

ROOSEVELT RECALL IDEAS EXPLAINED

O. K. IF NECESSARY

IN COLUMBUS SPEECH SAYS THE PROPER SUPERVISION OF BIG COMBINATIONS WILL PREVENT MONOPOLY

United Press Service COLUMBUS, Feb. 21.—Colonel Roosevelt arrived at 9:55 a. m. Dr. Washington Gladden met and entertained him during his visit. Protests are here conferring, but the Colonel will not participate in the conference.

Thousands gave a greeting to Roosevelt and surrounded him, shouting enthusiastically as he went to the Gladden home. Before the Ohio constitutional convention, which he had been invited to come to this city and address, Roosevelt said in part:

"The only prosperity worth having is that which affects the mass of the people. We are bound to strive for the fair distribution of prosperity. But it behooves us to remember that there is no use in devising methods for the proper institution of prosperity unless the prosperity is there to distribute. I hold it to be our duty to see that the wage worker, the small producer, the ordinary consumer, shall get their fair share of the benefit of business prosperity. But it either is or ought to be evident to everyone that business has prospered before anybody can get any benefit from it. Therefore, I hold that he is the real progressive, that he is the genuine champion of the people who endeavors to shape the policy alike of the nation and of the several states so as to encourage legitimate and honest business, at the same time that he was against all greediness and injustice and unfairness and tyranny in the business world (for, of course, we can only get business put on a basis of permanent prosperity when the element of injustice is taken out of it). This is the reason why I have for so many years insisted, as regards our national government, that it is both futile and mischievous to endeavor to correct the evils of big business by an attempt to restore business conditions as they were in the middle of last century, before railways and telegraphs had rendered larger business organizations both inevitable and desirable.

"The effort to restore such conditions, and to trust for justice solely to such proposed restoration, is as foolish as if we should attempt to arm our troops with the flintlocks of Washington's Continentals, instead of with modern weapons of precision. Flintlock legislation, of the kind that seeks to prohibit all combination, good or bad, is bound to fail, and the effort, insofar as it accomplishes anything at all, merely means that some of the worst combinations are not checked, and that honest business is checked. What is needed is, first, the recognition that modern business conditions have come to stay, insofar, at least, as these conditions mean that business must be done in larger units and then the cool headed and resolute determination to introduce an effective method of regulating big corpor-

ations so as to help legitimate business as an incident to thoroughly and completely safeguarding the interests of the people as a whole. We are a business people. The tillers of the soil, the wage workers, the business men—these are the three big and vitally important divisions of our population. The great mass of business is, of course, done by men whose business is either small or of moderate size. The middle sized business man forms an element of strength which is of literally incalculable value to the nation. Yet nowadays many men of this kind, when they come to make necessary trade agreements with one another, find themselves in danger of becoming unwitting transgressors of the law, and are at a loss to know what the law forbids and what it permits. This is all wrong. It is absurd to endeavor to regulate business in the interest of the public by means of long-drawn lawsuits without any accompaniment of administrative control and regulation, and without any attempt to discriminate between the honest man who has succeeded in business because of rendering a service to the public and the dishonest man who has succeeded in business by cheating the public.

"So much for the small business man and the middle sized business man. 'Big business' in the past has been responsible for much special privilege which must be unsparringly cut out of our national life. I do not believe in making mere size of and by itself criminal. The mere fact of size, however, does unquestionably carry the potentiality of such grave wrong doing that there should be, by law, provision made for the strict supervision and regulation of these great industrial concerns doing any interstate business, much as we now regulate the transportation agencies which are engaged in interstate business. The nation and the states must co-operate in this matter. Among the states that have entered this field Wisconsin has taken a leading place. Following Senator La Follette, a number of practical workers and thinkers in Wisconsin have turned that state

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WHERE DID GASS GO FROM KLAMATH

ARCHITECT, HOTEL CLERK, LUMBER PLANT APPRAISER AND SINGER NO LONGER HERE, BUT DEBTS ARE

H. C. Gass has departed from Klamath Falls, but for what point cannot be stated at this time. For a time he was an architect for the Klamath Development company, later clerking in the White Pelican hotel. Then he went to Weed to appraise the plant of the Weed Lumber company, of which G. X. Wendling, vice president of the Klamath Development company, is president.

