

# ADVOCATE FEATURES CORRESPONDENTS

## Circuit Court Judges Order Crawfords Return To South

### HIGHER COURT REVERSES HABEAS CORPUS WRIT OF JUDGE LOWELL

BOSTON, MASS., June 28—The Federal Circuit court last Thursday reversed the decision of Judge James L. Lowell who granted a writ of habeas corpus to George Crawford wanted in Virginia for the alleged murder of Mrs. Anna Halsey and her maid in 1932.

Crawford was arrested this spring by state authorities and held for Virginia officers who secured a writ of extradition from the governor of the state. Meanwhile the N. A. A. C. P. had entered the case and asserts that it has evidence to prove that Crawford was in Boston at the time of this alleged murder.

Lawyers for Crawford appealed to the federal district court last for writ of habeas corpus after Governor Ely had signed his extradition papers. The attorneys based their claim for the writ on the plea that since Negroes were barred from Virginia juries Crawford would be freed by a federal court even supposing that he were convicted in the Virginia tribunal.

Judge Lowell agreed with the contention of defense lawyers and refused to return Crawford to what he said would be only a form of law sure to be reversed. The state promptly appealed to the circuit court which reversed the decision Thursday. N. A. A. C. P.

lawyers are certain to appeal the case to the U. S. Supreme court where they assert they have an excellent chance of winning their case.

Following Lowell's decision, southern Democrats started to move to have him recalled and an investigation was started with a five thousand dollar appropriation for the purpose. One of those voting for the measure bitterly opposed by Congressman DeFries, was Thomas Ford representative from Los Angeles.

### CONDEMNED MAN GETS NEW HEARING

Athens, Ala., June 29—Judge James E. Horton today granted a motion for a new trial for Heywood Patterson, one of nine Negroes indicted in the Scottsboro case, setting aside the conviction with its death penalty imposed in Morgan county circuit court April 9.

Judge Horton held in a written opinion that the "evidence greatly preponderates in favor of the defendant."

The opinion said, "As heretofore stated the law declares that a defendant should not be convicted without corroboration where the testimony of the prosecutrix bears on its face indications of unreliability or improbability, and particularly when it is contra-

dicted by other evidence.

"The testimony of the prosecutrix, Victoria Price, in this case is not only uncorroborated, but it also bears on its face indications of improbability and is contradicted by other evidence, and in addition thereto the evidence greatly preponderates in favor of the defendant."

### TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE RECEIVES GIFT FROM STUDENT

Tuskegee Institute, Ala., June 29—Bushels of blue grass seed have been received at the Institute for the turf in the Alumni Bowl. The grass seed came as a gift from Robert H. McClasky, Class of 1909, a well-known business man of Lexington, Kentucky. The Tuskegee Bowl, already regarded as having a good playing field, will

have one of the finest carpets in the South in due season.

The donor of the seed is the father of Bobbie McClasky, Tuskegee sophomore, winner of the 1931 Edith H. Stern Scholarship, and one of the Institute's most popular young women students.

### AFRAID HE'D BE SCALPED

Portland, Ore., June 28—One of the Colored boys in the forest army was trying to find out this week if the reports were true about the Indians and bears in this section of the country. He made the inquiry of Dean Hayden, at the postoffice, and from other citizens of Estacada and seemed quite relieved to learn that the Indians were scarce around here and that they didn't scalp people or go on the war path anymore.

## HI-WAYS TO HEALTH by ADA R. MAYNE OREGON DAIRY COUNCIL

### SUMMERTIME BRINGS PICNICS

The Fourth of July means a picnic in most family circles and what to serve is of prime importance to the housewife. To most of us, a picnic means filling the picnic basket to the bulging point with fried chicken, potato salad, devil's food cake, ice cream and perhaps watermelon. Of course other things will include too, but these are the foods most of us look for.

If fried chicken has to be checked from the picnic menu this year, try serving kakob, Kakab is the Persian name for meats skewered on a sharp stick and cooked over an open fire. Allow about a quarter of a pound of meat for each person, cutting it into small pieces, about two inches in diameter. Cook over the coals turning occasionally so that it will cook evenly. When the meat is done to suit you, apply plenty of butter, salt and pepper.

