

PRIVATE CONTROL OF THE RAILWAYS BEST, SAYS BOURNE

Former Oregon Senator Asserts Government Ownership Would Be Absolutely Destructive of Popular and Representative Government

(Herald Special Service)

NEW YORK, Dec. 7.—In a speech opposing government ownership of railroads before the National Civic Federation December 4th, Honorable Jonathan Bourne Jr., formerly United States senator from Oregon, made the following assertions:

"The desideratum of all government should be the protection of its citizens, and only such restraint of individual action as is absolutely necessary to insure the desired protection of all its citizens.

"The limit of the individual's restraint should be clearly expressed by law, and not left to the whim or fancy of an executive, a commission, a department or a bureau.

"A government of rule and regulation, a bureaucratic government such as ours is rapidly tending toward, cannot long endure.

"I am strongly opposed to government ownership of railroads because of the following three objections:

"First—The fundamental objection is that it would be absolutely destructive of popular and representative government.

"Second—The unanswerable objection that government ownership necessitates government regulation; that the failure of government regulation necessitates the failure of government ownership; that the success of government regulation eliminates the necessity or desirability of government ownership.

"Third—The economic objection that government ownership would be more dilatory, less efficient and far more costly to the people of the country.

"Centralization of power in the national executive is the greatest menace to popular and representative government, and, if the present day tendency continues, must inevitably lead to complete bureaucracy and dictatorship.

"Distribution rather than centralization of power is essential to truly popular and representative government. Centralized power in an individual can only produce results commensurate with the individual's

integrity, ability, experience and unselfishness. While I believe the Interstate Commerce Commission has accomplished, and is accomplishing, much good, have favored its receiving the power to regulate railroad rates, yet I realize that it is yet to be demonstrated whether the powers it already has should be enlarged or curtailed, and I am appalled at the realization that the legislation of the past two years has so centralized government as to place the interstate business of this country practically in the hands of nineteen men, or possibly ten; the Interstate Commerce Commission, consisting of seven members, or a majority of four, practically determining rates affecting the welfare of the whole nation; the Federal Reserve Board, consisting of five members, or a majority of three, practically determining currency expansion or contraction affecting all business of the country; the Trade Commission, consisting of five members, or a majority of three, that will practically dictate the policy of 160,000 of the large corporations of this country, with the inevitable result that attempts will be made to use these boards as political machinery for the advantage or disadvantage of some administration and ultimately of some individuals."

Senator Bourne explained that he would use few statistics in discussing the question of government ownership, for his personal observation had demonstrated the unreliability of statistics. He cited the assertion of Postmaster General Hitchcock that the postal service had been placed on a self-supporting basis, and the assertion of Postmaster General Burleson that Hitchcock's "surplus" of \$219,000 was the result of a faulty method of accounting, and that there was in reality a deficit of \$722,000, a difference of nearly a million dollars in the statistics of these two heads of the postoffice department.

"If the statistics regarding the operation of government owned railroads of other countries are open to similar question," declared Senator Bourne, "I see nothing to be gained by basing my argument upon them."

He cited numerous instances in the hearings before the joint congressional committee on railway mail pay, in which officials of the postoffice department had been compelled to change their figures when those figures were subjected to critical scrutiny.

"If you think government ownership will end discrimination in service, read and reflect upon the order of the postmaster general, directing that certain periodicals be sent by freight trains, while similar publications competing for the same trade

and paying exactly the same rate of postage were shipped by fast mail. When a postmaster general makes such a discrimination without express authority of law, we have every reason to believe that greater discrimination would be witnessed when an individual has been placed at the head of government owned railroads.

"Government ownership of telegraph and telephone lines would result in intermittent press censorship and continuous press subservience to the administration in power, thereby utterly destroying our zealously guarded 'freedom of the press.'"

"Encouragement, rather than discouragement to honest, legitimate enterprise, industry and application should be extended as far as practicable by every government. The scope of government should be insured equal legal opportunity to all, with prohibition of the individual preying on or exploiting the rights and property of others.

Advised Letters

The following unclaimed mail matter in the Klamath Falls postoffice, advertised on the 5th day of December, will be sent to the dead letter office at Washington, D. C., on the 15th day of December.

