

# Oregon's Debt Is a Very Small Amount

**Bureau of the Census Finds That Less Than Tenth of 1 Per Cent of Total Debt Attributed to State**

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 24.—Preliminary figures from the forthcoming bulletin pertaining to national and state indebtedness and funds and investments have been given out by Director W. J. Harris, of the Bureau of the Census, department of commerce. The bulletin carries information for the state of Oregon, as well as for the other states and the United States. The data were compiled under the supervision of Mr. John Lee Coulter, expert special agent in charge of the inquiry on wealth, debt and taxation.

The bulletin, which will soon be issued, will contain statistics for each state for each year from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, as far as statistics are available, and will also contain details for the year most nearly corresponding to 1880, thus making it possible to show the general movement during a period of over thirty years. The bulletin will show the total debt of the states as well as many details, such as the various classes of outstanding bonds and special debt obligations to public trust funds. It will also show the floating debt and its component parts. Under "funds and investments" will be shown separately all the different funds, and in each case cash and securities will be shown. The population of the states for each year under consideration will be used, and the per capita debt (less sinking fund assets) will be given.

An inspection of the tables for Oregon in the bulletin soon to be issued shows that only biennial reports were obtainable. The bonded indebtedness was insignificant; \$1,000 in 1890 fell to \$622 in 1912. No special debt obligations to public trust funds were recorded. The floating debt changed considerably from year to year, but remained small throughout the period—advancing from \$670 in 1890 to \$30,000 in 1912. In the case of funds and investments, the securities increased steadily from \$1,919,000 in 1890 to \$6,491,000 in 1912. The cash fluctuated constantly, though the general tendency was to increase; \$233,000 in 1890 advanced to \$994,000 in 1912.

No sinking fund assets, as such, were recorded in any year; thus leaving the debt (less sinking fund assets) the same as the total debt. The debt of the state was at no time large, and showed a marked decrease during the thirty-year period, while the population more than quadrupled; these two causes resulted in a very small per capita debt.

In 1880 the total debt of Oregon at the close of the fiscal year, September 30, was \$511,000; in 1890 it fell to \$2,000, but in 1912 it amounted to \$31,000. The population of the state increased from 175,000 in 1880 to 331,000 in 1912. In 1880 the per capita debt was \$2.93; in 1890 it fell

## BALL SEASON TO START ON SUNDAY

**KLAMATH FALLS AND BONANZA TEAMS WILL START THE ROLLING IN GAME ON THE BONANZA DIAMOND**

The first game of baseball in Klamath county for the season of 1914 will be played at Bonanza Sunday, when Dr. Morrow takes his band of braves to the town of confagurations to try conclusions with Dr. Harris' aggregation.

The team will make the trip in two autos furnished by the Dunham garage, and Manager Morrow will take his car. Just what the line-up for the initial game will be will not be known till Manager Morrow meets with the players and fans Saturday night at the club rooms in the rear of the Palm Cigar store.

The fans of Bonanza are anxious for a regular schedule this season that will include their team, and have been practicing faithfully with a bunch of good material, and it's no cinch that our boys will have a walk-away with Sunday's game. A great number of auto owners have signified their intention of making the trip to yell for the Klamath Braves.

Lookout for the Reds' Special 21-5

# Scene of the Attempted Assassination of Mayor Mitchell of New York



CROWD IN FRONT OF CITY HALL.



MAYOR MITCHELL.

Frank L. Polk, corporation counsel of New York city, and a close friend of Mayor Mitchell, was the victim of a bullet meant for the mayor himself last Friday afternoon near the city hall in New York. The mayor, Mr. Polk, Commissioner Mullin and Police-commissioner Woods had stepped to an automobile just before 1:30 in the afternoon to go to lunch. The old man, who was in waiting, pulled a small calibre revolver and fired. His aim was poor. The bullet struck Mr. Polk in the jaw, shattering it. Then the assassin was overpowered.



CORPORATION COUNSEL FRANK L. POLK.



MICHAEL P. MAHONEY

## YESTERDAY'S COAST LEAGUE RESULTS

|                                                   | R. | H. | E. |
|---------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| Portland                                          | 4  | 10 | 2  |
| Venice                                            | 7  | 8  | 1  |
| Hanson and Fisher; Kiepler and Bliss.             |    |    |    |
|                                                   | R. | H. | E. |
| Oakland                                           | 3  | 9  | 1  |
| San Francisco                                     | 0  | 3  | 2  |
| Pruitt and Alexander; Lefield, Hughes and Clark.  |    |    |    |
|                                                   | R. | H. | E. |
| Los Angeles                                       | 9  | 12 | 1  |
| Sacramento                                        | 4  | 8  | 4  |
| Hughes, Perritt and Brooks; Klawitter and Rohrer. |    |    |    |

While the heart of the elephant is beating thirty times that of a human is pulsating seventy.