You can make kakob of all sorts of meat—pork chops, mutton, lamb, liver and bacon. They can even be made from cheese. These are called cheese blankets. Put American cheese into two inch cubes, cover all sides with bacon, fasten securely with toothpicks and place on the stick. Cook over the fire until the bacon is done to suit you. Place between buttered sides of a roll and eat at once. Cheese in blankets can also be made at home in the oven and are delicious for luncheon or late supper.

Along with the fried chicken, the kakob or the cheese in blankets, well buttered sandwiches or rolls are a good accompaniment. Radishes, onions, sliced fresh tomatoes, crisp carrot sticks or shredded cabbage are easily prepared and are the types of vegetables to include in the picnic basket. If members of the family insist on potatoes, potato chips or new potatoes fried in butter along side the kakob will be a welcome addition.

For dessert, ice cream served plain or as a cantaloupe a la mode for example, will be sure to please. Ice cream can now be purchased in containers which keep it frozen for many hours. Fill the thermos jug with a milk shake, a strawberry or a chocolate one, flavored with peppermint and your picnic is bound to be a success.

1. As a leavening agent, 1 teaspoon soda is equivalent to 4 teaspoons baking powder.

2. One-half teaspoon soda is required to neutralize 1 cup sour milk or cream.

3. To substitute sour milk for sweet in the recipe, use the same amount of sour milk as sweet called for, add one-half teaspoon soda for each cup and subtract 2 teaspoons baking powder from the amount called for.

Save all sour milk then and utilize it in baking, if only for the sake of delighting the family with the luscious products that result. Whether they are hot cakes, waffles, doughnuts, or cakes, they will be lighter and more tender when made of sour milk or cream.

**Gingerbread Waffles**  
2 cups flour  
1 and half teaspoons ginger  
one-half teaspoon cinnamon  
one-half teaspoon salt  
2 teaspoons baking powder  
1 cup molasses  
4 teaspoons butter  
one-fourth teaspoon soda  
one-half cup sour milk  
1 egg

Mix and sift dry ingredients. Heat sirup and butter to boiling point, but do not boil. Remove from the fire. Add sour milk, beaten egg, then sifted dry ingredients. Bake in hot waffle iron. Serve hot with whipped cream.

**Sour Cream Pie**  
1 cup sugar  
1 cup sour cream  
three-fourths cup raisins  
3 eggs  
one-fourth teaspoon cloves  
one-fourth teaspoon cinnamon  
one-fourth teaspoon nutmeg  
1 teaspoon cornstarch

Mix sugar, cornstarch and spices, beat 1 whole egg and yolks of two eggs and add to cream. Add to sugar mixture, add raisins and cook in double boiler until thick. Pour into baked pie crust, cover with meringue made from two egg whites and two table-spoons sugar, and brown in a very slow oven. The raisins may be added whole or ground.

### COLORED TREE TROOPER

THE DALLES, Ore., June 28—The first serious casualty at the Wyeth forest conservation camp occurred this week, when Williams English, colored wrestler, was sideswiped from the running board of an automobile on the Columbia highway near Cascade Locks.


He suffered a skull fracture, a shattered leg and the loss of a knee cap on the other. He was brought to a Hood River hospital for emergency treatment and then taken to the army post hospital at Vancouver.

### DON'T WASTE SOUR MILK

"Do not scorn sour milk" is good advice to the housewife from food scientists. Even sour milk has an interesting and important place in our diet, both of itself and through its products, cheese and butter. It is a well established fact that the drinking of sour milk and the use of sour milk products by the inhabitants of eastern Europe and western Siberia have produced the longest-lived people in the world.

The souring milk is due to the lactic acid-forming bacteria which are present in milk. These bacteria, by sidese souring milk, are antagonistic to most of the common bacteria and because of this, sour milk is commonly looked upon as having antiseptic properties. The antiseptic values of sour milk is believed by authorities to be the means of prolonging life among the people who use it in appreciable amounts.

Sour milk, like sweet milk, is a wholesome and nutritious food. It can be used in baking in place of sweet milk and usually results in lighter and more tender products. When substituting sour for sweet milk these rules have been found practicable:



**VIM and VIGOR**  
Enjoy life. Be on your toes. Feel wide-awake.

USE  
**Radway's Pills**  
(The Vegetable Laxative)

to cleanse the intestinal tract of impurities caused by constipation. Your poison-free blood will give you new "Vigor."

Mild - Reliable - At Your Druggist



**General 4★ GASOLINE**

Fill up your Tank... Let your Engine Decide

**You Get 100% Lubrication from Socony Motor Oils and Greases**

For every requirement of farm equipment from tractor and truck to the family car... there is a specially developed correct Socony Lubricant. You will reduce your operating costs by using Socony Motor Oils and Socony Greases.

GENERAL PETROLEUM CORPORATION OF CALIFORNIA  
A SOCONY-VACUUM COMPANY

**Be Kind To Your FEET**

**Vitality - Arch - Support FOOTWEAR**

NEW LOW PRICES  
WOMEN'S.....@ \$4 and \$5 Pr.  
MEN'S.....@ \$5 and \$6 Pr.  
MISSES'.....@ \$4 Pr.  
Children's.....@ \$1.75 to \$3.50 Pr.  
BOY'S.....@ \$3.50 to \$4.00 Pr.



**Roberts Bros.**  
THIRD & MORRISON

No matter what distance between

To REACH for the telephone and hold direct conversation with persons in other cities—nothing, except a visit in person, so vividly brings personalities together.

The inter-city telephone is the greatest time and travel-saver known to business.

TY & PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

**MILLER & TRACEY**

Perfect Funeral Service

MRS. BEATRICE REED  
Lady Attendant



MILLER & TRACEY MORTUARY  
May be reached by calling the Funeral Parlors or her home, Solwood 5476. She will be pleased to serve you, relieving you of much anxiety and worry in your hour of bereavement.

MRS. REED has proven such a help, not only to her employers, but to the Colored Patrons in general, that during the past two years MILLER & TRACEY have handled 90 per cent of the Colored Funerals.

WASHINGTON STREET  
Between 20th and 21st

"Treat Yourself to the Best"

Special Offer:  
FIVE POUNDS  
**Burley Best TOBACCO**  
\$1.00

Kentucky Burley Natural Leaf Smoking Tobacco. For pipe, cigarette or chewing. The cream of the finest crops. Rich and mellow. Free from all chemicals and other adulterations. No fancy packages, no decorations, just quality and lots of it. Five pounds will make 50 large sacks of smoking or 40 twists of chewing. Grower to Consumer. Send Us \$1.00 and we will promptly ship you a 5 lb. pkg. of "Burley Best Tobacco."

INDEPENDENT TOBACCO GROWERS ASSOCIATION  
207 - 208 McCLURE BUILDING  
FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY

WHY BE COLD?  
When you can get the BIGGEST LOAD OF WOOD (Block and Slab) IN THE CITY For Only \$3.25  
UNION FUEL COMPANY  
PHONE Broadway 0611

MYRTLE  
**Healthy Bread**  
—From The—  
GOOD HEALTH COOK ROOM  
100 per cent pure Rye Bread and Whole Wheat Bread, Rolls, Cookies and Cakes  
CALS-I-DINE VEGETABLE IODINE BREAD  
Over one pound TRINITY 2840  
WE DELIVER PROMPTLY

Sgt. Joseph White Camp  
SPANISH - AMERICAN WAR VETERANS  
—and—  
Ladies Auxiliary Meets every  
2ND & 4TH SATURDAY NIGHTS  
At VETERANS HALL  
County Court House

**HERB'S GROCERY**  
5301 N. E. GLISAN STREET  
PHONE: TABOR 8521

PHONE: BROADWAY 2449  
MOST REASONABLE IN CITY  
**Benninghoff & Gaddie**  
FUNERAL PARLORS

VISITORS ARE WELCOME 335 SIXTH STREET  
Broadway 2449 Corner of Market

MISS BARBARA HUBBARD, LADY ATTENDANT

RENT CARS TRUCKS FROM  
**Covey's U Drive Service**  
PHONE BROADWAY 3611  
188 21st St., One Block South of Washington Portland, Oregon

**Holliday & Holliday**  
Tonsorial Parlors  
125 NORTH SIXTH STREET :: PORTLAND, OREGON  
Equipped With The Very Latest, We Are In A Position To Care For  
Men, Women and Children  
Come—Let Us Serve You!  
**HOLLIDAY & HOLLIDAY**

Done at Random  
—By—  
RALPH L. LESTER  
5602 Ashwood Avenue  
W. Phila., Pa.

