next Saturday.

FIRST TEUTON BLOW OF EAST OFFENSE STRUCK

SUCH IS REPORT OF NEWSPAPER "EPOCHA"

Two Thousand Guns Accompany German Army—Will Direct Austro-German Course Toward Constantinople—English and French Troops Lead to Assist Greece Royal Bulgarian Attack.

United Press Service
BUCHAREST, Oct. 4.—Von Mackensen, with a quarter of a million soldiers, withdrawn from the Russian frontier, have arrived at the Servian frontier to strike the first blows of the Austro-German forces toward Constantinople.

Two thousand big guns accompany the German army.

United Press Service
ATHENS, Oct. 4.—It is learned that Anglo-French troops are landed near Salonika to assist Greece repel any Bulgarian attack. The government has taken over four railways to facilitate the movement of troops to Macedonia.

United Press Service
BERLIN, Oct. 4.—According to a Vienna dispatch, the French government has forbidden the Bulgarian reservists to leave France.

COLLEGE MAN IS HELD FOR THEFT

CLAIM CLEVE SIMPKINS, PROMINENT STATE UNIVERSITY STUDENT, WITH SALEM ATTORNEY, DEFRAUDED STATE

United Press Service
SALEM, Oct. 4.—Rex Turner, an attorney of Salem, and Cleve Simpkins, a student of the state university, are in jail, charged with the manipulation of state fair tickets to defraud the state. They were ticket sellers and collectors.

It is said that Simpkins confessed. From one to two thousand dollars is said to have been secured by the manipulation of tickets. Turner has been employed at the fair for eight years and Simpkins for three.

Simpkins was a prominent man at the university, being a senior representative of the student council, the student law-making body. He was a member of the Alpha Tau Omega fraternity.

United Press Service
SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.—Mrs. William Kent was held today during the annual festival of the Presbyterians orphanage at San Jose, at their place, Fremont.