EDITORIALS

THE ADVOCATE

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YANCY FRANKLIN	
WILLIAM PICKENS	
W. J. WHEATON	Contributing Editor
ROSALIE BIRD	Society Editor and Reporter
DeNORVAL UNTHANK, M. D.	Health Editor
NANCY LEE	Contributor
CLIFFORD C MITCHELL, RALPH	CLYDE, KELLY MILLER, Columnists

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Entered as Second-Class Matter in the Post Office at Portland, Oregon, will take time and plenty of it to readjust conditions now existing in Under the Act of 1912

improved. But it seems that they have, with almost unanimous consent.

YOU'LL PAY TODAY

THE SCOTTSBORO DECISION

The defendants failed to secure adequate representation in the original party which in any way affects the trial. On this point, the United States Negro, will be watched with keen in Supreme Court reversed, seven to terest two, the decision of the Alabama State Supreme Court in the famous Scotts boro case, thereby passing for the first time on the question of how far the "due process" clause guarantees the individual adequate representation by counsel, and granting a new trial to seven of the nine youthful defendants charged with criminal assault.

The history of the Scottsboro case is fairly well known, not only to the but people American public, parts of the world have been informed to a greater or lesser degree, regardforgotten God. The society group still bave their balls and expensive recep

civilized world will be cheered by the tions. Many still eat as much and wear as expensive clothes as they evnews of the Supreme Court mandate. news of the Supreme Court mandate. In America, Negroes, especially those who live in the south, and in Alabama particularly, know how difficult it is for a colored man charged with as for a colored man charged with as for a colored man character for a colored man fair trial in southern and as a result some of them are on courts. In fact, no matter how fair the the verge of bankruptcy. trial might be, it is difficult for many reasons for Negroes to believe they are tried impartially at the hands of southern white courts.

The wonder is not that they did not get a fair trial in the first instance, but that they were permitted to live pay for a fire today! long enough in that mob-ridden section to get any kind of a trial.

It is common knowledge that many

years has been 100 per year.—5,000 er so much as burn a tablecloth, men and women, lynched and burned The cost of fire goes into every

Fighting and wrangling back and tends to incrase, or to hold up, rates. Defense which first entered the case, the number of properties and enter and the National Association for the prises it has to tax — therefore, when Advancement of Colored People, not a home or a business is destroyed, the only lost members and confidence of taxes it would pay must be added to consider the number of properties and enter and understanding in our stewardship so that suffering and is tragic and the responsibility of the Negro physician is clear."

Meior New therefore, I believe I welfer. thousands to these organizations, but others. A percentage of fires throw in the opinion of many, did much to men out of work and cause local in retard the best interests of the de-dustries to stop producing — and then fendants.

Both organizations seemed determ- portunities and commercial stagnained to lead -or rather -to have the tion. exclusive conduct of the case. Neither wanted to play the "second fiddle" so pay for fire, but these will serve. You to speak. So while they wrangled and might think them over next time you called each other names (like little put off having electrical equipment in second time to the care that while the earth remain-

sentiment throughout the world, and vidual action. lastly, argued the case before the Ufor fire today!

nited States supreme tribunal. Now, since that body has remanded the case to the Alabama courts for retrial, it is hoped that every mea-sure will be employed to safe-guard SAFETY REACHES ITS MAJORITY the defendants' rights when the time comes for the trial. A change of venue will most certainly be the first thing and the first move made by the defense attorneys.

Anyone knowing the facts surround then prevailing in many industries, ing the first trial —will certainly not believe that the level of the commence of the co ing the first trial —will certainly not usefulness so that it works not only believe that the boys could ever obto protect life in the factory, but in tain a fair trial in the little town of Scottsboro. And we doubt, if anywhere school — wherever the risk in the whole state of Alabama.

IN PRAISE OF WALTER POLLAK

(From the "Scribe", Portland, Ore.) The decision of the United States more than thirty per cent. Factories Supreme Court in ordering a new trial which were once known as "human described because" Supreme Court in ordering a new trial for the seven Negro defendants in the Scottsboro case is a heartening sign of the alertness of that august body to issues that penetrate to the very heart of social justice. It is with some gratification that we note that the attorney who argued the case before the Supreme Court was Walter Pollak, of New York, who had already distinguished himself by the services he rendered the Wickersham Commission. Jews have been prominently i. dentified with this case since it first sponsible, incompetent and reckless agitated public opinion. It is to the credit of these individuals that they lives and were responsible for hundred with other liberal houses in a dreds of thousand and were responsible for hundred with other liberal houses. joined with other liberal bodies in a dreds of thousands of accidents. Safe demand for a fair trial to these young men who were convicted without fair trial, in the bitter atmosphere of viofactory workers and executives — relence. Jews have ample reason to dis. alize their responsibility and become trust the slovenly justice that is prac. "safety conscious". Then organized ticed in many parts of the South. Par. safety movement will have conquered ticularly when they remember the its greatest enemy. ghastly Leo Frank case of a genera tion ago. We like to feel that Walter Pollak symbolized the passion of A-merican Jewry for justice, that when righteousness which Jews may con-tribute to American public life.

speaking in Indianapolis, 8000 Negroes the cost of \$6,000.