It is alleged that Gass left behind some debts, including one of considerable size run up at his hotel. When he came to the city his voice was in

bad shape, and he talked via pencil and pad. Later he recovered his vocal facility, and not only spoke but sang. His musical efforts were rendered in a bass voice.

Would Avert Duplicate Names

Members of the council held a special meeting this afternoon to check up the names signed to the initiative petitions for the charter, in order to see that none of the names were duplicated.

HUMAN EXPRESS PACKAGE THIS "CHINK" IS CALLED

Arrives on Steamer and Landed at Portland, Under Bond by Express Company That He Will Not Escape on Yankee Soil

PORTLAND, Feb. 21.—Gee Fong, the so-called "human express package," arrived in Portland on the steamer Elder from San Francisco, but left a few hours later on a Great Northern train for Vancouver, B. C., where he will make his home. His escape while in the United States territory was insured against by Wells Fargo & Co., who gave a bond to the government.

SHIDLER TRIAL STARTS IN COURT

YOUNG MAN ACCUSED OF CUTTING LANGELL VALLEY RANCH IN ARM IS DEPENDANT IN CASE

In the case against Horace Shidler, charged with assault with a dangerous weapon with intent to do bodily harm, a jury was drawn this morning consisting of E. S. Terwilliger, Floyd H. Brandenburg, Joe Stempfhuber, J. M. Holmes, J. S. Mills, A. S. Foster, S. S. Hill, Jack Kerr, Ira Hansen, C. W. Miller, H. G. Terry and J. E. Book. The following were excused: Charles Burdick, Ernest M. Bubb, J. L. Davidson, George Shell, Joseph Taylor, J. W. Bryant, A. B. Brown.

The defendant is charged with having cut A. E. Gale, a Langell Valley farmer, in the arm. The contention of his attorneys, Fred H. Mills and W. J. Shaver, is that Gale attacked the young man with a club. The state is represented by District Attorney Dell V. Kuykendall and his assistant, Charles J. Ferguson.

The Southwest is in the worst blizzard of the winter, with a foot of snow in Texas, Missouri, Kansas and Oklahoma. In St. Louis and Kansas City street traffic is demoralized.

Tomorrow is Washington's birthday.

KISSES BY PHOTOGRAPHY COMFORT SOLDIER BOYS

In Italian City Leaves Hurl Osculation as Moving Picture Machine and Canned Affection Is Exported to Men at Battle Line

NAPLES, Feb. 21.—The cinematograph is being used here for long-distance osculatory purposes by the sweethearts of Italian soldiers in Tripoli.

A moving picture machine is being operated in the barracks here, where the girls are permitted to pose before it and throw kisses at it.

As fast as the films are developed they are sent to the front and displayed there.

ANTI-REPUBLICANS MAY BREAK OUT IN MANCHURIA

Vigorous Demonstration, If It May Be So Alluded to, Seems to Be Possible Very Soon, Animos Bring Towards Government Just Established.

PEKIN, Feb. 21.—Manchuria reports an anti-Republican agitation growing, with an outbreak imminent. It is rumored the Japanese are secretly sending soldiers in citizens' clothes to assist in fortifying Tieling.

MRS. ARANT LOSES BROTHER SOUTH

ACCIDENT TO MAN AT LOS ANGELES PROVEN FATAL, BUT NO DETAILS OF OCCURRENCE ARE OBTAINABLE

W. Frank Arant, superintendent of Crater Lake National Park, has just learned of the death of Mrs. Arant's brother, W. P. Dunham, at Los Angeles, which occurred a couple of days ago at Los Angeles. As near as can be learned the deceased met with a violent and severe accident a few days since, and the injury proved fatal. The nature of it is not known here. Mr. Arant first learned of the happening by being given by Robert A. Emmitt a copy of an Oakland, Ore., paper, containing a brief mention of the fact. Mr. Arant then telephoned to L. W. Dunham, of Oakland, Ore., a brother of W. P. Dunham, who confirmed the death, but knew no details. He had been advised by a telegram. The deceased was 64 years of age.

