

Herald's Classified Ads.

FOR RENT

OFFICE ROOMS—Choice suites in the Odd Fellows and Willis buildings; best location in the city. See W. O. Smith, Herald office. 10-12

LOST AND FOUND

LOST, strayed or stolen—One brown filly, weight about 1,000 pounds. Notify People's Market. 13-6t

LOST—Poundmaster's badge. Return to Herald. 14-3t

MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—To rent a piano. Phone Wood-Curtis Co. 12-5t

MONEY TO LOAN—Arthur R. Wilson, 517 Main street. 13-6t

HELP WANTED

WANTED—Man to work on wood and do other things around place. Inquire 706 Walnut street. 14-1t

WANTED—Experienced dining room girl at the Marshall House. 16-3t

SITUATION WANTED

WANTED—Man and wife desire position on ranch. Man for outside and lady for housework. Enquire at Fisher's rooming house. 14-3t

When baby suffers with eczema or some itching skin trouble, use Doan's Ointment. A little of it goes a long way and it is safe for children. Fifty cents a box at all drug stores.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

CITY AND COUNTY ABSTRACT COMPANY
ABSTRACTS INSURANCE
Members Oregon Association
Title Men

Office and Residence, Phone 115
NW cor. 7th and Main
CLAYTON E. WHEELER
Physician and Surgeon
Osteopath
Spinal Treatment
(Special Treatment)
Office hours: 9 to 11:30 a. m.; 2 to 5 p. m.; evenings, 7 to 9

THE KLAMATH FALLS STEAM LAUNDRY
Guarantee first class work as well as first class service.
If you have occasion to make complaint and do not get immediate attention, phone
D. B. CAMPBELL

Wood! Wood!
Block Wood, Load \$2.50
Block Wood, Double Load \$3.50
(Extra on hill)
16-inch Body Wood ...
16-inch Limb Wood ...
4-ft. Body Wood ...
4-ft. Limb Wood ...
Leave Orders at
Square Deal Store
Over Smith and Main
P. C. CARLSON
Phone 125

WOOD
Blockwood, Load \$2.75
Blockwood, double Load \$3.75
16-inch Green Slab \$2.75
16-inch Dry Slab \$2.50
Dry Slab, 4-foot \$2.00
Buy your green slab early
KLAMATH FUEL CO.,
Office 505 Main. O. Peyton, Mgr
Phone 127.

How's Your Roof?
Prepare for the coming rain and snow by having your roof repaired now.
W. D. Miller
Does general roofing and repair work. Also handles concrete brick and tiles, building and chimney blocks.
Call at Block Factory, Sixth Street, near Klamath Avenue.

The Evening Herald

W. O. SMITH, Editor

Published daily except Sunday by The Herald Publishing Company of Klamath Falls, at 115 Fourth Street

Entered at the postoffice at Klamath Falls, Oregon, for transmission through the mails as second-class matter.

Subscription terms by mail to any address in the United States:

One year \$5.00
One month50

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1914



THE HORROR OF IT

IN REVELATIONS the story runs that the powers of darkness are to be let loose to reign for a thousand years. Looking at the conditions in the old world one wonders whether the reign is just beginning or just ending. Is civilization going into eclipse, or is what we are witnessing but the dying throes of the monsters of crime and immemorial wrongs in extremity?

When the present destruction ceases from exhaustion will the nations continue to descend back to savagery, or will the manhood of the world arouse itself and declare that there is no such thing as a divine right to rule through the accident of birth; that the only real divinity is that which comes through heart and brain and which is founded on the rights, not of one man, but of the whole people who up to date for three thousand years and more have raised bread that kings have eaten and fought the battles for kings.

We read that the time will come when the nations will learn war no more.

Is the ferocity which is now raging in Europe and making all the seas shudder to culminate in such sorrows that in the revulsion which is to follow a new era of peace is to be ushered in?

Let us hope so, lest men in their despair will say "there is no God," and revert back to the degradation and the methods of primitive man, and, sinking lower and lower, at last become such an offense to eternal justice, that a new geological period shall be ordered to clear this planet of all animal life, and leave its shivering crust ready for one more repopulating.