A group of English capitalists is organizing a large cattle farming concern in Western Siberia, with a view to exporting its products to England.

Watch for the Reds' Special 21-5t

## DRINK HOT TEA FOR A BAD COLD

Get a small package of Hamburg Breast Tea, or as the German folks call it, "Hamburger Brust Tee," at any pharmacy. Take a tablespoonful of the tea, put a cup of boiling water upon it, pour through a sieve and drink a teaspoon full at any time during the day or before retiring. It is the most effective way to break a cold and cure grip, as it opens the pores of the skin, relieving congestion. Also loosens the bowels, thus driving a cold from the system.

Try it the next time you suffer from a cold or the grip. It is inexpensive and entirely vegetable, therefore safe and harmless.

## RUB BACKACHE AND LUMBAGO RIGHT OUT

Rub Pain and Stiffness away with a small bottle of old honest St. Jacobs Oil

When your back is sore and lame or lumbago, sciatica or rheumatism has you stiffened up, don't suffer! Get a 25 cent bottle of old, honest "St. Jacobs Oil" at any drug store, pour a little in your hand and rub it right into the pain or ache, and by the time you count fifty, the soreness and lameness is gone.

Don't stay crippled! This soothing, penetrating oil needs to be used only once. It takes the ache and pain right out of your back and ends the misery. It is magical, yet absolutely harmless and doesn't burn the skin. Nothing else stops lumbago, sciatica and lame back misery so promptly!

# Austria Prohibits the Emigration of Men

**To Prevent Loss of Any More "Soldier Material," Government Takes Drastic Step**

VIENNA, April 24.—The attempt of the Austrian government to prevent the loss of any more "army material" through a decree of the minister of the interior prohibiting the emigration of all men between the ages of 17 and 35, is having a serious effect upon the several steamship companies out of Trieste, which have been waxing fat on the travel to the United States and Canada. The government is threatening the companies with heavy penalties if they take emigrants not provided with the proper credentials that they may leave the country.

The decree of the minister of the interior is giving rise to a new occupation—that of smuggling emigrants across the line into Italy, Switzerland, Germany and Russia, from whence they can make their way to some port, to get a steamer to the land of freedom.

# "Baby Hygiene" Is Talked at Convention

United Press Service  
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 24.—"Baby hygiene," the care and bringing up of infants, and other similar matters were discussed today at the second day's session of the National Congress of Mothers and Parent Teachers Association. One speaker asserted that lack of knowledge of baby hygiene, means the sacrificing of 200,000 babies annually.

It was pointed out that every neglected, wrongly treated child be-

comes a menace to the state; that neglected childhood exists wherever the principles of successful child nature and child treatment are not understood, and that the future of every nation rests on comprehensive, well considered provisions for the care of children. With parental knowledge of baby hygiene, it was declared, the mortality can be reduced 75 per cent, and the number of children sent to reformatories, prisons and similar institutions reduced to the minimum.

An extensive dyeing works in Philadelphia is conducted by Miss Katherine R. Allen, daughter of the founder of the business.

Three women have already applied to Mayor Mitchell of New York city for jobs in the police department.

Pennsylvania owns 80,000 licensed automobiles.

Herald want ads bring results.

# CLOGGED NOSTRILS OPEN AT ONCE, HEAD COLDS AND CATARRH VANISH

In One Minute Your Stuffy Nose and Head Clears, Sneezing and Nose Running Cease, Dull Headache Goes.

Try "Ely's Cream Balm." Get a small bottle anyway, just to try it—Apply a little in the Nostrils and instantly your clogged nose and stopped-up air passages of the head will open; you will breathe freely; dullness and headache disappear. By morning, the catarrh, cold-in-head or catarrhal sore throat will disappear. And such misery now! Get the small bottle of "Ely's Cream Balm" at any drug store. This sweet, fragrant balm dissolves by the heat of the nostrils; penetrates and heals the inflamed, swollen membrane which lines the nose, head and throat; clears air passages; stops nasty discharges and a feeling of cleansing soothing relief comes immediately. Don't lay awake tonight struggling for breath, with head stuffed; nostrils closed, hawking and blowing. Catarrh or a cold, with its running nose, foul mucous dropping into the throat, and raw dryness is distressing but truly needless. Put your faith—just once—in "Ely's Cream Balm" and your cold or catarrh will surely disappear. (Paid Advertisement)

# Cook With Electricity

**The Economical Way  
The Sanitary Way  
The Easiest Way**

Don't shorten your life sweltering in a hot kitchen during the summer months. Let us demonstrate the simplicity of cooking with electricity, and show you how cool you will be able to keep your kitchen.

**California-Oregon  
Light and Power Company**

# GLASS OF SALTS CLEANS KIDNEYS

**IF YOUR BACK IS ACHING OR BLADDER BOTHERS, DRINK LOTS OF WATER AND EAT LESS MEAT.**

When your kidneys hurt and your back feels sore, don't get scared and proceed to load your stomach with a lot of drugs that excite the kidneys and irritate the entire urinary tract. Keep your kidneys clean like you keep your bowels clean, by flushing them with a mild, harmless salts which removes the waste and stimulates them to their normal activity. The function of the kidneys is to filter the blood. In 24 hours they strain from it 500 grains of acid and waste, so we can readily understand the vital importance of keeping the kidneys active.

Drink lots of water—you can't drink too much; also get from any pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each morning for a few days, and your kidneys will act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate clogged kidneys; also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer is a source of irritation, thus ending bladder weakness.

Jad Salts is inexpensive; cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia water drink which every one should take now and then to keep their kidneys clean and active. Try this, also keep up the water drinking, and no doubt you will wonder what became of your kidney trouble and backache.

**Advertisement.**  
**Deeds, Not Words**

Klamath Falls People Have Absolute Proof of Deeds at Home.

It's not words but deeds that prove true merit. The deeds of Doan's Kidney Pills for Klamath Falls' kidney sufferers

have made their local reputation. Proof lies in the testimony of Klamath Falls people.

N. Marchand, Warden ave., Klamath Falls, Ore., says: "About two years ago I first noticed symptoms of kidney trouble. My back pained me intensely and I was obliged to get up many times during the night, owing to too frequent passages of the kidney secretions. Often my back was so weak that I had to quit work. Doan's Kidney Pills were finally brought to my attention and I began using them. They made my kidneys normal and removed the pains in my back. I give Doan's Kidney Pills the credit for this cure and highly recommend them to other kidney sufferers."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Refrigerators. See the new stock of refrigerators at the Klamath Valley Warehouse. We purchased this stock in order to accommodate the consumers of ice, and will sell same at a small margin above cost. 20-5t

It is estimated that militant suffragists in England destroyed property to the value of \$2,550,750 during the past year.

If your house is vacant—Tell Tindall, 622 Main

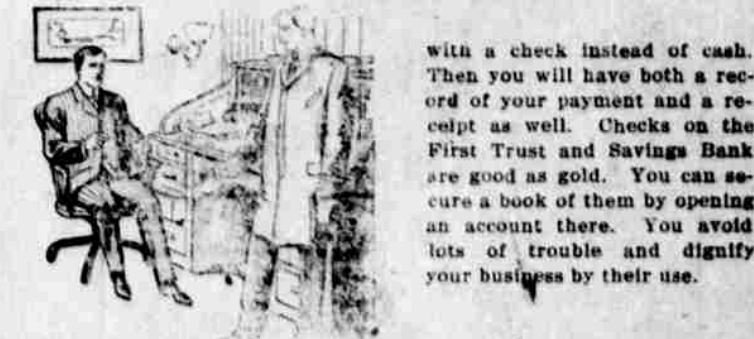
In Berlin the firemen wear water jackets with a double skin, which they are able to fill with water from the hose. If the space between the layers becomes overfilled the water escapes through a valve at the top of the helmet and flows down over the fireman like a cascade, protecting him doubly.

Housekeeping rooms, near bridge.

Mrs. Susan Jones of Benson, N. C., has just celebrated her 85th birthday by cutting a new set of teeth.

New embroidery hoops are adjustable to any thickness of fabric, as the outer hoop is cut, and provided with a thumb screw to change its length.

# PAY YOUR BILLS



# FIRST TRUST AND SAVINGS BANK

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON

DON J. ZUMWALT, Pres. E. M. BURR, Vice Pres. and Treas. BERT E. WITHEROW, Secretary

Surveyors and Irrigation Engineers

# Klamath County Abstract Co.

ABSTRACTING

MAPS, PLANS, BLUEPRINTS, Etc. KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON