

## REBEL GOVERNMENT IS NOW RECOGNIZED

### CAN RECEIVE ARMS

**DETERMINED TO KEEP SECRET ALL INSURRECTO PLANS, OROZCO HAS REFUSED TO HONOR ANY PARMS**

United Press Service  
WASHINGTON, May 11.—Recognition of the revolutionists in Mexico as belligerents is no nearer today than before, despite the capture of Tia Juana and Juarez. Madero, however, will be able to import arms and ammunition, as he now controls the customs house at Juarez. The authorities here declare that Madero will not be recognized as the president of Mexico until his forces are sufficiently strong to conduct the government as a nation.

### To Keep Plans Secret

United Press Service  
EL PASO, Texas, May 11.—Determined that no inkling of the rebel plans or resources shall reach the Diaz government through Juarez, General Orozco, who is in command of the city, today ordered sentries to honor no passes, not even those of newspaper men and the Red Cross attaches.

While it is impossible to ascertain the number of dead, the impression is general that over a hundred were killed and about 300 wounded on both sides during the attack. Many bodies were burned during the battle, and probably a full list will never be known.

There were no disturbances in Juarez last night. It is believed that many of Navarro's troops will join the insurgents. Madero says those who wish to can join.

## PIONEERS ACCEPT G. A. R. INVITATION

**THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE REQUESTS MEMBERS TO PARTICIPATE AS AN ORGANIZATION IN MEMORIAL DAY OBSERVANCE**

To the Pioneers of Klamath Basin: Greeting—Your executive committee, acting in your behalf, has accepted the invitation of the committee of the G. A. R. and associated committees to participate as an organization in the exercises of Decoration Day in Klamath Falls, on May 30, 1911. Surely no class of our citizens can better appreciate the labors and sacrifices of the early days, nor the debt of gratitude which is alike due to those who fought to preserve the nation and to those who struggled, and even gave their lives, to redeem the wilderness from the reign of primitive conditions and savagery. In either case they gave their lives for their country's good, and we who are the beneficiaries, should overlook no opportunity to show our appreciation for these noble sacrifices. We therefore earnestly call upon all pioneers and sons and daughters

## Frank Upp, Local Jeweler, Makes a Watch Without Using a Hairspring

A discovery has just been made by a resident of this city along the line of watch improvement that bids fair to revolutionize the manufacture of time pieces. Frank Upp, watchmaker at the R. C. Spink jewelry store, is the man making the discovery, and he has made application to the patent office for protection for his invention. Mr. Upp has just completed a set of watch works, from which the hairspring is eliminated, and the wheel to which the hairspring is attached in other watches revolves in one direction, instead of describing half circles. On account of the absence

### of pioneers who can do so to be present to take part in the ceremonies, wearing the badges of our association and participating in the march and other features of the program. All who can should bring flowers, and be on hand promptly at 10 a. m., so that those who are able to do so can march in a body to the cemetery in the place to be assigned to them in the procession.

By Order of Executive Committee, Klamath Falls, Ore., May 10, 1911.

## THEY SEEM TO FAVOR CLOSING

**OLIVER SAYS THE BUSINESS MEN HE HAS INTERVIEWED ARE WILLING TO CLOSE STORES ON EXCURSION DAY**

Secretary Oliver of the Chamber of Commerce has spent the forenoon calling on the business houses of Klamath Falls, learning the views taken by the proprietors in regard to closing a while on the 20th, when the Merchants Association excursion will be here from San Francisco for a two day's visit. According to Mr. Oliver, all of the men to whom he has broached the subject are heartily in favor of closing shop for a certain length of time Saturday afternoon. It is Oliver's intention to circulate an agreement some time next week. Saturday will be the day the high schools of this city and Merrill play off their tie game, and as both teams are out to win, and have been practicing hard, a fast game is assured. If the business houses close in the afternoon, it will give many more people an opportunity to attend the game.

R. McDonald of San Francisco, representing Trist hat, and G. W. Edwards, traveling for the G. R. Garrett company of Marysville, left this morning for Fort Klamath and the Agency in the interests of their respective firms.

## CLEAR LAKE IS NOW A NATIONAL GAME PRESERVE

Special to the Herald.  
PORTLAND, May 11.—Wild birds of the state may hereafter take refuge in Clear Lake and the surrounding lands, for President Taft has declared this a government bird preserve. Clear Lake lies near the California line, and the reserve includes 25,000 acres. It was purchased by the government as a reservoir site five years ago. Clear Lake has been one of the best known breeding spots for wild birds for years, and is second only to the Lower Klamath Lake region. Millions of ducks nest there each spring. The lake is from twelve to fifteen miles across at its widest point. Birds breeding there have not been molested in the past to any great extent except by stockmen who range their cattle and sheep on the nearby lands, but with the steadily growing population of the country it was recognized that greater protection was needed for the water fowl.

With protection from the hunter, the birds of the Clear Lake country may be expected to multiply rapidly and restock to a considerable degree many of the well known hunting grounds of the state.

The action of President Taft in setting aside the Clear Lake reserve is believed to be the first step toward establishing an immense game reserve in Southern Oregon south of Klamath Falls and including the lava bed country along the California line. For a year an effort has been made to have the president set aside the lava beds as a refuge for mule deer. This has been fought by the stock interests, but it still being considered at Washington.

By adding that section to the Clear Lake reserve one of the finest game preserves in the country would be established, and it is believed that it would do much to conserve the game resources of the Northwest.

## NEW YORK FACES A FAMINE OF WATER

NEW YORK, May 11.—For the first time in more than a decade, this metropolis faces a water famine. Mayor Gaynor said tonight that the present available supply is only 52,000,000 gallons, as against 104,000,000 gallons a year ago. A typhoid epidemic is feared.

## VENEZUELA EXPECTS ANOTHER REVOLUTION

NEW YORK, May 11.—Plans for a Venezuelan revolution to depose President Gomez are being made here by Alejandro Vasquez, a former cabinet officer under Castro, whose hand is seen in the scheme to restore his adherents to power again. Vasquez declares that Gomez has established a dictatorship in Venezuela more oppressive than was the regime of Castro. He asserts that patriotic Venezuelans will take up arms against Gomez as soon as the standard of revolt is raised.

## BIG WOOLEN MILL FOR THRIVING OREGON TOWN

BEND, May 11.—Bend is to have a big woollen mill immediately upon the completion of the railroad. Dr. J. F. Bailey of the Union Woollen Mills company of Washougal and Union, has signed a contract for the erection of a \$250,000 mill, which will employ from 300 to 400 workmen daily.

Bend will furnish four acres of suitable land free, the city rebates taxes to the amount of \$25,000 and 300 horsepower is supplied for a term of years on reasonable terms.

The mill will be similar to the one operated at Oregon City, and all machinery employed will be entirely modern. It will be a six-story mill, with fifty complete looms and 5,000 spindles, and will have a capacity of 12,000 pounds on a ten-hour shift. The chief output will be blankets. There will be a scouring plant installed in connection with the mill.

## SPREADING RAILS CAUSE WRECK ON RIO GRANDE

RED CLIFF, Colo., May 11.—Mrs. Katherine Martin of Albany, N. Y., and an unidentified child were killed and twenty persons were seriously injured when the engine, chair car and tourist car of a Rio Grande train plunged into Eagle River, two miles west of this city, last night. Spreading rails caused the catastrophe. The injured were all in the tourist car. All were taken to the hospital at Salda this morning.

## FERGUSON'S LIBRARY HERE FROM PENDLETON

Charles J. Ferguson, the attorney who recently formed a law partnership with District Attorney D. V. Kuykendall, is a busy man these days, as his library and other appurtenances have arrived here from Pendleton, and while Kuykendall is at Lakeview conducting the Carroll case prosecution, his partner is working like a beaver to get his furniture in shape and his extensive library in order.

## PLANING MILL NOW COMPLETE

**BIG BASIN LUMBER COMPANY CAN NOW TURN OUT 60,000 FEET OF FINISHED LUMBER A DAY.**

Lumber manufacturing in Klamath Falls is gradually assuming a broader scope and fast becoming one of the great industries of this county. All of the present mills are now running full blast and more are in course of construction. That the lumbermen anticipate a heavy demand for lumber and building material is evidenced by the additions and improvements being made to the plants now in operation.

One of the biggest changes and additions that has been made this year has just been completed by the Big Basin Lumber Co. in the erection of a big modern planing mill. At a cost for machinery alone of \$10,000, this company has installed a big plant at their yards along the South-Pacifi track, for turning out finished lumber, with a daily capacity of 60,000 feet or three carloads. The mill is run with two 50 H. P. electric motors and is equipped with one of the latest Merchon band saws, with tilting rolls so that the lumber can be saved at any angle. A Woods inside moulder has been installed at a cost of \$2,000, and a rip saw, cut-off saw and a big planer, which will finish lumber up to and including thirty inches wide. The company is now having installed a blower and burner by the Ross Blow Pipe Company. The burner will be placed across the railroad tracks and will consume all the waste material from the mill. It will be completely enclosed and being built of red brick lined throughout with fire brick.

The Big Basin Company has over \$75,000 invested in their yards and plant and have two million feet of dry lumber stored in the yards and sheds at the present time, all of which was sawed last season. This consists of red wood, fir, pine, cedar and other grades of lumber. Wm. Fish, the new manager of the Big Basin Lumber Company, is well versed in the lumber business and under his management, the big stock in the yards has been sorted and graded so that there is no delay in filling either the largest or smallest order. Excellent driveways are all laid out connecting every portion of the yards and sheds and the lumber wagons can reach any portion of the stock without the slightest inconvenience. Four additional lots owned by the company across the county road will be used in storing new stock. In addition to the main stock and plant here, the company operates a yard at Dorris and will soon open another at Merrill.

## O. A. C. TRAINING IS COMPLETED

**MILITARY OFFICER SAYS COLLEGE CADETS STAND VERY HIGH IN DISCIPLINE AND IN EFFICIENCY**

Special to the Herald.  
CORVALLIS, May 11.—The earnestness of the O. A. C. student cadets in their work, their careful training, and particularly their attention to small details which often escape the attention of the ordinary observer, were matters which Captain H. L. Laubach of the United States general army staff complimented Major Mac-Alexander, the college commandant, at the annual inspection day tournament Friday. According to the Morrill act of 1862, setting aside land for the agricultural and mechanical science and tactics must be included in the curriculum. The war department has an educational committee, four officers of which compose the college inspection board, and during April and May of each year they must visit each of the 100 colleges giving military training. They report to the war department, and the ten having standing in them the others are recommended.

gushed colleges. The president of each of these is privileged to name one graduate who will be given the rank of lieutenant in the United States army without examination. Last year, Captain Laubach says, the report from O. A. C. to the war department was very flattering, and this year the students gave "a very gratifying exhibition all around," he said. "It shows an earnestness on the part of the student body in the work that is worthy of remark. They have had careful training, and I have noticed particularly their attention to small details which often times escape the notice of ordinary observers."

He mentioned with appreciation the fact that the erection of the band stand and flag pole on the campus showed a general appreciation of military training by the student body as a whole and the alumni. Captain Laubach has the inspection of the military work in colleges of the Western division, including Louisiana, Texas, New Mexico, Colorado, Wyoming, Montana, and all states west of these, the largest area of any of the inspection districts, containing twenty-one institutes of military training. Monday, May 8th, he inspected the cadets at Seattle. The falling off of 30 per cent of the attendance in these institutions the past year is not, he says, an indication of decline in the schools, but a reflex of economic conditions.

## UNION LABEL IS ASKED ON THE STATE PRINTING

SALEM, May 11.—Secretary of State Olcott has been requested by a letter written him by the Typographical Union to insist upon the union label being placed on all state printing. The secretary of state has no authority to insist upon the label on printing submitted by the printing department other than that which comes to his own office, but he acceded to the request as far as his office was concerned by advising the state printer to attach the label hereafter.

## TOO MUCH WHISKEY IS CAUSE OF COLLAPSE

SALEM, May 11.—R. M. Thornburg, a former patient in the insane asylum, who was discharged but a few weeks ago, was found lying in the mud and water along the county road eight miles east of Salem yesterday in a state of utter collapse caused by an attack of delirium tremens as the result of using whiskey to excess. When found Thornburg was half dead from cold, and his mind was a blank. He was brought to Sheriff Minto's office and at first it was thought it would be necessary to re-commit him to the asylum, but after treatment the patient gained strength, and is in a fit condition today to be discharged from the jail. Thornburg explained to Sheriff Minto that he had been cutting wood east of Salem, and had often sent to town for large quantities of whiskey, which he drank continually.

## OPIUM AGREEMENT IS SIGNED BY NATIONS

United Press Service.  
PEKING, May 11.—Agreement between China and Great Britain for the immediate reduction and final abolition of the exportation of Indian opium to China was signed here today by representatives of the two governments. An imperial edict abolishing the Chinese grand council and creating in its stead a constitutional cabinet of ten members was issued today.

## HAVE YOU RAN ACROSS THE LIBRARY KEYS YET?

If anybody happens to come a bunch of assorted keys on a ring to which is attached a nickel chain, they will win a warm place in the heart of Mrs. Talbot, the genial librarian, if they return them to her at the Library Club building. One of the boys sits the door of the library, and the others—well, Mrs. Talbot, wants them.

## REBELS AGAIN TAKE CITY OF AGUA PRIETA

pealed to a carpenter, and he, after effecting an entrance through a window, opened the door from the inside.

**Guild Meets Tomorrow**  
Tomorrow afternoon at 2:30, a business meeting of the Episcopal Guild will be held at the residence of Mrs. Morgan, in Hot Springs addition. As there are several important matters to be considered, a full attendance is requested.

## CHAMBERLAIN'S SPEECH DEMAND

**HIS EXHAUSTIVE TREATISE ON THE INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM IS WANTED IN MANY OTHER STATES**

WASHINGTON, May 11.—The demand for the speech of Senator Chamberlain of April 17th in the senate on the initiative and referendum grows apace. Requests have come from New York, New Jersey, Ohio, Minnesota, Arizona, District of Columbia, Michigan, Arizona, Maryland, Indiana and Washington for copies of the address, and plans are formed for the distribution of large numbers in addition by supporters of the popular government systems of laws. A feature of the increasing demand for this speech is the large numbers of lawyers who are asking for it. Senator Chamberlain gave months to a study of the subject, and followed the development of the republic from the beginning, tracing through it all the essential principles that are at the base of the present system referred to as popular government laws.

The important citations which he made of constitutions and laws of conservative Eastern states and of the federal initiative and referendum and recall in practically all of them have attracted the attention of the bar of the nation, and members of it are sending for the Chamberlain speech, which bids fair to prove to be the accepted text-book on the law of the movement.

## ELDER WILL TAKE UP THE PRACTICE OF LAW

Albert E. Elder, the efficient secretary of the Klamath Water Users' association, intends to commence again the practice of law, and has as an addition to his present library today received a shipment of over 100 volumes of the Pacific Reporter, making this set right up to the minute. Mr. Elder has had a great deal of legal experience, as he was a member of the state and federal bar of Iowa, and was considered an able attorney in that state.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Pettit of Seattle, who have been here for the past month, left this morning for Rocky Point, where they will spend a couple of days fishing for trout. The Pettits, since coming here, have become greatly impressed with Klamath Falls and Klamath county.

George Engrecht, a well known resident of Dunsmuir, is among those registered at the Livermore today. Mr. Engrecht is here on a business trip.

Mrs. J. Hoxey returned last evening from Long Beach and Oakland, where she went for the benefit of her health. On account of the coldness of the weather in the South Mrs. Hoxey concluded that she would be just as well off in Klamath Falls.

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## IS HEADQUARTERS

**INSURRECTORS WILL MAKE THE TOWN A PROVISIONAL CAPITAL OF SONORA—MAGDALENA ALSO FALLS**

United Press Service  
DOUGLAS, Ariz., May 11.—A force of rebels under Colonel Giron marched into Agua Prieta today and agents took formal possession of the town, which hereafter will be the provisional capital of Sonora. The campaign against Hermosillo, the regular capital, is to be directed from Agua Prieta.

Immediately after the town was taken rebel soldiers were put on duty as police, and notices of election for the town's officers were posted. The rebels who deserted Agua Prieta are en route to the relief of the beleaguered Hermosillo garrison.

**Magdalena Captured**  
United Press Service  
NOGALES, May 11.—Magdalena in Sonora was captured by the rebels today. The town is forty-five miles south of this city.

**H. M. Bristol Here**  
H. M. Bristol returned last evening from California, where he has been the past few months. Mr. Bristol is here to attend to having sidewalks built in front of his new concrete buildings constructed last fall. He is also contemplating the erection of a three-story building on the corner of Sixth and Main streets, next to the O. K. Transfer company's office.

## RECALL CLAUSE COMING AGAIN

**ARIZONA MAY VOTE AGAIN ON THE MATTER OF OUSTING THEIR JUDGES FROM OFFICE BY THE NEW METHOD**

United Press Service  
WASHINGTON, May 11.—The house territories committee today to report favorably on the resolution providing that Arizona shall vote again on the recall of judges clause in their constitution, and that New Mexico shall vote again on the amendment which they say will make it easier for them to amend their constitution. The house will consider the report Tuesday.

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## County Court Issues Statement Concerning County Poor Farm

To the Voters and Tax Payers of Klamath County:  
Gentlemen—There has been considerable discussion in the columns of the Klamath Chronicle relative to the purchase of a poor farm by the County Court. The Court has been severely criticized by the editor thereof and by a communication signed by "Fidelity," the genuineness of whom the Court is not sure.

neighborhood of sixty acres over the hill on the west side of the river were purchased for a poor farm. This was an old house and barn upon the property at the time, and the land is all above the ditch, with no hope of irrigation without pumping from the Klamath River, a considerable distance away. About ten acres of the land consists of rocks, and the balance is high land, or what is commonly known as hill land, which is non-productive as respects agricultural purposes. The purchase of other poor farm.