

MARSH LANDS

50 PER CENT. VEGETABLE MATTER.

THE EVENING HERALD

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W. O. SMITH, Editor

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KLAMATH FALLS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 11, 1909.

THE STATE AND UNEMPLOYED LABOR

We hear a great deal about idle men in one section of the country and work for idle men to do in another section. Well informed and thoughtful people realize that these conditions make up a problem which we must seek to solve sooner or later. We may eliminate from our calculations the men who do not want to work, and who will not work if they can help it, yet we will have a veritable army left who are able and willing to toil and to become a valuable factor in the industrial progress of the country. The real difficulty is to bring this army into the field where industry demands its service.

We may learn something of the solution of this difficulty from labor-exchange methods abroad. In France and in England and Germany there is practical co-operation between the governments and the labor unions toward bringing idle men and work together. The system in either country is not fully developed, but it has long since passed the inefficient stage of merely reminding the idle man that there is plenty of work for him in some other section of the country, which he has not the means to reach. The government's interest in aiding the worker to keep employed has become one of practical administration by the maintenance of the government labor exchange, and, in a limited way, the supply of means to bring the worker and the work together.

In this country we have barely engaged in a movement of similar effect by organized effort to bring thrifty and industrious immigrants into the interior and to the west and south. But we have hardly indulged in a

suggestion of what we might accomplish either through the agency of the state or the activities of private philanthropy.

We spend millions of dollars every year in charity for the alleviation of conditions that arise directly from congestion and unemployment. Our philanthropy is analytical rather than remedial. We perceive misery and poverty and degradation, and we seek to dissect these and to become scientifically acquainted with their causes and effects. We provide funds for innumerable purposes of alleviation which, in the aggregate, make an enormous sum; but it is amazing what a small percentage is expended for the chief and fundamental cure of the whole business, namely, the supply of work to those who need it and have not the means to get where the work is to be done.

Of a surety, charity cannot be more wisely engaged than in this manner of relieving the unemployed. Conditions in this country make the problem more complicated, perhaps, than it is in other countries; but its solution is demanded none the less on that account. It is a matter in which private philanthropy, the city, the state and the nation may combine forces to good effect.—Evening Telegram.

Because visitors at the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition persisted in bothering Commissioner Newsome of the state department exhibit about the historic value of a wall seat which he had put in for weary sight-seers, the seat now bears the conspicuous placard: "This seat has no historic value; sit on it."

Bandmaster Liberati, who is playing at the A.-Y.-P., fought with Garibaldi and is proud of it.

The scenic railway at the A.-Y.-P. during the first sixty days took in a little more than \$50,000.

DAMES AND DAUGHTERS.

Miss Kang Tung Pih of Canton, China, who is registered among the students of Barnard college, is a daughter of Kang Yu Wei, the Chinese reformer.

Professor of archaeology and director of the Schleswig-Holstein Museum of Antiquities at Kiel is the full title of Johanna Meier, who celebrated her eightieth birthday on April 17.

Mrs. Viola B. Squires of Chicago has refused to pay her taxes and has written to the county attorney that she no longer intends to submit to the injustice of taxation without representation.

Mrs. Marie Novins Bull, widow of Dr. William T. Bull, has presented to the New York Academy of Medicine a bronze bust of her husband, which was Dr. Bull's last gift to her before he died. She gives it to the academy in his son's name.

Mrs. George Cornwall West has arranged for a series of lectures in the United States to begin in November. She is an American girl, was before her marriage Miss Jennie Jerome of New York city and has many friends on this side of the water.

Mrs. James Bryce, wife of the British ambassador; Lady Purdon Clarke and Mrs. Courtenay Walter Bennett have been among those who have taken a leading part in establishing a new chapter of the Daughters of the Empire in New York. The order is of Canadian inspiration originally, but is being extended to all parts of the continent.

British Savings Clubs.

The working people of England are great patrons of savings clubs, all sorts of agencies being created to enable them to save money that they may have it to spend during the festive season of the year. There are clubs of all kinds, ranging from the shop club, to the little clubs run for the purpose of letting school children have a shilling's worth of sweets for a Christmas treat. There is hardly a workshop of any importance in London without its workmen's saving club, besides which there are many dividing clubs carried on at public houses, and the deposit amount in the aggregate is a very large sum. The withdrawals begin in the early days of December, and it is not uncommon for the banks to pay out £300 (\$1,400) to £500 (\$2,400) to a single club, and the problem of storing the money is one of some difficulty. As the amounts have to be divided among many people they are wanted in cash, and in some cases the proportion of gold, silver and copper is specified.

Easter Island.

Easter Island is a lonely Pacific islet, forty-seven square miles in area, an eruptive volcano and containing several extinct craters, some of which are more than a hundred feet high, discovered by Roggeveen on Easter Sunday, 1722. Little is known concerning the curious remains which have made the island famous. They consist of more than 500 rudely carved stone statues and busts, varying in height from three to seventy feet and said to be portraits of famous men, not idols. There are also hundreds of stone houses on the island, with painted interiors and incised tablets which, strange to say, have never been deciphered. Between 1800 and 1812 the population, by reason of polyandry and emigration, dwindled to 150 souls, and in 1833 most of these were carried off by the Peruvians to work guano. The few inhabitants left are fair haired Polynesians. Since 1888 the island has been a Chilean convict station.—New York Telegram.

Then and Now.

Act I.
Tilkins—How is business, Wilkins?
Wilkins—Can't make it go. At this rate I shall be bankrupt in another month. I don't seem to have any head for business.
Tilkins—No; you haven't. But you have a good start, and if you'll promise to let me run things I'll go in with you as partner.
Wilkins—Done. A friend in need is a friend indeed.

Act II.—Ten Years Later.

Guest—What a magnificent place you have—everything that wealth could buy or heart long for! You have been wonderfully prosperous, Mr. Wilkins.
Mr. Wilkins (indignantly)—Yes, but after all, I get only half the profits of my great establishment. I tell you, my friend, the mistake of my life was taking a partner.—London Scripps.

Fear of Premature Burial.

The fear of premature burial, which prompted the late Lord Burton to direct by his will that his heart should be removed from his body, has caused many well known men and women to order a surgical operation to be performed upon their bodies. Harriet Martineau left her doctor to amputate her head, and Lady Burton directed that her heart should be pierced with a needle. The late Edmund Yates left instructions that his jugular vein should be severed, with a provision that a few of 20 guineas should be paid for the purpose. Literary persons appear to have been particularly afraid of premature burial. Bishop Berkeley, Lord Lytton, Hans Anderson and Wilkie Collins all took measures to protect themselves from it.—Westminster Gazette.

BIRDS AS SCOUTS.

A Gypsy's Warning Before the Battle of Sadowa.

During the night, July 23, before the battle of Sadowa, a division commanded by the archduke, retreating before the Prussian army, had bivouacked near a town in Bohemia facing north.

At midnight the archduke, when resting in a peasant's cottage, was awakened by the arrival of a gypsy, who insisted on seeing him personally, having come to report the advance of the enemy.

The archduke, who spoke Romanly, fluently, asked: "How do you know? Our outposts have not reported any movement."

"That, your highness, is because the enemy is still some way off."

"Then how do you know?"

The gypsy, pointing to the dark sky lighted by the moon, observed, "You see those birds flying over the woods from north to south?"

"Yes. What of them?"

"Those birds do not fly by night unless disturbed, and the direction of their flight indicates that the enemy is coming this way."

The archduke put his division under arms and re-enforced the outposts, which in two hours' time were heavily attacked.—Field Marshal Sir Evelyn Wood in London Saturday Gazette.

Some Prophecies Fulfilled.

Long before his name was known outside his native country Oliver Cromwell was making one of his rambling speeches in the house of commons. Lord Digby asked Hampton who he was, and Hampton replied, "If ever we should come to a breach with the king, that sinner will be the greatest man in England." Never was any prophecy more completely fulfilled than this.

Almost equally remarkable in its way was Disraeli's prophecy, "But a time will come when you will learn me," made when nothing appeared more unlikely than the brilliant series of triumphs which fulfilled it.

Another instance of a quickly fulfilled prophecy was furnished by Pope Pius VII, when he was told of Napoleon's escape from Elba. "Don't worry about it," he said; "it is a storm that will be over in three months." The story of the hundred days proved his boldness to be right to a few hours.

Locations of Promotion.

Elizeta, aged four, revealed in kindergarten lore and each day imparted to her young mother the many interesting things that the sweet faced teacher had told them. Among the vicissitudes of school life to be encountered was that of vaccination, which was new to the little one. After much explaining and reassuring this difficulty was safely passed. A few weeks later she returned one day from kindergarten in a whirl of excitement, exclaiming: "Mother, mother, I'm going to be promoted! Mother, will I be promoted on my arm or my leg?"—New York Times.