Scattered Shots

GOVERNMENT reports show that the United States has harvested one of the biggest crops in history—at a time when Europe needs it as never before.

AIN'T IT SO? Some tell how hard the winter will be from the way that the wild birds flew; another can tell it will be long and hard by what the crickets do. Some figure it from smoke, and from trees, but we just have to look—to see it will be long, and cold, and rough—at the size of our pocketbook.

THERE IS ONLY one drawback to the big demand for foodstuffs in Europe. That is the danger of the people, in their warfare, becoming too poor to buy the American food.

BUT THE stingiest man of them all is the one who will not even give a pleasant look, costing nothing, and helping heaps.

FOR THE betterment of the world, the attendance of every man in Klamath Falls is desired at the opera house tomorrow night.

SOME CLUBS style the exchange of gossip. "Discussion."

Herald want ads bring results.

Belgian Sharpshooters Firing From a Rubbish Pile



This photograph shows Belgian sharpshooters hiding behind a pile of rubbish in an effort to pick off advancing Germans. The picture was taken during the recent advance of the Germans in Flanders.

The propellers of aeroplanes such as are used in the present European war may be made of selected ash, which is both strong and light, and will not split under vibration or shock, or of built-up layers of spruce with mahogany centers. The framework of the machines, too, is generally made of wood, spruce being much used on account of its straight grain and freedom from hidden defects.

If it's worth having, it's worth insuring. See Chilcote.

WINES

CHOICE CALIFORNIA WINES
PURE APPLE BRANDY
PURE PEACH BRANDY
PURE GRAPE BRANDY

These and many other
toothsome beverages for the home

KLAMATH LIQUOR
COMPANY

HEADACHE STOPS,
NEURALGIA GONE

Dr. James' Headache Powders
give instant relief—Cost
dime a package.

Nerve-racking, splitting or dull, throbbing headaches yield in just a few moments to Dr. James' Headache Powders which cost only 10 cents a package at any drug store. It's the quickest, surest headache relief in the whole world. Don't suffer! Relieve the agony and distress now! You can. Millions of men and women have found that headache and neuralgia misery is needless. Get what you ask for.

DRINK HOT TEA
FOR A BAD COLD

Get a small package of Hamburg Breast Tea, or as the German folks call it, "Hamburger Brust Tee," at any pharmacy. Take a tablespoonful of the tea, put a cup of boiling water upon it, pour through a sieve and drink a teacup full at any time during the day or before retiring. It is the most effective way to break a cold and cure grip, as it opens the pores of the skin, relieving congestion. Also loosens the bowels, thus driving a cold from the system.

Try it the next time you suffer from a cold or the grip. It is inexpensive and entirely vegetable, therefore safe and harmless.

RUB BACKACHE AND
LUMBAGO RIGHT OUT

Rub Pain and Stiffness away with a small bottle of old honest
St. Jacobs Oil

When your back is sore and lame or lumbago, sciatica or rheumatism has you stiffened up, don't suffer! Get a 25 cent bottle of old, honest "St. Jacobs Oil" at any drug store, pour a little in your hand and rub it right into the pain or ache, and by the time you count fifty, the soreness and lameness is gone.

Don't stay crippled! This soothing, penetrating oil needs to be used only once. It takes the ache and pain right out of your back and ends the misery. It is magical, yet absolutely harmless and doesn't burn the skin.

Nothing else stops lumbago, sciatica and lame back misery so promptly!

Reserve Banks Open

System Outlined to Correct Future Financial Evils

(Continued from page 1)

in helping each other, so that there should never be a stringency of currency, as has happened many times in the past, but that the entire resources of the whole country should be ready on demand to help any needed section.

The new banking and currency act, approved by the president on December 23, 1913, replaces the system known as the national banking system, inaugurated towards the end of the Civil War. Under the old system the national bank note currency was based upon government bonds deposited in the treasury and the currency thus issued has been classed by economists as bonds secured currency.