Rev. Lovell is a talented and highly cession down the streets. Shades of educated man. His idealism carries the cost of \$6,000.

and national government are waiting and watching to see in what manner the leaders of the democratic party Negro vote cast in the recent election.

A WORD TO THE DEMOCRATS

Now that it has been monmlusively serve them and the community. demonstrated that the Negro no long-er feels that he belongs to any parti hope that his successor may have cular party, the Democrats of this city and state have an unusual opportunity to show their appreciation to the Negro race. They can, by their attitude, easily encourage or discourbined will serve as presiding elder throughout his district.

licans have is the one marked

There is a good chance that this change may bring about a return of good times but it is useless to think that the unemployed will be put back to work in the next month or so. It this land of ours. So don't commit sui-cide but let God and the democratic party work it out in their own good age those of us who are inclined to

support the democratic party. Every act, or deed done by the democratic his job as I know these American people six months from the day he is inducted into office, will be cursing him and his administration, — just like they did Mr. Hoover. You can't please them all and those you DEPRESSION NOT ALL TO BLAME please are sure to let the world know

Idleness and unemployment which conditions are bad, but they could be have caused a reduction in income, are not solely responsible for the aw- worse. But just suppose you or I had ful slump in support of churches and the job to bring the country back to other institutions. If members could the main line. That is what Mr. Roosbe persuaded to pay according to evelt is hired to do and we all should their ability or in proportion to their incomes, conditions would be greatly up and stop "draping the crepe".

E. D. CANNADY.

Thanksgiving Proclamation

"As we draw near to this day, vice, degeneracy, alcoholism, crime, which is a heritage from the Pilgrim and tuberculosis thrive. It increases You, the reader of this, will help At first glance that seems an impossible exaggeration. The chance of ril and hardship, and facing a future your home or place of business going filled with unknown dangers, thank- traception which they should have,

The cost of fire goes into every budfestival in the spirit of the founders, at the stake in their own civilized get. Insurance premiums are based on festival in the spirit of the founders, "Just why our two medical colleges country! fire losses — therefore, every fire thanking God for the abundant gifts have been so reluctant to offer scient of fruitful nature and ingenious sci- tific contraceptive teaching in face of forth between the International Labor A comunity's tax rate depends upon ence, and beseeching Him to give us the dysgenic practices of the Negro, is wisdom and understanding in our

"Now, therefore, I, Julius L. Meier, governor of the state of Oregon, in conformity of the proclamation of the president of the United tSates do proclaim Thursday, Nov. 24, 1932,

called each other names (the little put of naving electrical equipment inchildren) the boys' cases went want-spected, or your furnace fixed, or delay until tomorrow cleaning that rub-lay until tom ful and generous aid to those who are in sorrow or need, and let us re verently seek the guidance of Almighty God in the service of man-

A Card Party

TASTY LUNCH All For Only 15 Cents

At Veterans' Hall, 7th Floor COUNTY COURT HOUSE -Auspices-

LADIES' AUXILLARY

The highways are thronged with irre

d can be achieved only by indi

The organized safety movement in E.

- wherever the risk of acci-

It was born in 1912 to combat the

Its achievements are its monument

Despite vastly increased industrial production, fatalities have been cut more than thirty per cent. Factories

appalling death and accident rates

- you're going to pay

Remember

dent exists

America is coming of age.

REV. W. R. LOVELL

Rev. Walter Raliegh Lovell, former he pleaded eloquently and cogently be pastor of the First A. M. E. Zion fore the nine members of America's Church of Portland closed his fifth highest tribunal he was representing year here recently and was promoted that strain of idealism and fearless by the bishop to the Presiding Eldership of the California conference.

While in Portland, Rev. Lovell's administration remodelled the church

They say while president Hoover was and erected a modern parsonage at

him to high realms. Having been a professor in school, he possesses an The colored voters in City, State analytic mind that made him valuable in many ways to the community. Unfortunately the material with which he had to work was so limited

will show its appreciation for the huge that his work did not stand out like Negro vote cast in the recent election. lessgifted. The people did not fully appreciate him and the sacrifices he and his splendid companion made to

However, that is in the past and we

THE ELECTION AFTERMATH

Well, the election is a thing of the past and so are the republicans. I don't think they even got their breech-es left. Seems as though the demo crats decided that they wanted the whole hog or none and proceeded to take it all. The only mark the repub-

makes fat cows, but I hope they wont have to get fat by eating the grass that is supposed to grow in the streets of the cities when the democrats get in. If they do, perhaps they can quench their thirst with good old beer that will soon be here. That ought to be some consolation. The vote on the repeal shows that the forgotten man has at last awakened to the fact that this prohibition farce has gone far e nough and the time is ripe for them

time and way.

what he thinks of you.