German Way of Serving Asparagus.

When living in Germany we noticed that the asparagus served there was unusually tender and of a much more delicate flavor than that which we got in America. We learned that the Germans do not consider asparagus fit to eat unless the outside skin is scraped from each stalk before cooking. This sounds like slow work, but if a sharp knife is used it can be done quite rapidly and is well worth the trouble.—Good Housekeeping.

Told You So.

"It's the unexpected that always happens."
"Oh, I don't know. Somebody always says claims to have predicted it."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The Poor Doctor.

Hawkins—So you sent for a doctor? Does he think you will be out soon?
Robbins—I imagine so. He said he wished I had sent for him sooner.—Pack.

WANT ADS.

FOR SALE—Real Estate.

FOR SALE—A new bungalow, with 8 rooms and bath; fine location on hillside near High School. Inquire at Herald office.

FOR SALE—80 acres, 60 acres in crop; 3 horses, wagon, set of harness, 2 cows, 225 chickens; 6-room bungalow, furnished, 4 miles from town; \$100 per acre; easy terms. H. E. Pointer, Klamath Falls.

HELP WANTED.

AGENTS wanted in every town for the Steel Adjustable Hameless Horse Collars. No pads, hames, straps; can be used with any kind of harness. Will not corrode or rust. Price \$6.00 each. Ask your dealer. Write for literature. Address Nelson Wilver Company, exclusive distributors Pacific Coast States, Albany, Ore.

THE Oregon Nursery Company of Salem, Oregon, the largest and best-known nursery company in the Northwest, has openings for two or three steady and reliable salesmen for Southern Oregon and Northern California territories. Full informa-

tion upon request. Address Oregon Nursery Co., Salem, Oregon.

WANTED—Girl for telephone operator; one with experience in the work preferred. Apply at Klamath Falls office.

FOR SALE—Miscellaneous.

FOR SALE—Lady's gentle driving horse, with surrey. Inquire O. K. Stable.

FOR SALE—At a bargain; a No. 5 Oliver typewriter, with 15-inch carrier, in first-class condition; a \$110 machine for \$75. Call at O. K. Transfer office and see it.

FOR SALE—Freight outfit, complete, consisting of 8 horses and harness, stretchers and chains, 3 No. 1 wagons; capacity of wagons, 30,000; all in No. 1 condition. Merrill & Son, Park stable, Merrill, Ore.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE Southern Pacific has now on sale round trip tickets to Seattle good for sixty days, with privilege of stopover at any point en route for \$28.75. The final limit on these tickets expires October 31st.

ORDER your ice from O. K. Transfer company.

FURNISHED rooms and apartments at the Baldwin.

CEMENT—Imported cement just received; carload Alisen cement in iron barrels. Baldwin Hardware Co.

TO EXCHANGE.

TO EXCHANGE—California for Oregon; 160 acres deeded land, title perfect, no mortgage; fruit, grain and grapes. For acreage at or near Klamath Falls, H. D. Sibley, P. O. box 547, San Bernardino, Cal.

NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT OF FINAL ACCOUNT.

NOTICE is hereby given that Alex Martin Jr., administrator of the estate of Rodney S. Bowen, deceased, has filed with the County Court at Klamath County, Oregon, for settlement his final account in the administration of the said estate; and that Monday, August 20th, at 2:00 p. m. at the courthouse in said county and State is the time and place fixed for the hearing of any and all objections to said final account and the settlement thereof, and any person interested may appear and file exceptions to said account and contest to same.

ALEX MARTIN JR., Administrator of the Estate of Rodney S. Bowen, Deceased.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

Whereas, judgment was rendered and entered on the 26th day of April, 1909, in an action in the Justice Court for the Precinct of Linkville, Klamath County, State of Oregon, before A. D. Miller, Justice of the Peace for said precinct, between W. E. Keesee, plaintiff, and J. E. Sullivan, defendant, in favor of plaintiff and against defendant for the sum of Seventy-five dollars (\$75) with interest thereon at the rate of Six (6) per cent per annum from the 26th day of April, 1909, and the further sum of Thirteen and Twenty-five One-hundredths dollars (\$13.25) costs and disbursements; and whereas a transcript of said judgment and proceedings had before said Justice of the Peace in said case has been filed in the office of the County Clerk of Klamath County, Oregon, and which said judgment was duly docketed in the judgment docket of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Klamath, on the 12th day of May, 1909, and the sum of Seventy-five dollars (\$75), with interest thereon at the rate of six (6) per cent per annum from the 26th day of April, 1909, and Thirteen and Twenty-five One-hundredths dollars (\$13.25) costs and disbursements; and by virtue of an execution issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Klamath, on said judgment, commanding me to satisfy said judgment, interest and costs out of the personal property of said J. E. Sullivan, and for want thereof, then out of the real property belonging to said J. E. Sullivan, in said County of Klamath and State of Oregon, and not being able, after diligent search and inquiry, to find any personal property belonging to J. E. Sullivan in said county, out of which to satisfy said judgment or any part thereof, I have levied upon the following described real property of the defendant J. E. Sullivan, to-wit: SE 1/4 of SE 1/4 of Section 21, NW 1/4 of NW 1/4 of Section 27, E 1/2 of NE 1/4 of Section 28, Township 37 South, Range 13 East of Willamette meridian in Oregon.

Notice is therefore hereby given that by virtue of said execution I will, on Monday, the 30th day of August, 1909, at the hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at the front of the courthouse door in Klamath Falls, Oregon, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand, the above described real property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy said judgment in favor of H. W. Keesee and against J. E. Sullivan, together with all costs and disbursements that have or may accrue.

Dated at Klamath Falls, Oregon, this 30th day of July, 1909.

W. B. BARNES, Sheriff of Klamath County.

7-30 8-25

OREGON'S RICHEST SOIL

KLAMATH'S GREATEST BARGAINS AT \$25 PER ACRE AND UPWARDS.

ABEL ADY

PHONE - - - 30

EASY TERMS

REFRIGERATORS

Cold Storage
White Enamel
Food
Chamber
\$21 to \$24.50



Reliable galvanized
Food
Chamber

\$17
to
\$21

THE WHITE MOUNTAIN
FREEZER

HAS BEEN THE FAVORITE

FOR OVER THIRTY YEARS

FOR THE BEST QUALITY OF ICE

AND THE MOST ECONOMICAL

AND EASY TO OPERATE

AND TO MAINTAIN

ROBERTS & HANKS

ROBERTS & HANKS
HARDWARE MERCHANTS

Choice Garden Lands FOR RENT

A few plots of choice land for garden; Potatoes, Cabbage, Celery or other truck, under irrigation and convenient

FRANK IRA WHITE

CAPT. O. C. APFLEGATE Fifth Street near
Has some Lot Bargains for you

China and Glassware

Don't you want some nice Dinner Ware, Fancy Plates, Tumblers, Jardinieres, Ornaments, Chamber Sets, Coolers, Freezers—things useful and ornamental for your home and table? We carry such beautiful China as the Home and the largest stock in the city and at such low prices.

GEO. R. HURN HARDWARE DEALER

O. K. TRANSFER CO.

Keep us moving; we are prepared for work of every description. Teaming, draying and forwarding. Is not Reliable and prompt service worthy your attention? Day or Night. We're not a common number phones, office 871 and 873 the bar. Say: Baggage and Pianos are specialties. Freight orders handled quickly. No better Equipped with the only piano truck here. Reasonable rates on goods stored. Better Call or phone us before placing orders. O. K. TRANSFER CO.

O. K. TRANSFER CO.

Dated at Klamath Falls, Oregon, this 30th day of July, 1909.

W. B. BARNES, Sheriff of Klamath County.

7-30 8-25

Helping the Town . . .

By banking your money in a bank in your own community you increase the community's power to do business. If substantial farmers want to borrow money there is more to loan them. If you bank your money away from home it is loaned to other farmers, merchants and manufacturers. Help your home people. Money hidden at home helps no one. Placed in a bank it is put to work in ways that help all.

The First National Bank of Klamath Falls

is a good bank to put your money in—safe and reliable.

A Savings Account . . .

is a rainy day fund, a life insurance policy, a sick benefit, a funeral benefit, and an old age pension. There is no forfeiture clause in the passbook, and it is under the owner's control at all times. It will tide him over sickness; it will care for his family when he must go; it will see him through old age, and bury him when he dies. It is a simple business proposition. Begin early, and keep it up, and, like manna in the desert, it will supply him as he journeys.

Now is the time to open an account with the

The First Trust and Savings Bank