ANCIENT WARSHIP TO BE PUT ON RETIRED LIST

Receiving Vessel Independence, Over Century in Years, Oldest Boat in Navy, Is Officially Ordered Out of Commission

VALLEJO, Calif., Feb. 21.—Orders to place the receiving ship Independence, now at Mare Island, out of commission, were received at the navy yard.

The Independence is the oldest vessel in the United States navy. The keel was laid in 1808, and the vessel has been used as a receiving ship at Mare Island for fifty years. It is believed that the vessel will be sold.

THAW WELL PAST 40 MARK AND MAY TRY FOR LIBERTY

Insane and Wealthy Rounder Confined in New York Asylum Spends 42nd Birthday There, and Receives Visits and Messages From Family

FISHKILL LANDING, N. Y., Feb. 21.—Harry K. Thaw has passed his forty-second birthday anniversary at the Matteawan hospital for the criminal insane, where he was sentenced after the second jury which tried him for the murder of Stanford White found him insane. No special incident in the routine of Thaw's life marked the anniversary except that he received visits and messages from several of the members of his family. It is again rumored that Thaw is about to make another effort to gain his freedom by habeas corpus proceedings.

ROSEBURG-COOS BAY LINE SEEMS TO BE POSSIBLE

Arnold Doyle Makes Proposition to Former Hamlet to Establish Line if People Will, on Its Completion, Come Across With \$100,000.

ROSEBURG, Ore., Feb. 21.—Roseburg is guaranteed a railroad to Coos Bay if the city will agree to pay \$100,000 for it. Telegraphing to the Roseburg Commercial Club from Spokane, Wash., J. Arnold Doyle says:

"Will the people of Roseburg and vicinity go down in writing to the effect that, if we construct a line as proposed by you, they will agree to give \$100,000 after same is completed? I have capital now and mean business. What can you do?"

Roseburg will pay the amount to Mr. Doyle or anyone else who will link this city and Coos Bay with a railroad line, it is claimed, for after a brief canvass of the city the secretary of the Commercial Club invited Mr. Doyle to bring on his railroad. One local capitalist sounded the sentiment of the city when he exclaimed: "Thousands for a railroad, but not a cent for a promotion scheme."

Mr. Doyle's status in the railroad world is not known here. He has visited this city several times with associates and gone over to Coos Bay. He made no secret of his mission, but Roseburg, wearied of the multiplicity of atmospheric railroads between this city and Coos Bay the past 25 years or longer, refused to get excited. Mr. Doyle was soon forgotten after he left here, but with the receipt of his telegram yesterday the city began thinking about him. It's Mr. Doyle's move next.

MARDI GRAS CARNIVAL IS BEGUN IN CRESCENT CITY

Great, Cheering Assemblage Greeted King of Famous Festival—Whistles Shriek, Bells Ring, and Welcome to Royal Eminence Is General

United Press Service NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 21.—A great cheering assemblage of people from every section of the United States greeted Rex, the king of the Mardi Gras carnival, upon his arrival in New Orleans.

As usual the gay monarch was brought up the river in a yacht, and as he landed every whistle in the city shrieked and every bell pealed a noisy welcome to his highness.

WILL PETITION FOR NEW CHARTER

RESOLUTION ADOPTED PROVIDING FOR CIRCULATION OF INSTRUMENT TO PUT MEASURE ON BALLOT

At the council meeting last night a resolution introduced by Councilman Allen Stansbie providing for the circulation and submitting of petitions for the placing of the council's charter on the ballot at a special election April 23 was adopted. C. T. Oliver was authorized to circulate and file the petition.

MORE CAMORRISTS ALLOWED TO HAVE THEIR FREEDOM

Torelli and Amati Absolved of All Charges in Connection With Murder, and Have Already Spent Five Years Behind Bars of Cells.

VITERBO, Feb. 21.—Two additional defendants were discharged by the court on the ground that they already had spent five years in prison when the trial of the Camorristi, charged with the murder of Gennera Cuocolo and his wife, was resumed. The men ordered discharged are Torelli and Amati. Both were absolved of all charges in connection with the Cuocolo murder.

At Austin, Tex., \$2,000,000 is the estimated damage as the result of a gale. Street cars were crippled.

SINGER WANTS BIG MONEY FROM HUSBAND WHO QUIT

Mrs. Albert Wheeler, Former Foot-light Figure, Claims His Estimate of \$100 Per Month Is Far Too Low, and \$5,000 Yearly Is Insufficient.

NEW YORK, Feb. 21.—Testifying in a suit for separation on the ground of abandonment, Mrs. Albert Gallatin Wheeler, Jr., formerly "Claudia Carlistedt" in comic operas, in the supreme court pictured the splendor in which she had lived with Wheeler and declared it was impossible for her to live on the \$5,000 a year her husband had allowed her since he left her.

Wheeler, who was a member of the Wall-street firm of J. B. Russell & Co., recently dissolved, did not oppose the suit, but contended he was unable to pay more than \$100 a month alimony. His attorney said he abandoned Mrs. Wheeler because she "was too artistic in temperament."

Mrs. Wheeler said her husband had an income of \$140,000 a year when he left her, that he had once borrowed \$2,000,000 from R. H. Harriman and that he had raised \$22,000,000 for the Chicago tunnels. She told of apartments which they had in New York, where it cost \$25-

PLAINT OF BRAVES IS GIVEN ANSWER

900 "just to keep the furnishings in order and to run the automobiles," and of long trips in Wheeler's private car which had cost \$5,000 a week. Her dresses alone, she said, had cost \$5,000 a year.

DIAMOND WEDDING MAKES ROYAL HOUSE REJOICE

Oldest Living Member of House of Hapsburg, Archduke Rainier of Austria, and His Hausfrau Celebrate 50 Years of Married Life

United Press Service VIENNA, Feb. 21.—Showered with magnificent gifts and congratulations, Archduke Rainier of Austria, the oldest living member of the royal house of Hapsburg, and his wife, Archduchess Carolina, today celebrated their diamond wedding anniversary. On January 11 the archduke celebrated his 85th anniversary. His wife is 87. The couple were married in 1852. They have no children.

Archduke Rainier is an uncle of Emperor Franz Josef, who is three years younger, and is one of the few living witnesses of Franz Josef's coronation in 1848. Rainier and the archduchess received a most beautiful gift from the emperor, while the entire Hapsburg house vied with each other to honor the aged couple upon completing the half century of their married life.

CHINESE FAMINE RELIEF COMMITTEE STARTS WORK

Appeal Is Made to People of Northwest in Circular Which Alleges That 2,000,000 People Are Destitute in Certain Parts of Nation

United Press Service PORTLAND, Feb. 21.—An appeal to the people of the Northwest to aid in the relief of 600,000 starving families in China was issued here by the China famine relief committee of New York.

According to the circular 2,000,000 people are practically destitute in Central and Southern China.

Cut flowers, 44 Main St. Phone 225.

BISHOP NOW OUT FOR SHRIVALTY

ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY BY HIM OF HIS ENTRY FOR RACE MAKES ONE DEMOCRAT IN THE FIELD AGAIN

B. St. George Bishop announces that he is a candidate for the office of sheriff of Klamath county on the democratic ticket. Some time ago he said if he came out he would win. Since the withdrawal of Chester Avery from the race there has been no democrat after the place until today.

Five bandits tried at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, to hold up a C. & N. W. train, but Engineer Mansfield opened the throttle and ran past. They fired a volley and wounded his arm.