This plan was evolved, not only to nationalize and to unify the currency—which had theretofore consisted of notes issued by state banks—but as well to create a market for United States bonds, and in this way to sustain their value. It was successful entirely in the latter purpose, but it outwore its usefulness as a banking system because of its entire lack of elasticity.

Every national bank is a member of the Federal Reserve bank system, and many state banks took advantage of the opportunity to become members. The largest district, the Chicago district, has 952 member banks, and the smallest district, Atlanta, has 372 member banks. Each member bank has obtained its membership by subscribing to the Federal Reserve bank of its district in the amount equal to 6 per cent of its paid up capital stock and surplus.

The Federal Reserve bank does not do business with the public in the sense that banks usually do; it may be better described as a "bank of banks." It is a depository for a certain proportion of the reserve of all member banks, and in addition may also be a depository for government bonds.

One of its most important functions is as a bank of issue and redemption of currency, for it may secure from the treasury government notes known as federal reserve notes, which it is authorized to issue against com-

mercial paper with a minimum gold reserve of 40 per cent. Besides this, Federal Reserve banks are granted certain powers in the matter of operations in the open market, such as the purchase of commercial paper, foreign exchange and in a general way are expected to perform important functions as clearing houses between their member banks.

For instance: San Francisco owes Atlanta \$1,000,000 on some commercial paper; Atlanta owes Boston a similar amount, and Boston owes San Francisco a million. By having the board act as a clearing house, these indebtednesses and inter-relationship can be simplified, just as the clearing house in New York simplifies the drawing of checks between New York banks.

Each Federal Reserve bank has nine directors, three of whom represent the member banks, three represent commercial, agricultural or other industrial pursuit (these six being chosen by the member banks) and three government directors chosen by the federal reserve board.

The whole system is under the supervision of a central board in Washington—the federal reserve board—consisting of the Secretary of the Treasury, McAdoo, Comptroller of the Currency, Williams, acting ex-officio, and five other members appointed by the president and approved by the senate, namely: Charles S. Hamlin, governor, Frederic A. Delano vice governor, Paul M. Marburg, W. P. G. Harding and A. C. Miller.

With the opening of the Federal Reserve banking system today, it is estimated that nearly \$600,000,000 of reserve funds, no longer required under the new law, was released. The amount by districts was:

Boston, \$53,000,000; New York, \$52,000,000; Philadelphia, \$70,000,000; Cleveland, \$59,000,000; Richmond, \$21,000,000; Atlanta, \$14,600,000; Chicago, \$88,000,000; St. Louis, \$18,000,000; Minneapolis, \$43,000,000; Kansas City, \$57,000,000; Dallas, \$24,000,000; San Francisco, \$56,000,000.

Insurance that pays. See Chilcote, 635 Main street. Phone 66. 14-1t

Our Weekly Health Talk

By DR. H. R. DANIELS, Editor "The Hygienist."

CONSTIPATION—This Common Disorder Is Caused by Wrongful Habits of Eating.

Constipation is a national complaint; every other person suffers from it; half of all the money spent for medicines is spent for drugs to relieve this disorder. Furthermore, constipation is increasing from year to year. Constipation is an important contributing cause to many common diseases. When the great sewer of the body fails to do its work we are in a poisoned condition that makes up susceptible to disease.

Constipation is not caused by lack of exercise, and it is not increasing merely because we do less work than we formerly did. Constipation is caused by our habits of eating. It is caused by too much heavy food, too little bulky foods and by foods that by our modern process of preparation are too refined. A large part of the heavy food we eat can be used up in the body only by muscular work, and as the advent of shorter working hours and of labor saving machinery has decreased the amount of work we do, by eating just as much heavy food we overwork the organs of digestion, bring about the "sluggish liver," fill the bowels with gas from undigested food and cause constipation.

