

FIVE AWAIT EXECUTION IN N. CAROLINA

A CONGRESS AGAINST WAR

(By William Pickens)

On September 29 to October 1 there is to be held in New York City a "Congress Against War." Ten thousand people are expected at the opening meeting. America will appear on the program.

There is a growing number of people in the world who see that to kill people by the thousands in "war" makes them just as dead as to kill them one by one in trench brawls and in bank robberies. In modern battle a hundred thousand men, women and children could easily be killed in a single day. If bank robbers or second-story-men would kill a hundred thousand in a year there would certainly be a congress against robbery, and every sane citizen would endorse it, and feel that he and his family were personally interested in the success of that congress. Every

class, every creed, every race would favor such a congress and would support it. The murderousness of war as compared with that of highwaymen is like the tearing of a tiger as compared with the sting of a flea.

War is in nature no more lawful than individuals murder; it only seems more honorable because mankind always war. When certain forms of homicide, now classed as nasty murder, were sanctioned by society, such homicides were also "honorable." The purpose of this congress is to help to make war as dishonorable and criminal as it's unreasonable, unnatural and brutal.

War is not the first old institution which the advancing human intelligence finally found out, rejudged and destroyed. It must go way of slavery, witchcraft, and legal lynchings and burnings at the stake.

This congress is to mark an epoch and to inaugurate an era in the struggle of mankind against one of the greatest of its afflictions.

Theaters

Sports

DOG RACES CONTINUE STRONG

"This & That"

By CLIFFORD C. MITCHELL

chievements in the progressive western city which I hope to be able to see.

Joseph A. Craigen, of Detroit, Mich., was another interesting caller at the office during the week and here again I received sufficient facts to make a real reader-interest story on the rise of this young colored American since his arrival to this country from South America.

Two new "exchanges" were added to my large list during the week, the Hawaiian Register, of Honolulu, and the Louisiana Post-Dispatch, of Shreveport, La. Both of these papers are affiliated with the Scott Newspaper Syndicate, of Atlanta.

The one hundred and forty-third publication to use my "Displaying the News" feature is the Shining Light Survey, of East Akron, Ohio.

And six more publications used my weekly book chart, masking a total of seventy-three papers to do so. The Mirror, of Sanford, Florida; The Mind of Fort Worth, Texas; The News, of Columbia, South Carolina; The World of Reidsville, North Carolina; The Journal, of Wilmington, North Carolina, and the Union, of Cincinnati, O.

Ad sixteen additional publications used my "Prisons and Prisoners" feature, making a total of seventy-two: The Messenger, of Austin, Texas; The Sun, of Charlotte, N. C.; The News, of Columbia, S. C.; The Enquirer, of Roanoke, Va.; The Broadcast, of Richmond, Ky.; The Eagle, of Cleveland, Ohio; The Eagle, of Kingston, N. C.; The Voice of the Nation, Okmulgee, Okla.; The Globe-Journal, of Hopkinsville, Ky.; The World, of Montgomery, Alabama, and the Herald, of Brunswick, Georgia.

And for the first time since I have been free the Pittsburgh Courier featured two of my releases in their current issue with headlines.

My latest feature, a business news feature, was used in five additional publications, making thirty-two papers in all. The Black Dispatch, of Oklahoma City, Okla.; The Star, of Charlotte, N. C.; The St. Helens News, of Frogmore, S. C.; The Carolina Tribune of Asheboro, N. C., and the New Age Dispatch, of Los Angeles, California.

Mrs. Stella Reid Garrett, Route 2, Box 44, Michigan City, Indiana, writes a long and interesting letter on her local achievements, etc. She thinks I am an editor of some paper and wants to handle the agency for it. So, publishers, if you haven't an agent at Michigan City, and want one, write her.

Preparing my releases this week has been an ordeal—a torture. At first, I thought of skipping them but inasmuch as I haven't missed a week in nearly four years I have gone through with it. Frankly, I should be in bed under a doctor's care and perhaps I will be as soon as these releases are in the mail.

A DISTINGUISHED VISITOR:

James B. Morris, lawyer, politician and publisher of the Iowa State Bystander, of Des Moines, Iowa, called at the office and spent an enjoyable hour or two in which I learned all about conditions in and around Des Moines and the State of Iowa, and the part our people are playing in its development.

Through my conversation with Mr. Morris, I gathered enough material to prepare a special feature on his a-

Raleigh, N. C. Sept. 16—(ANP)—Five Negroes occupy death cells in the state penitentiary here, awaiting early execution unless the governor intervenes.

The five are Johnnie Lee, who was hired to kill Jacob Hill by the latter's brother-in-law, Asa D. Herring. Herring received a life sentence. Lee's date is September 16th. He received a parole two weeks ago while authorities exhumed the body of another man whom Herring was alleged to have poisoned. The results of examination of the body are not known. It is believed that Lee is necessary as a witness, in another trial of Herring, he would be granted another reprieve.

Another man in the same life as Lee is Theodore Cooper of Durham, who killed a white man for hire. His employer received a life sentence and date was ordered for Cooper.

John Lewis Edwards of Mecklenburg county is due to be executed September 21.

Jesse Brooks of Durham and George Keaton, Forsyth county, have both been sentenced to die, but have appeals pending.

Done at Random

—By—

RALPH L. LESTER
8602 Ashwood Avenue
W. Phila., Pa.

PASSING IN REVIEW

No one has slipped so swiftly out of the theatrical sphere as John T. Gibson. He was the former owner of the old "Gibson Standard Theatre," located on South Street near Twelfth. He also managed the old "Dunbar," now the "Lincoln" theatre, on Broad and Lombard sts. The Standard was for years the leading house in Philly for Negro vaudeville and many of the stage celebrities of latter years received the cheers and boos of the hard-to-please Mon. afternoon crowd. Miller & Lyles, Noble Sissle, Eubie Blake, Drayton & Greenlee, Butter Blues & Susan, Buck & Bubbles, Ed Hunter, Lovejoy & Fairchild, Garland & Howard, Dudley & His Male, The Whitman Sisters and the favorites of South Philly, Bilo & Ashes, all trod the footlights at the Standard. I witnessed my first stage show from the balcony of the Standard, where with a bag of bananas and a pocket filled with peanuts, I thrilled at the galaxy of stars performing. I, along with many others regret the various reversals that forced John T. Gibson out of the theatrical business. Negroes in Philly now have no theatre they can call their own.

And that is lamentable.

While speaking of the Standard theatre my thoughts run back to a performance where as an unsophisticated youth, I fell in love with the leading lady. I can't recall her name at present, but when she came out on the stage, dressed as an Indian Princess and sang a beautiful love song, I distinctly remember that it required the combined efforts of my two companions to keep me from going up on the stage. Of course, I know better now. I go around to the back stage entrance.

Apologies to O. O. McIntyre: Don Marquis once wrote a line that has been translated in every language: If you try hard to get a thing, you don't get it.

RANDOM JOTTINGS:

Mrs. Paul Robeson is of mixed Negro and Jewish blood—Philadelphia at one time had a Negro Mounted Policeman. He was an ex-cavalryman—

I've never seen a Chinese beggar—And only one who was a door to door peddler. He was selling tea—

According to kennel science, there is no proof that a dog can reason—

There are six times as many dogs in England per capita as there are in this country—

Most red heads are freckled—J. B. Davidson, ex-columnist for the Philadelphia Tribune, is now prominent sign painter, and wears white linen suits—

The Potomac is the most historic river I America—

On the motion of Edmund Randolph of Williamsburg, Va., the word, slavery was eliminated from the Constitution—

Girls who work in "service" are often referred to as "Thursday Broads". Thursday is usually their day off—

Copernicus was compelled to order his work on the solar system published after his death—

In the State of Virginia 44 per cent of the Negro families own their homes—

The Wayside Racquet Club, composed mainly of Philadelphians but located in Darby, Pa., is the largest Negro tennis club in the country—

Raymond Pace Alexander often takes moving pictures of his friends at the beach—

John R. Phibbs, former President of the National Benefit Life Insurance Company, is now a Real Estate and Insurance Broker in Washington, D. C.

Frederick Douglass' real name was Frederick Augustus Bailey.

LESTERGRAM: Knowledge without understanding is like sleep without rest.



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When skin is satiny, soft and light, then smiles beguile and your beauty is alluring.

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HI WAYS TO HEALTH: SERVING THE PROTECTIVE FOODS

Milk, fruits, vegetables and eggs are looked upon as the big four in good nutrition. According to the best authorities on foods, the well-balanced diet contains these foods in the following amounts: a quart of milk for every child and a pint for each adult daily; two servings of fruits each day; a citrus variety of tomatoes; two servings of vegetables, one a green leafy variety, and eggs three or four times a week. This meal planning guide serves as a pattern for any menu one may be planning.

Menu planning takes on a new importance just now with children starting back to school. It is important that children eat their full requirements of protective foods, since growth and protection against the deficiency diseases are dependent upon them. In order to assume enough of these foods, they must be given in amounts as outlined in the patterns above and distributed between the three meals of the day. Breakfast, lunch and dinner should be looked upon as a complete whole and each meal contributing an equal share of it. When children go to school on a poor breakfast, they become fatigued and as a result will actually eat less for lunch. It is impossible to make up for these two deficient meals at dinner which means that at the end of the day the child has been inadequately fed. Much of the poor nutrition noticed among

school children is brought about in this way.

A few lunch menus planned for school children are given this week:

Lunch Menu I

Cheese Sandwiches Tomato Salad

Hot chocolate Fresh Grapes

Lunch Menu II

Cream of fresh tomato soup

Peanut butter and lettuce sandwiches

Sliced peaches Milk

Orange Omelet

Lunch Menu III

Deviled eggs for school lunch

Cucumber sandwiches

Cocoanut Cookies Milk

Lunch Menu IV

Cream of fresh tomato soup

Peanut butter and lettuce sandwiches

Sliced peaches Milk

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