Brooks, John
Bradburn, B. N.
Covey, Bert B.
Duncan, F. B.
Legina, Jose
Magilton, Dr. Alice
Moore, Clarence
Smith, S. E.
Turner, A. B.
Wynant, Mrs. Floyd
Walker, Bertha B.

A charge of 1c will be made on all letters delivered from this list. In calling for letters please say advertised.

W. A. DELZELL, P. M.

Women farm laborers in England number nearly 100,000.

American Red Cross nurses on the European battlefields will be known as "Sisters."

If it's worth having, it's worth insuring. See Chilcote.

IF BACK HURTS BEGIN ON SALTS

FLUSH YOUR KIDNEYS OCCASIONALLY IF YOU EAT MEAT REGULARLY

No man or woman who eats meat regularly can make a mistake by flushing the kidneys occasionally, says a well known authority. Meat forms uric acid which clogs the kidney pores so they sluggishly filter or strain only part of the waste and poisons from the blood, then you get sick. Nearly all rheumatism, headaches, liver trouble, nervousness, constipation, dizziness, sleeplessness, bladder disorders come from sluggish kidneys.

The moment you feel a dull ache in the kidneys or your back hurts, or if the urine is cloudy, offensive, full of sediment, irregular of passage or attended by a sensation of scalding, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any reliable pharmacy and take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to activity, also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer causes irritation, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia water drink which all regular meat eaters should take now and then to keep the kidneys clean and the blood pure, thereby avoiding serious kidney complications. (Paid advertising.)

Really Delicious
Is the Flavor of Our
"Morning Glory"
Coffee

Try it the next time, and it will gain you for a friend. The use of one pound will convince you that it is the only coffee you want in your home.

Steel-cut in "waxlike" packages, 35c per pound, three pounds for \$1.

Sunset Grocery

AT 10TH AND MAIN
Phone 200

MORE PATRONIZE READING ROOMS

INCREASE IN ATTENDANCE IN SHOWN LAST MONTH, ALSO AN INCREASED CIRCULATION OF LIBRARY BOOKS

The report of the librarian of the Woman's Library Club, shows a big marked increase in attendance and circulation of books for November.

The total attendance was 2,405 and books circulated were 925. Magazines to be found on the reading table this winter are as follows: American, World's Work, McClure's, Physical Culture, Scribner's, Woman's Home Companion, Everybody's, Delineator, Technical World, American Boy, Review of Reviews, Boy's Magazine, Modern Priscilla, Scientific American, St. Nicholas, Popular Mechanics, Literary Digest, Saturday Evening Post, Ladies' Home Journal, Munsey, Hearst's, Cosmopolitan, Life, Good Housekeeping, Travel, Current Opinion, Recreation, National Geographic, The Journal of the American Medical Association, Socialist International Review.

Evela A. Hawkins, Librarian.

Shirts made to your measure at K.K.K. Store. See the samples. 2-101

Today's news today in The Herald.

LEGAL NOTICES

Summons for Publication

(Equity No. 640, Reg. 4, Page 256) In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, in and for Klamath County.

Louis L. Knighten, Plaintiff, vs. Bertha Knighten, Defendant.

In the name of the state of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed by the plaintiff in this suit, against you, on or before the 5th day of January, 1915, that being the date set in the order of Hon. Wm. S. Worden, Judge of the County Court, made in the above entitled matter, for you to appear and answer in the above entitled suit, and if you fail to so appear and answer, plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint, to wit: For the dissolution of the marriage bonds heretofore and now existing between plaintiff and defendant, and for the care, custody and control of the minor child, Louis Knighten, and for plaintiff's costs and disbursements herein.

This summons is published in The Evening Herald, a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published at Klamath Falls, County of Klamath, and State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Hon. Wm. S. Worden, Judge of the County Court of Klamath County, Oregon, made on the 21st day of November, 1914; first publication to be on the 23d day of November, 1914, and the last publication to be on the 4th day of January, 1915, being for six consecutive and successive weeks.

E. L. ELLIOTT, Attorney for Plaintiff, 211-14 Willits Building, Klamath Falls, Oregon. 23-30-7-14-21-28-4 h

Street Improvement Notice Notice of Filing of the Proposed Assessment Roll

The common council of the city of Klamath Falls, Oregon, having ascertained and determined the proportionate share for which each lot, part of lot, block and acreage property shall be liable for the improvement of Third street from Main street to California avenue, and having on the 16th day of November, 1914, filed in the office of the Police Judge of said city a statement thereof, which said statement is known and designated as the "PROPOSED ASSESSMENT ROLL" for said improvement.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that said common council did by resolution fix Monday, the 7th day of December, 1914, said date being a date upon which a regular meeting of said council will be held, as the time for hearing and determining all objections to such assessment and having

Local news appears first in The Herald, 59c a month

NOTICE INVITING BIDS ON FURNISHINGS FOR NEW CITY HALL

Proposals will be received by the undersigned for the following furnishings for the new city hall at Klamath Falls, Oregon, up to and including Monday, December 14, 1914, at the hour of 8 o'clock p. m.:

Council Chamber
13 Revolving office chairs, leather perforated seat No. 754 L.P. (Bids also requested on same chair with leather spring seat)
1 Mayor's chair, leather spring seat, back 28 in. high No. 742
1 Directors' table, proposals on 8 and 2 ft. length, with three and four drawers on either side, plate glass top No. 288
1 Flat top desk, 60x32 in., drawers on one side only No. 61 1/2
1 Table, 72x34 in. No. 225
1 Table, 48x30 in. No. 223
2 1/2 Dox. Assembly chairs, saddle wood seat, high back arm chairs.

Recorder's Office
1 Flat top desk, 60x48, plate glass top No. S. 25
1 Flat top desk, 60x32 No. S. 61 1/2
1 Typewriter desk No. S.G. 30
1 Typewriter chair No. 712 L.P.
2 Revolving chairs, leather spring seat No. 724
2 Leather spring seat chairs No. 770
1 Typewriter—Underwood. No.

Chief of Police Office
1 Flat top desk, 54x48 in. No. S. 31 1/2
1 Revolving chair, leather perforated seat No. 754 L.P.
1 Chair, leather spring seat No. 770

Mayor's Office
1 Flat top desk, draws on one side only No. 52
1 Revolving chair, leather perforated seat No. 754
2 Chairs No. 753 W.
1 Settee, length 6 ft. No. 753 1/2

Mayor's Private Office
1 Table, 60x32 inches No. 224
1 Revolving chair, leather perforated seat No. 754 L.P.
2 chairs No. 753 W.

Engineer's Office
1 Typewriter desk No. 16 1/2
1 Typewriter chair, leather perforated seat No. 712
2 Two-draw filing case No. 462
1 Shaw Walker Vert letter filing cabinet
1 Sets Ideal Indexes.

1 Flat top desk, 60x48 inches No. S. 32 1/2
1 Revolving chair, leather spring seat No. 724
2 Stools, leather perforated seats No. 106 L.P.
1 Underwood Typewriter, No. 5.
1 Drafting table, with draws.
1 Blue print frame, 30x42.

All furniture except assembly chairs to be quarter-sawn oak, Durby or oak finish.

Writing beds to be built up 5-ply with all edges showing figured wood. Desk legs showing figured wood and equipped with brass sockets.

The numbers of different pieces specified are taken from Bushong & Co. catalogue of desks, tables and office chairs for the purpose of indicating grade and style of furniture upon which proposals are requested.

VAULT FURNISHINGS—STEEL WORK
Recorder's Vault and Engineer's Vault.

In accordance with plans and specifications on file in the office of the undersigned: Duplicate plans furnished on application of bidder. Quality to be of Berger Mfg. Co. or equal: Steel work to have of mineral filler and three coats enamel baked and hand rubbed and cases striped; color green.

Proposals must include installing steel work and furniture in place. Payment to be made after acceptance by City Council.

A certified check for five per cent of proposal must accompany each proposal, check to be certified by some responsible bank as a guarantee that the successful bidder will fully comply with the award.

The Council reserves the right to reject any and all proposals.

A. L. LEAVITT, Police Judge of the City of Klamath Falls, Oregon. 3-101 By order of the Common Council.

or before the 5th day of January, 1915, that being the date set in the order of Hon. Wm. S. Worden, Judge of the County Court, made in the above entitled matter, for you to appear and answer in the above entitled suit, and if you fail to so appear and answer, plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint, to wit: For the dissolution of the marriage bonds heretofore and now existing between plaintiff and defendant, and for the care, custody and control of the minor child, Louis Knighten, and for plaintiff's costs and disbursements herein.

This summons is published in The Evening Herald, a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published at Klamath Falls, County of Klamath, and State of Oregon, under and by virtue of an order of the Hon. Wm. S. Worden, Judge of the County Court of Klamath County, Oregon, made on the 21st day of November, 1914; first publication to be on the 23d day of November, 1914, and the last publication to be on the 4th day of January, 1915, being for six consecutive and successive weeks.

E. L. ELLIOTT, Attorney for Plaintiff, 211-14 Willits Building, Klamath Falls, Oregon. 23-30-7-14-21-28-4 h

Street Improvement Notice Notice of Filing of the Proposed Assessment Roll

The common council of the city of Klamath Falls, Oregon, having ascertained and determined the proportionate share for which each lot, part of lot, block and acreage property shall be liable for the improvement of Third street from Main street to California avenue, and having on the 16th day of November, 1914, filed in the office of the Police Judge of said city a statement thereof, which said statement is known and designated as the "PROPOSED ASSESSMENT ROLL" for said improvement.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that said common council did by resolution fix Monday, the 7th day of December, 1914, said date being a date upon which a regular meeting of said council will be held, as the time for hearing and determining all objections to such assessment and having

Local news appears first in The Herald, 59c a month

NOTICE INVITING BIDS ON FURNISHINGS FOR NEW CITY HALL

Proposals will be received by the undersigned for the following furnishings for the new city hall at Klamath Falls, Oregon, up to and including Monday, December 14, 1914, at the hour of 8 o'clock p. m.:

Council Chamber
13 Revolving office chairs, leather perforated seat No. 754 L.P. (Bids also requested on same chair with leather spring seat)
1 Mayor's chair, leather spring seat, back 28 in. high No. 742
1 Directors' table, proposals on 8 and 2 ft. length, with three and four drawers on either side, plate glass top No. 288
1 Flat top desk, 60x32 in., drawers on one side only No. 61 1/2
1 Table, 72x34 in. No. 225
1 Table, 48x30 in. No. 223
2 1/2 Dox. Assembly chairs, saddle wood seat, high back arm chairs.

Recorder's Office
1 Flat top desk, 60x48, plate glass top No. S. 25
1 Flat top desk, 60x32 No. S. 61 1/2
1 Typewriter desk No. S.G. 30
1 Typewriter chair No. 712 L.P.
2 Revolving chairs, leather spring seat No. 724
2 Leather spring seat chairs No. 770
1 Typewriter—Underwood. No.

Chief of Police Office
1 Flat top desk, 54x48 in. No. S. 31 1/2
1 Revolving chair, leather perforated seat No. 754 L.P.
1 Chair, leather spring seat No. 770

Mayor's Office
1 Flat top desk, draws on one side only No. 52
1 Revolving chair, leather perforated seat No. 754
2 Chairs No. 753 W.
1 Settee, length 6 ft. No. 753 1/2

Mayor's Private Office
1 Table, 60x32 inches No. 224
1 Revolving chair, leather perforated seat No. 754 L.P.
2 chairs No. 753 W.

Engineer's Office
1 Typewriter desk No. 16 1/2
1 Typewriter chair, leather perforated seat No. 712
2 Two-draw filing case No. 462
1 Shaw Walker Vert letter filing cabinet
1 Sets Ideal Indexes.

1 Flat top desk, 60x48 inches No. S. 32 1/2
1 Revolving chair, leather spring seat No. 724
2 Stools, leather perforated seats No. 106 L.P.
1 Underwood Typewriter, No. 5.
1 Drafting table, with draws.
1 Blue print frame, 30x42.

All furniture except assembly chairs to be quarter-sawn oak, Durby or oak finish.

Writing beds to be built up 5-ply with all edges showing figured wood. Desk legs showing figured wood and equipped with brass sockets.

The numbers of different pieces specified are taken from Bushong & Co. catalogue of desks, tables and office chairs for the purpose of indicating grade and style of furniture upon which proposals are requested.

VAULT FURNISHINGS—STEEL WORK
Recorder's Vault and Engineer's Vault.

In accordance with plans and specifications on file in the office of the undersigned: Duplicate plans furnished on application of bidder. Quality to be of Berger Mfg. Co. or equal: Steel work to have of mineral filler and three coats enamel baked and hand rubbed and cases striped; color green.

Proposals must include installing steel work and furniture in place. Payment to be made after acceptance by City Council.

A certified check for five per cent of proposal must accompany each proposal, check to be certified by some responsible bank as a guarantee that the successful bidder will fully comply with the award.

The Council reserves the right to reject any and all proposals.

A. L. LEAVITT, Police Judge of the City of Klamath Falls, Oregon. 3-101 By order of the Common Council.

heard and determined such objections, if any there be, said Common Council will on said date proceed to assess the proportionate share and part of the cost of such improvement in accordance with the benefit accrued upon each lot, part of lot, block or acreage property. Each and every owner of property liable for the cost of such improvement is hereby referred to such assessment roll on file in the office of the Police Judge for detailed information.

The boundaries within which the property lies that is benefited and liable for the cost of such improvement, which said boundaries are as follows, to wit:

Beginning at the intersection of Third street and Main street in said city, thence in an easterly direction along the boundary line of Main street to the intersection of the boundary line between lots 2 and 3 in block 18 of the original town of Linkville, now city of Klamath Falls, Oregon, running thence in a northerly direction between lots 2 and 3 and lots 6 and 7, in said block 18, and along the line between lots 2 and 3 and 6 and 7 in block 7 of the original town of Linkville, now city of Klamath Falls, Oregon, to the intersection of High street; thence in an easterly direction along the center line of High street to the intersection of Fifth street; thence northerly along the center line of Fifth street to the intersection of Mitchell street; thence southwesterly along the center line of Mitchell street to the intersection of Mt. Whitney street; thence westerly along the center line of Mt. Whitney street to the center line of California avenue; thence southwesterly along the center line of California street to the intersection of Teddy street; thence along the center line of Teddy street to the intersection of Second street; thence southeasterly along the center line of Second street to the intersection of McKinley street; thence south to center line of First street; thence southeasterly along center line of First street to the intersection of High street; thence northeasterly along the center line of High street to a point opposite the line between lots 6 and 7 and lots 2 and 3, in block 6 of the original town of Linkville, now city of Klamath Falls, Oregon; thence southeasterly along the line between lots 6 and 7 and 2 and 3 in said block 6, and continuing along the same line to Main street, and thence northeasterly to place of beginning.

Witness my hand and the seal of said city this 21st day of November, 1914.

A. L. LEAVITT, Police Judge of Said City. 11-21 12-7 h

tion, published in Klamath county, Oregon, by order of the Honorable W. Gowen, Justice of the Peace for the District of Linkville, said county, and state, made, dated and filed in said action on the 21st day of November, 1914; which said order requires that summons in said action be published once a week for six consecutive weeks. The date of the first publication of this summons is November 21, 1914.

HAY & MERRYMAN, Attorneys for Plaintiff. 21-28-5-12-19-26-2 h

Summons

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Klamath County. F. C. Stitser, Plaintiff, vs.

Wm. S. Fish and F. S. Fish, Co-Partners, Defendants.

To Wm. S. Fish and F. S. Fish, the above named Defendants:

In the name of the state of Oregon, you and each of you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled action, on or before Saturday, the 19th day of December, 1914, that being the last day of the time prescribed in the order for publication of this summons, and if you fail to so appear and answer, for want thereof the plaintiff will take judgment against you for the sum of \$399.17, and for the costs and disbursements of this action, and for an order of this court that the following described lands, taken under an attachment in this cause, to-wit:

The northwest quarter (NW 1/4) of Section seven (7), in Township forty-one (41) south, range eight (8) east of Willamette Meridian, and situated in Klamath county Oregon,

be sold as by law required and the proceeds thereof applied in the payment of such judgment.

This summons is served on the defendant and each of them herein, by publication thereof in the Daily Herald, a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published at Klamath Falls, Oregon, not less than once a week for six consecutive weeks, by order of Honorable Henry L. Benson, Judge of the above entitled court.

Made, dated and filed in said action at Klamath Falls, Oregon, on the 7th day of November, 1914, the date of the first publication thereof being on Saturday, the 7th day of November, 1914.

ROLLO C. GROEBBECK, Attorney for Plaintiff. 7-14-21-28-5-12-19 h

Notice of Contest

(Serial 04730—Contest 790) Department of the Interior, United States Land Office, at Lakeview, Oregon, November 20, 1914.

To James H. Henderson, of Swan, Oregon, Contestee:

You are hereby notified that William McCabe, who gives Swan, Oregon, as his postoffice address, did, on November 23, 1914, file in this office his duly corroborated application to contest and secure the cancellation of your Homestead Entry No. 04730, Serial No. 04730, made November 23, 1911, for Southwest quarter (SW 1/4) Section 28, Township 37 south, Range 10 east, Willamette Meridian, and as grounds for his contest he alleges that you never established or maintained residence upon said land; that you have never cultivated or improved the same, and that you have abandoned said land, and have departed from the state of Oregon.

You are, therefore, further notified that the said allegations will be taken by this office as having been confessed by you, and your said entry will be cancelled thereunder without your further right to be heard therein, either before this office or on appeal.

If you fail to file in this office within twenty days after the Fourth publication of this notice, as shown below, your answer, under oath, specifically meeting and responding to these allegations of contest, or if you fail with in that time to file in this office due proof that you have served a copy of your answer on the said contestant either in person or by registered mail.

If this service is made by the delivery of a copy of your answer to the contestant in person, proof of such service must be either said contestant's written acknowledgment of his receipt of the copy, showing the date of its receipt, or the affidavit of the person by whom the delivery was made stating when and where the copy was delivered; if made by registered mail, proof of such service must consist of the affidavit of the person by whom the copy was mailed, stating when and the postoffice to which it was mailed, and this affidavit must be accompanied by the postmaster's receipt for the letter.

You should state in your answer the name of the postoffice to which you desire future notices to be sent to you.

JAS. F. BURGESS, Register. Date of 1st publication, Dec. 7, 1914. Date of 2d publication, Dec. 14, 1914. Date of 3d publication, Dec. 21, 1914. Date of 4th publication, Dec. 28, 1914.

This summons is served by publication thereof in The Evening Herald, a daily newspaper of general circulation.

Witness my hand and the seal of said city this 21st day of November, 1914.

A. L. LEAVITT, Police Judge of Said City. 11-21 12-7 h

In Bankruptcy (No. 3098) Notice of First Meeting of Creditors In the District Court of the United States, for the District of Oregon. In the Matter of U. Sannomyia, Bankrupt.

To the Creditors of U. Sannomyia of the City of Klamath Falls, in the County and District Aforesaid, a Bankrupt:

Notice is hereby given that on the 23d day of November, A. D. 1914, the said U. Sannomyia was duly adjudicated bankrupt; and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at the law office of W. H. A. Renner, located over the postoffice in the city of Klamath Falls, Oregon, on the 15th day of December, A. D. 1914, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, at which time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting.

Dated this 27th day of November, 1914.

W. H. A. RENNER, Special Referee in Bankruptcy for said Estate. 28-5-12 h

JEWELRY

The Gift of Gifts
THIS LIST WILL HELP YOU

It contains some of the most desirable remembrances. It will be notices that it suggests something for everybody. Read the list; read it carefully, and then decide to call as early as you can.

FOR MEN—
Gold watches, \$15 to \$50.
Rings, \$5 to \$10.
Watchchains, \$3 to \$10.
Watch Fobs, \$1.50 to \$8.50.
C