Overeating on heavy foods, particularly on sweets, breads and potatoes

is the commonest dietetic error. Excepting in case of the man that works hard, it is impossible for people to use up the amount of food usually eaten. The excess of unused food ferments in the bowels and forms poisons and gases, dilates the bowels, over-stretches the muscles that surround the gut, and weakens them to such a degree that they are unable to push the food along as they should. Thus constipation is only one result of habits of eating which overwork the stomach and bowels and bring about a lessening of the natural digestive secretions, which are Nature's laxative.

Bulky foods, such as the green vegetables, that are eaten both cooked and raw, stimulate the flow of the digestive juices and the activity of the bowel muscles. So do the hulls of grains, and the peelings of most fruits. Thorough mastication also accomplishes the same thing. Thus, by avoiding sufficient vegetables in our diet, using white flour and other refined foods, and eating soft food and failing to masticate thoroughly—and at the same time eating more heavy food than we can use up—we cause constipation and all its allied troubles.

Foot and Mouth Is Described by Expert

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COL-

LEGE, Corvallis, Nov. 14.—Foot and

mouth disease is one of the most contagious of all the diseases from which animals suffer, says Dr. J. H. Sims, veterinarian at the Agricultural College.

Cattle, sheep, goats and hogs are attacked most frequently, but horses, cats, dogs and humans have been known to develop this trouble. Some investigators have claimed that the fowl is susceptible.

The cause of this disease is not definitely known. Experiments have proven that a porcelain filter which will remove all bacteria from a liquid will allow this germ to pass through. For this reason it is called a filtrable virus.

Practically all of the excretions of an animal affected with the foot and mouth disease are infectious. The milk, the saliva, the feces and the fluid in the blisters contain the virus. The sick animals may contaminate everything with which they come in contact. The virus may be transmitted to other animals by direct contact or indirectly.

Cases have been known in which the disease was spread through hay carried from an infected farm, also through wool or hides of infected animals and by people who carried the virus on their shoes or clothing. Hence the quarantine must be very strict to control outbreaks.

From three to six days usually pass between the time of exposure and the appearance of the first symptoms. At the beginning there is fever and loss of appetite.

This is usually followed in less than twenty-four hours by the appearance of blisters or vesicles. As soon as the blisters form the temperature drops back to about normal.

In cattle the mouth is nearly always affected. The animals either eat very slowly or refuse food. The mouth is kept closed and the lips stick together. This causes a smacking sound when the mouth is opened.

The blisters form on the inner surface of the cheeks. They vary in size from that of a pea to as large as an egg. After one to three days they

rupture, and then healing follows rather slowly.

In sheep the mouth is quite frequently not affected, and in hogs the mouth is usually free from disease.

Hogs nearly always, and cattle and sheep frequently develop similar vesicles of blisters on the feet.

The most prominent symptom is the lameness which appears as soon as the vesicles begin to form. The animals may lie down the greater part of the time. The blisters are most frequently between the toes and at the base of the dewclaws.

Other parts of the body which may be affected are the udder, the skin around the base of the horns, the muzzle in cattle and sheep and the snout in pigs.

The disease is a very serious one, not on account of its high mortality, but because it is very infectious and by attacking so many animals it causes a very considerable loss in milk, in beef and in pork.

Any suspected cases should be separated from all other animals as soon as the first symptoms appear, and either the state veterinarian or the county veterinarian should be notified at once.

Western Australia government now manufactures agricultural implements.



SOMETHING NEW

We have just received a new model Player Piano, which has many individual features. First check for \$395 makes it yours. Call and hear this special player, sold at the price of a regular piano.

Shepherd Piano Depot
Next Door to Postoffice

For That Cold—

TAKE

Week's Break-Up-a-Cold Tablets
They Will Cure Your Cold in a Day

25c a Box

Sold Only by

UNDERWOOD'S PHARMACY
Corner Main and 7th Streets, Klamath Falls, Oregon

THE MAN AT THE DESK



Knows the many advantages and courtesies afforded him by the Commercial bank. The checking system is the only logical way in which to conduct your business—it safeguards errors. Your money, drawing interest, represents active capital—active twenty-four hours daily.

FIRST STATE AND SAVINGS BANK
KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON