

# RUSSIANS ARE CLOSE TO CRACOW

## NO CHANGES IN TIDE OF BATTLE

**United Press Service**  
**PARIS, Nov. 11.**—This evening's communique says the fighting at Neupont and toward Lys continues with the utmost intensity, with varied successes for both armies.

The Germans now hold Dix Mude. The allies have taken Lombartzyde. Indications are that the Germans have reinforced at Ypres. The fighting there continues with the violence that has characterized the entire week.

Artillery is constantly in action on both sides, with repeated infantry assaults.

There appears to be little change in the situation throughout France and Belgium, and the conflict rages with all of the fury that has been shown continuous for a fortnight.

A report is current that the German command in the Woeyre region has been transferred to General von Giez, and Crown Prince Frederick Wilhelm has gone to East Prussia, to take command of the kaiser's forces fighting the invading efforts of the czar.

### Enver Pasha, War Minister of Turkey



Enver Pasha is the young war minister of Turkey, who is credited with doing as much as any one to bring Turkey into the war on the side of Germany and Austria. He has had the army trained by German soldiers, and should land operations begin the troops will be led by efficient officers the kaiser has sent to the Turks.

### GERMAN LOSSES HALF A MILLION

**OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAYS GERMANY SEES NO GENERAL RUSSIAN INVASION DANGER AT THIS TIME**

**United Press Service**  
**COPENHAGEN, Nov. 11.**—News dispatches from Germany declare the latest list of casualties published in Berlin gives the names of 509,000 officers and men killed, wounded and missing.

The list covers August, September and a part of October.

**United Press Service**  
**BERLIN, Nov. 11.**—It is officially announced that fighting continues in the west without any decisive results for either army. The Argonne situation is reported as favorable.

The announcement states that there has nothing occurred to indicate that a Russian general invasion is imminent.

### Is in Charge of Russian Advance



This is General Rennenkampf, commander of the Russian army operating in East Prussia and Posen, whose wonderful advance within the last few days has surprised even the Russian war office. Rennenkampf is said to have said that when the Russian troops enter Berlin, he will ride at the head of the army with Czar Nicholas.

## MUSCOVITE MEN TAKE GERMANS

**United Press Service**  
**PETROGRAD, Nov. 11.**—It is reported that the Russians have captured General von Mackenke, commanding the Seventeenth German corps, and his staff. General von Liebert, German commander of the Lodz army, is also reported a prisoner.

The authorities say the task of beating Turkey will in no way cause a slackening of the pressure Russia is exerting along the East Prussian frontier. Everywhere in East Prussia and Posen, the Muscovites are advancing. It is believed that the Russians will crush all German resistance by sheer weight of numbers.

Reports from the front indicate that Kaiser Wilhelm is strengthening his forces in the east by drawing troops from Belgium. Men who commanded troops in Flanders a week ago have been captured in East Prussia.

The Russian advance on Cracow has reached Nikow.

The German right flank was defeated near Lyck, it is officially announced.

The war office says the Russians are reinforcing around Thorn and Posen.

The investment of Cracow is more than probable. It is officially announced that the Russians have reached Mieschlow, twenty miles from Cracow, and the main advance is proceeding there by train from Ivangrad.

It is reported here that the German crown prince has been made supreme commander of the German forces in the East.

### UNITED PRESS MAN IS NAMED

**WILLIAM PHILLIP SIMS DESIGNATED AS AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT TO VISIT THE BATTLE LINES IN FRANCE**

**United Press Service**  
**PARIS, Nov. 11.**—The first group of foreign war correspondents officially named by the French government to visit the battlefields and the Anglo-French-German lines has been announced. William Phillip Sims, United Press correspondent here, has been designated as America's representative.

The war office decided to permit one correspondent from each of seven neutral countries to make trips to the battle front, that they may gain more first hand information.

These correspondents will be escorted by a detachment of French line and staff officers.

### SCHOOLS CAN HAVE HEALTH OFFICERS

**NEW METHOD IS ADOPTED IN THE WORK OF GETTING BETTER SANITARY CONDITIONS IN ALL THE DISTRICTS**

Within a short time one pupil in every school in the county will be wearing a neat badge of authority reading "School Health Officer." And to this pupil will be assigned the duties of seeing that the school is in as sanitary a condition as possible.

County School Superintendent Fred Peterson has sent to Salem for fifty badges, which are to be distributed through the county. The plan was originated by the state department of instruction.

Among the matters to be looked into by the school health officer are proper lighting, ventilation, condition of buildings, water supply, toilets basins and grounds. By thus interesting the school children, it is expected that much more sanitary conditions will prevail.

