

THEATRE GUIDE

Houston's
OPERA HOUSE

DARK

STAR THEATRE

MUSIC, MOVIES AND VAUDEVILLE
CALVIN & CLARK
Catcher Blackface Comedy
"Thou Shalt Not Kill"
A 2-Reel Rex Drama
"A Child of the Hills"
A Pilot Feature
"Her Lover's Voice"
A Comedy by Imp
ADMISSION, 10c and 50c
STAR THEATRE ORCHESTRA

TEMPLE THEATRE

"The Human Vulture"
Pathplay feature in two parts
"Post Impressionists"
Silly Comedy
"A Soul in Bondage"
Vitaphone drama
MATINEE DAILY AT 2:30
ALL LICENSED PICTURES

Pure Upper Lake

ICE

Delivered anywhere
in the city

A. P. HUTCHINS
Phone 229 R

GOOD
Driving and Saddle
HORSES.

Special attention to commercial and city trade.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
Midway Livery Co.
Corner First and Main.

SERVICE COUNTS

If you are in a hurry

We are better equipped to look after our customers since we moved to the former location of the Monarch, corner of Main and Sixth streets.

Phone us your order for fresh fruits and vegetables. Everything reasonable. Our auto delivery will fill your wants in the shortest possible time.

ASHLAND STRAWBERRIES.

VAN RIPER BROS.
GROCERY

Phone 85

Do Not Have
That Dry Feeling

Come in and refresh yourself and friends with a delicious Ice Cream or Ice Cream Soda.

The Sheeta
425 Main St.
Makers of Pure Candy

THE EVENING HERALD

W. O. SMITH, Editor

Published daily except Sunday by the Herald Publishing Company of Klamath Falls, at 115 Fourth St.

Entered at the postoffice at Klamath Falls, Oregon, for transmission through the mails as second-class matter.

Subscription terms by mail to any address in the United States:
One year \$5.00
One month50

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON
WEDNESDAY, JULY 9, 1913

Date	Max.	Min.	Weather
1.....	70	40	Clear
2.....	70	36	Pt. Cl'dy
3.....	66	49	Cloudy
4.....	79	41	Clear
5.....	87	47	Clear
6.....	88	53	Clear
7.....	87	53	Clear
8.....	90	50	Clear

AERIAL FLIGHTS 120 YEARS AGO

GEORGE WASHINGTON WAS AN INTERESTED SPECTATOR AT FIRST ASCENSION, MADE IN PHILADELPHIA

United Press Service
WASHINGTON, July 9.—Officials of the recently established Langley aero-dynamic laboratory at the Smithsonian Institute today commented on the fact that it was just 120 years ago today that a man named Blanchard—the Rodman Law of yesterday—started America by ascending in a balloon at Philadelphia. It was the first time the feat had ever been accomplished on this side of the Atlantic.

The comment was brought forth in connection with the present day stage of air navigation when aeroplanes, hydro-aeroplanes, dirigible balloons and other types of air craft have ceased to be novelties throughout the civilized world. George Washington was an interested spectator at the first balloon ascension in this country.

CZAROVITCH TO SPLASH IN MUD

HEIR TO THE RUSSIAN THRONE IS STILL SUFFERING, AND IS ORDERED TO CRIMEA FOR SPECIAL TREATMENT

United Press Service
ST. PETERSBURG, July 9.—It was officially announced here today that the young czarvitch will be sent to Sakki, in Northern Crimea, where he will undergo a course of treatment in the famous mud and salt baths at that place.

Besides the mysterious ailment with which the heir to all the Russias has been afflicted since last fall, and which is said to be incurable, he has been suffering recently from a hardening of the tissues of the left knee, which the court doctors believe the Sakki baths will relieve.

Send in Rodeo Claims
All persons having claims against the Rodeo Association are requested to present them to Charles J. Martin, D. B. Campbell or J. F. Maguire before Wednesday night. This will be the final meeting of the association.

CITY PROPERTY

If you are looking for a house, lot or income business property, it will be to your interest to see me. Have a very good buy in Main street income property, a few good houses at low prices, and some cheap lots near the new court house.

CHILCOTE

New location, 635 Main St. Phone 88

WOOD

Green Mah, 16-inch \$2.50
Dry Mah, 16-inch \$2.50
Block Wood \$2.50
Block Wood, double load, \$2.50
Nut Oak, ten \$12.00
(on the hill, 50c extra)
KLAMATH FUEL CO.,
Office 505 Main. O. Peyton, Mgr.
Phone 127. Phone 2488

Veterans Eating in Camp at Gettysburg Reunion



CALIFORNIAN SEES INFLUX

MAN ACCOMPANYING AMERICAN COMMISSION SEES A BIG IMMIGRATION TO PACIFIC COAST THROUGH THE CANAL

United Press Service
LONDON, July 9.—Clarence M. Smith, California banker and financier, who has been studying European agricultural conditions with the American Agricultural commission, declared today upon his arrival here from Paris, that in Italy, Germany, Austro-Hungary and France he found evidence of great interest among business men and large manufacturers in the coming Panama-Pacific exposition

at San Francisco to celebrate the opening of the Panama canal in 1915. He said that all indications point to a large emigration to California when the canal is opened. Banker Smith, besides being a member of the American commission, represented the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce.

July 7, 1913.

To all creditors of the Bare Island Monument and Stone company: You are hereby notified that I, R. R. Brewbaker, have sold my interest in the above company to T. A. Roberts and G. D. Grizzle, and all claims will be settled by them. I still retain my interest in the quarry. (Signed)
7-31 R. R. BREWBAKER.

TERMS WILL BE CASH
After August 1 all wood or other fuel will be sold strictly for cash on delivery or in advance.
KLAMATH FUEL CO.
C. A. ARNOLD,
7-1-8-1 W. E. SEKHORN.

Celebrate Invasion
United Press Service
CORYDON, Ind., July 9.—Corydon today celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of the Confederacy's invasion of Southern Indiana. It was just fifty years ago today that General Morgan's Confederate army crossed the Ohio and invaded this district. A feature of today's celebration was the ringing of a bell now used in one of the public schools, which had been on a river boat, the captain of which alarmed the citizens of Corydon by ringing it.

Tour Is Started
United Press Service
TRAVERSE CITY, Mich., July 9.—The "Good Roads and Prosperity Tour" automobilists left here today for the third day's jaunt to Elk Rapids, Charlevoix, Petoskey and Mackinaw City.

Foster & Orear chocolates on ice.
8-21 Bonbonniere

American Commissioners in England Studying Conditions

Cheaper Money, Establishment of Co-operative Banks and Longer Time for Farmers are Among Reforms to be Urged for the American Agriculturist

By ED L. KREY
(London Correspondent of the United Press)

LONDON, July 9.—Longer terms for loans, cheaper money for farmers and establishment of co-operative banks in rural districts are some of the important reforms which will be urged by the American Agricultural commission, which has been studying agricultural conditions in Europe for three months, according to Director General Clarence J. Owens, who heads the delegation of seventy-five members, representing thirty states, which arrived in London today from Paris. Director General Owens and other members of the commission today for the first time agreed to publish, through the medium of the United Press, the details of the three months study and the legislation that the commission will urge congress to put through. The statements are the first comprehensive and official ones that have been made by any member of the commission, which has just completed a tour of Italy, Austria, Hungary, Denmark, Belgium, Germany, Holland and France. The Americans will stop here three days before touring Ireland. They will sail on the Cedric for America on July 15.

"Everywhere," declared Director Owens, "we have found that the wonderfully efficient farming systems of Europe, and especially crowded Germany, have been almost solely due to the systems of credit available to the farmers. While we did not find any European farmer more competent, or more able, or more industrious than their brothers in America, we did find that the European farmers got more out of less territory than the American farmers. And I believe this is due to the system in vogue of long term loans, cheaper money, co-operative banks, and integrity and character as an important factor when financiers are looking for security for loans."

Doctor Butterfield of the Massachusetts Agricultural college, was enthusiastic over the work of the commission. He believes that its report is of deepest interest, and of vital importance to every farmer in America. "I am more than satisfied with our study abroad," said Dr. Butterfield. "I heartily agree with what Mr. Owens has said. The great 'farming efficiency' of Germany can be laid directly to the system of cheaper money for the farmers, and to co-operative farmers' banks."

"Queer banks we have seen" might well be the title of a chapter in the commission's report," said Congressman Moss of Indiana, the only congressman in the party. Mr. Moss was with the sub-committee which toured Italy, Austria and Hungary.

"The queerest co-operative bank of all we saw in a little town in Italy. It was located in a small room of an old but beautiful church. The priest was the banker, cashier, clerk and bookkeeper. He received no salary. The bank was started some years ago on a capital of \$9.20, which represented the cost of the books. It has loans out at 4 1/2 per cent to farmers for \$20,000. The bank has a fat reserve, of which the priest-banker is the custodian. The bank has never lost a dollar. It costs 20 cents to become a stock holder.

"In Hungary we found small banks in farming communities where the government paid the cost of administration, so the farmers might borrow money at 2 per cent, while the same time the government was borrowing at 4 per cent.

"While I am doubtful if the United States could adopt the German system, I firmly believe great success would follow the adoption of those systems with modifications. Conditions in Germany and Europe in general are much different from those at home. The little banks in Germany are often in the back room of a village postoffice. The postmaster, the preacher or the village school master

is usually the banker. He may get anywhere from \$10 to \$15 a month for being banker. The loans are long, frequently stretching over a period of from 50 to 75 years.

"The people are grateful and appreciative of small things. The opportunity for investment and earning capacity of money is small. In some sections of Hungary we found that the greatest factor in improving conditions, in putting more money in circulation and increasing value of property, was the money sent home by Hungarians who had gone to America, and to adopt some of Europe's banking schemes it would be necessary to adopt some European conditions. You can foreclose and turn a man off his place—sell his out of house and home—take everything except the clothes on his back, in three weeks in Europe."

S. A. Lindsey, chairman of the Texas Farm Life commission, was deeply impressed with the co-operative banking of the German farmers. "In Germany the borrower, particularly the farmer, receives far more consideration than at home," he said. "Industry, character and reputation are the chief securities for loans, and yet loans are comparatively rare. As a result of our tour, I am convinced that the terms of our farm mortgages must be longer. We could well adopt the German plan of gradually paying off mortgages. For instance, here a farmer will pay 5 per cent on his loan. Four per cent is interest and the other 1 per cent applies on the principal."

Clarence M. Smith, banker of San Francisco, believes the German small farm plan ought to be tried in California. "I believe," he said, "that if some of the ten and twenty acre farms were laid out in such a way that the houses were at some central point, each farmer living upon an acre of ground, thus forming a village colony or village, it would go far toward solving the problem of social life on the farm."



BACK IN WASHINGTON'S TIME

when plumbing was unknown; when water had to be carted or carried from some central spot in the town; when there were no sewers, no gas, no bathrooms, no sanitation and the plague of many diseases. Aren't you glad that you're living now, when you can have modern sanitary plumbing? Let Greeley do your plumbing work, and it will be perfect.

GREELEY

Don J. Kewenaw, President. F. M. Hubb, Vice-Pres. and Treas.
Beet E. Withrow, Secretary

Surveyors and Irrigation Engineers

KLAMATH COUNTY ABSTRACT CO.
ABSTRACTING

Maps, Plans, Blueprints, Etc. KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON

CONKLIN'S GLOVES THE BEST IN THE WORLD

WE ARE THE exclusive agents for the celebrated CONKLIN'S GLOVES. There are none "just as good". Why not get the best? We will sew free of charge all gloves bought of us that rip.

BRADLEY
HARNESS COMPANY

Klamath Falls Music House 719 Main St. Phone 125

R. MADSEN, Proprietor

Everything in Music and Instruments. Best of Strings.



The LEADING PIANOS AND ORGANS at Moderate Prices and Easy Terms. BOOKS, STATIONERY, TYPE-WRITERS, PICTURES AND ART GOODS. SINGER AND WHITE SEWING MACHINES. PIANO TUNING.

VICTOR, COLUMBIA AND EDISON PHONOGRAPHS—RECORDS



LIKE A SAILOR JUST HOME

from a long voyage is the way some men spend their money. They would not do it if they had an account at The First Trust & Savings Bank. A checkbook doesn't burn holes in pockets like cash, and, besides, a man with a bank account gets a feeling of pride in seeing how big a balance he can keep. Try it.

First Trust and Savings Bank
Klamath Falls, Oregon

PROMPT SERVICE—REASONABLE PRICES

W. O. SMITH
PRINTING
CO.

BETWEEN MAIN AND KLAMATH. FOURTH ST.