Ady Loses In Three Of Four Causes Of Action In Suit Of Joseph Kent

After wrestling all night with the claims against Abel Ady brought by claimants through Joseph S. Kent, the attorney, as assignee, the jury came in shortly after breakfast with a verdict in favor of the plaintiff.

There were so many different matters before the honorable body of twelve good men and true for the exercise of their discretion that it was no small matter for them to handle the claims and come to a finding in which all twelve would agree. The jurors debated the night long, and about 5:30 a. m. went out for breakfast under the escort of Bailiff Clarence O. Morgan. On returning to the jury room after refreshing the inner

WATSON'S VERSION

INDIANS GOT MORE THAN MONEY FROM LUMBER CONCERN AND FUNDS ARE ACCREDITED TO THEM

In a recent issue of the Portland Oregonian appeared an item stating that the Klamath Indians, to the number of 1,000, are chafing under the guardianship imposed upon them by the United States government, according to Clayton Kirk, son of Jesse Kirk, ex-progressive chief of the Klamath tribe, and Edward Ball, two educated tribesmen. The pair were in Portland in connection with cases being tried there before the federal court, and Kirk was quoted as follows:

"The Klamath Indians are not allowed any voice in the distribution and sales of the surplus land on their reservation, such as is allowed by the treaty made between the overland and the Klamath Indians on October 16, 1864.

"The Booth-Kelly Lumber company, formerly the Oregon Military Road Grant company, has received \$195,000 in lieu of 111,000 acres allowed them by the government in July, 1864, prior to the laying out of the Klamath reservation. We have been ignored entirely, having had no voice in the matter of the disposing of the land, and having received not any of the money obtained from the sale of our land. Seventy per cent of our tribe is educated, and the other 30 per cent is civilized.

"We feel that we are entitled to our rights as promised; we are educated and then humiliated by being ignored in the matters of public interest to Indians; we want a chance to let the public at large know the circumstances which our tribe has to deal with."

Superintendent Edison Watson of the Klamath Indian reservation, who was in the city today, gave the Herald a statement partly in answer to the criticism, which follows:

"Under an act of congress several years ago the matter of Indian legislation was left entirely in the hands of congress. If it is left entirely in the hands of congress the sale of timber or the sale of surplus lands could not be submitted for the action of the tribe. It looks in their statement as if all the Indians got for their land was \$105,000 for 111,000 acres of land. The fact is that the company had a claim which was considered just by the United States supreme court to the 111,000 acres, and the company exchanged this 111,000 acres in alternate sections along the military road for \$7,000 acres in a compact body in the northeast part of the reservation, and then the government granted the Indians \$105,000 in addition to the \$7,000 acres received from the company.

"In regard to the sale of timber any sales made on the reservations will be made under the act of June 5, 1910, which provides for the sale of timber along the lines as conducted by the forest service. The selling will be done strictly in the interest of the Indians, and for the future benefit of the territory cut over. Funds

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Flames In Texas City Wipe Out 57 Blocks And Cause \$6000,000 Loss

United Press Service HOUSTON, TEX., Feb. 21.—Fire which started in the Hotel South Houston today threatened to wipe out the city and caused a loss of \$6,000,000, fifty-seven city blocks being burned. The destroyed section is seven blocks wide and eighteen blocks long, and a thirty-five-mile-an-hour wind which blew on the blaze scattered sparks so that for a time the firemen were helpless. Citizens assisted them, but several times the fire fighters were cut off and forced to abandon their apparatus. The police hurried ahead of the flames, warning everyone, and none perished. Parks and open spaces were crowded with

refugees. Citizens bearing wet blankets stood on roofs and fought the falling fire brands. The Southern Pacific yards caught fire, and a number of box cars were destroyed. Locomotives rushed to the scene and were used to drag some of the equipment away. When it became apparent that the flames were beyond control dynamite was used. The fire, which started at 2:30 a. m., was under control by 10 a. m.

Moore & Heldrich, 113 North Fourth street, announce the opening of their Spring Millinery, Saturday, February 24th. All the season's late creations will be shown here. 21-4