THIS IS ONE OF THOSE DAYS

This is one of those days that come to a Columbian once in a while. It seems as though I can't get started. I am sure it is not the result of a hangover, because all I did last night was take in the G. F. to the movies and take a walk and then get a bite to eat before going home. After a peaceful night's sleep I expected to arise eager to get to work. But, I am not, and goodness knows there is not a shortage of ideas. There are one hundred and one things that I could write about. I could take my pick from The Economic Conference, Gold Standard, Presidential Cruise, Postage Rate Cut, Scottsboro Case, Bankruptcy of Marcus Garvey, or the Communist Party. In fact, if I felt like doing a little hating this A. M., I could find no better person to hate than Adolph Hitler. The sad part is I do not feel like hating anyone at this time. I am considered a first-class hater for my size, but my hating ability has slipped considerably. I might write about the Becton Murder, but I dislike the thought. There are the old standbys to write about, like The Depression, (wasn't it terrible!) Jim-crowism, Love and the Weather. Still I have not made any progress and you are waiting. Why don't you say, Ralph, forget it today and go down to the river and fish or swim. Or just sit there on the bank and look. I like to do things like that. I know now what the trouble is. I am just plain lazy. I want to fish, swim and rest. That's what I am going to do. I will pack my tooth brush and bathing suit and rush off to Atlantic City. N. J. But, my Public, Oh yes, my dear Public, I will have to finish this. Mind you though, after I finish this column today, cut the grass and visit relatives tomorrow, the next day I am going to the seashore and rest. And I hope the temperature rises to ninety in the refrigerator.

Say This Fast:—She sells sea shells by the seashore.

It's an Ill Wind:—One of the results of the depression has been a gradual lowering of the Segregation gates. In many restaurants, movies and other places of amusement and enjoyment hereabouts, Negroes are extended full rights and every courtesy shown. In other words, a dollar is a dollar in many places here in town.

Just a shawd of the past:—The National Benefit Life Insurance Company.


Idle thought:—I've got to learn a Torch Song.

This is the time of the year that thousands of youngsters will be given diplomas and turned out into the cold, cruel world. Commencement, a never to be forgotten occasion, a beautiful sight and it is really the beginning. The world at present, while crowded with intelligent men and women, seem to be groping in the dark. We hope, that out of the present chaos will rise a new group, endowed with a clearer understanding of the problems of mankind and a better knowledge of how they can best be solved. May I, a small particle of this mass of humanity, offer to the recent Grads: Go forth with a strong determination to succeed, carry an abundant supply of courage, couple it with intelligent planning and hard work, then nothing can stop you.

As I glance thru the newspaper, I see the following headline:—"Hitler to Raise All German Children as Nazis." That to my mind is a crime, and I can gradually feel that old hating champion staging a comeback.

**Sufferers**

Hundreds of thousands found help following the advice of  
**Father Heumann.**  
This noted Catholic priest explains in his famous  
**FREE HEALTH BOOK**  
the causes and symptoms of many disorders such as  
Nervous Diseases Gout & Rheumatism  
Stomach Diseases Hem  
Bladder & Kidney Hardening of the Gall & Liver  
Arteries  
Dropsy  
Piles  
Asthma  
Bronchial Catarrh Impure Blood  
Constipation  
and other troubles  
and how these ailments can be combated by simple means.



This valuable book contains 126 pages, 200 illustrations. It will show you the way to better health and happiness. You can have this book without cost or obligation. Mail coupon, NOW.

L. HEUMANN & CO. DEPT 171 CE  
24 E. 12th St., New York, N. Y.  
Please send Father Heumann's big "FREE" Health Book  
Name .....  
Address .....  
My ailment is .....  
(Please mention it)