### Cruiser Locked Up in Small River

**United Press Service**  
**LONDON, Nov. 11.**—The admiralty states that the British cruiser Chatham has blockaded the German cruiser Koeningberg in shoar-water six miles up the Ruffi River, opposite Maxia Island, in German East Africa. This was done by sinking a collier across the only navigable channel in the river.

Mrs. Elizabeth C. Vincent of Cincinnati in her will bequeathed \$440 to her friend, Oliver W. Norton, to be expended by him in buyin the best cigars he can procure.

**To See Big Game.**  
 Ralph Hurn leaves in the morning for Seattle to witness the University of Oregon-University of Washington football game Saturday.

Baku, Caucasus, now has a population of 217,853, of whom 93,952 are females.

### WOULD PAY FOR STATE BOOSTER

**GOVERNORS IN BIG MEETING WOULD HAVE PAID PUBLICITY AGENTS FOR THE STATES AND THE CITIES**

**United Press Service**  
**MADISON, Wis., Nov. 11.**—Appointment of paid official press agents for states and cities will be recommended to the governors' conference which is being held here.

T. S. Adams will make a plea for better publicity experts who know how to prepare readable stories for newspapers that will instruct readers in the operations of governmental affairs.

Adams will recount the successes that have attended the experiment in several instances.

### LOSS OF EMDEN CUTS THE RISK

**INSURANCE RATES NOW LOWER. CAPTAIN IS RESCUED, BUT MOST OF THE CREW PERISH. BURIED WITH HONORS**

**United Press Service**  
**LONDON, Nov. 11.**—Insurance rates on cargoes consigned for Pacific and Indian Ocean ports have been reduced 50 per cent as the result of the destruction of the German cruiser Emden by a British warship yesterday.

The admiralty announced that Captain von Muller, commanding the vessel, was rescued unharmed, and is a prisoner of war.

Two hundred of the Emden's crew were killed and thirty wounded. The prisoners were permitted to bury their comrades with full honors.

### PRIZE CATTLE NOW AFFECTED

**THE FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE BREAKS OUT AT NATIONAL DAIRY SHOW IN CHICAGO—ALL ARE VALUABLE ANIMALS**

**United Press Service**  
**CHICAGO, Nov. 11.**—The latest outbreak of the foot and mouth disease was discovered today at the National Dairy Show, being held at the stockyards. The entries for this show include the best dairy cows in the nation.

Sixty-five cases have been discovered there. Thirty-five cases among other pedigreed herds were reported heretofore.

Disinfecting of the stockyards will be completed tonight. The yards will not reopen until Monday, however. That is the date set for the expiration of the quarantine.

### MRS. CLIFT IS ALSO CALLED

**DEMISE OF FORMER LOCAL WOMAN OCCURS TWO WEEKS AFTER THE DEATH OF HER HUSBAND—LIVED IN OAKLAND**

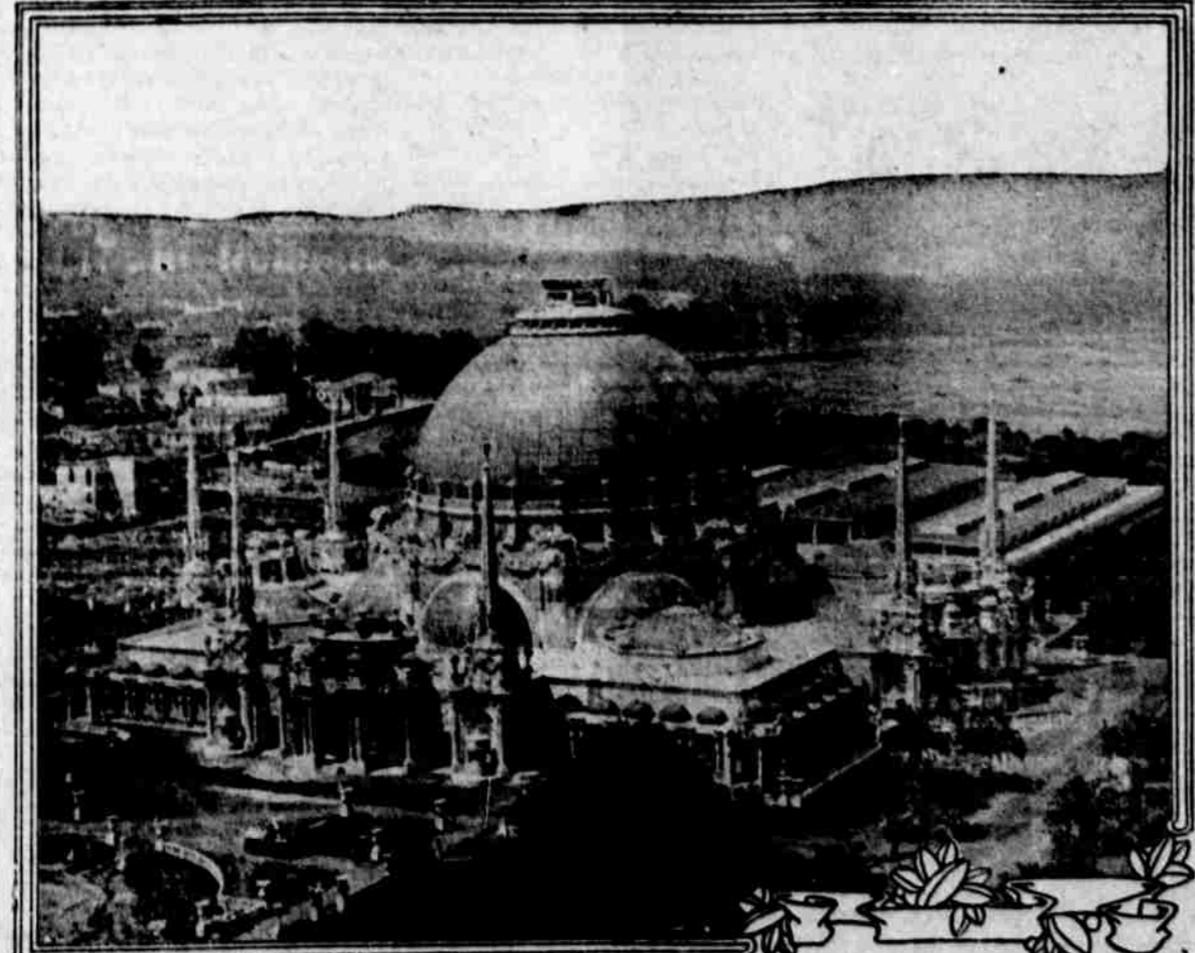
Henry Stout has received word from Oakland of the death of his sister, Mrs. Minnie Clift. Death occurred Tuesday, and was due to heart failure.

Her husband, Fred Clift, died there about two weeks ago. Mr. and Mrs. Clift formerly lived in Klamath Falls, and had many friends here.

**Give a Silver Tea.**  
 The Presbyterian Ladies' Aid Society will give a silver tea at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Burge Mason on Crescent avenue tomorrow night. This will commence at 7:30, and all are invited.

Oregon and Washington ports sent out 28,829,000 feet of lumber the first half of October.

## Stupendous Palace of Horticulture, Panama-Pacific International Exposition, San Francisco, 1915



**T**HE Palace of Horticulture of the Panama-Pacific International Exposition is the most striking architectural triumph ever created for any Exposition. Whether the sweep of the Exposition's 685 acres is viewed from the distant hills or from a nearer view, this commanding edifice attracts early attention and admiration.

The great dome is the largest hemispherical glass dome in the world. It is 185 feet high and has a diameter of 152 feet. It is crowned by a mammoth basket. Surrounding this dome are the spires that give the Sarcophagus its name, and these are of a marble whiteness and surrounded by beautiful sculptured figures of young women.

In a general way the palace follows the ideas incorporated in the mosque of Sultan Ahmed P. The decorations and rich ornamentation have the French renaissance feeling. The numerous smaller domes that surround the building have latticed work, where rare vines and flowers will bloom to give added beauty to this building of stone and flowers. The extreme length of the palace is 600 feet and the width 300 feet.

### MAY SOON HEAR OF LABOR PARTY

**ALL SORTS OF RESOLUTIONS ARE POURING INTO THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CONVENTION**

**United Press Service**  
**PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 11.**—The American Federation of Labor convention is considering resolutions covering every conceivable proposition affecting labor.

The old agitation for a political labor party will also come before the convention, in all probability. It is conceded that such a resolution would have little chance of winning at this session, but many predict that such a party is sure to be formed soon.

The Hill line will run through trains from Chicago to Astoria next spring, to connect with steamers to San Francisco.

### SOLICITS WRONG KIND OF PAPERS

**YOUTH IS ARRESTED BY THE POLICE FOR SOLICITING FOR PAPERS WHICH HAVE NOT NAMED HIM AS AGENT**

Charged with soliciting subscriptions without authority, Gerald Sargent, 17 years old, was arrested by the police. Sargent is from Sacramento, in the employ of authorized agents for a well known publication.

During his canvassing he took subscriptions for a number of other magazines he is not authorized to represent. The receipt given for the money received did not indicate that the magazines were ordered. Sargent admits that he had no authority to take these subscriptions.

Alvadore in one year has built 41 houses, a \$6,000 school, a cannery and a cannery.