We all, no doubt, will agree that

MADE BY GOVERNOR MEIER

"The turn of the year brings us cost again to our annual day of thanks-rate.

"Infant mortality is highest among the poverty-stricken. giving, which has continued as an established American institution the children of the poverty-stricken throughout the life of our nation. the underfed and badly housed, where

fathers, let us give thought to that in direct ratio to the size of the fam-dauntless littel band who, midst pe-ily." thousands of Negro men have been up in smoke at a specified time is lynched charged with the "usual" negligible. But — and here's the rub crime, —rape, without a semblance of —so long as fire loss continues, you'll their path might be made easy, but that refined with unknown dangers, thank-traception which they should have, def God for life, for freedom and for Negro women are resorting to criminately comportunity. They prayed, not that nal abortions which, Dr. Garvin recrime, —rape, without a semblance of —so long as fire loss continues, you'll their path might be made easy, but their path might be made easy, but their path might have divine guid-garvin criticises the "sluggishness" of the path of the path might have divine guid-garvin criticises the "sluggishness" of the path of the path might have divine guid-garvin criticises the "sluggishness" of the path of the path might have divine guid-garvin criticises the "sluggishness" of the path of the pa their path might be made easy, but ports, are definitely increasing. Dr. that they might have divine guid-Garvin criticises the "sluggishness" of ance and strength to endure.

as Thanksgiving day, and do hereby set it aside as a public holiday. There are other ways in which you

-With-

SATURDAY NIGHT, NOV. 26

SGT. JOSEPH WHITE CAMP

Everybody invited . Come and help the Spanish American Vets



EACH DAY'S BEAUTY CONTEST!

Eyes — eyes — eyes! Looking at you. Ap-praising you. And you want to win all these Beauty Contests each day brings! Then use Camay, the Soap of Beautiful Women, before you use powders and creams. Camay - gentle, luxurious, creamy wnite - will give you the sweet, clean loveliness the whole world finds so attractive. And you'll win each Little Daily Beauty Contest!

The Soap of Beautiful Women

Kelpful -FIThints

DISCOURAGEMENT

BY NANCY LEE

Discouragement is a disease. More people are suffering from this ail ment at this time than ever before. have a tendency to make the strong mong whites stronger, and the weak, weaker, so The vast we must not be disheartened or weak- can only be accounted for in the

Results only appear where effort and a positive thought have been put into effect. NANCY LEE

BIRTH CONTROL CRYING NEED FO NEGRO SAYS MEDIC Scores Institutions For Not Giving

Informative Contraceptives

New York, Nov. 11-That American Negroes stand greatly in need of knowledge how to limit their off-springs, is the statement of Dr. Charles H. Garvin, writing in the November issue of the Birth Control Review. An advance copy of the article has been sent out.

Garvin cites the high infant showing the need for fewer children ment should resident with better opportunity for those himself. Not brought into the world.

"My appeal is not for the reduction of America's black population," he writes, "but I am vitally interested in increasing racial stamina by the reduction of the unfit. Fewer and stronger babies, high-quality, low-quantity production. The birth and death 'turnover' among Negroes is appalling. Few racial groups show such a high birthrate with a correspondingly tremend-

the underfed and badly housed, where

In default of information on con Negro medical institutions in consid-"Let us approach our thanksgiving ering birth control methods and says: "Just why our two medical colleges

NEGRO WOMAN NAMED AS A PARTICIPANT IN MERRILL SLAYING

Natchez, Miss., Nov. 17-A colored woman, Emily Burns, was indicted on two counts in the "goat fund" slaying of Jane Surget Merrill, aristocrat of the Old South, by a grand jury here Wednesday, authorities of

Miss Merrill was slain August 4 in firm and strengthen the will to peace to which she retired to seclusion 40 and brotherhood. Let us give cheer years ago and to which the doors were barred to all except her child-hood sweetheart, Duncan Minor.

The colored woman was reported indicted on one count charging participtaion with George Pearls, co in the actual slaying, and on another with aiding Pearls to escape. Pearls later was killed while resisting ar-

The grand jury was reported con-sidering indictments against Richard Dana, kinsman of the novelist, Char les Dana, and his housekeeper, Miss Octavia Dockery, daughter of a fam-ous confederate general. Dana and Miss Dockery are at lib-

KEEPING

By De Norval Unthank, M. D.

The death rate of the Negro from tuberculosis is approximately two and one half times as great among Negroes as among whites in the United States. This rate is alarmingly high when considered comparatively. For example in 1910, deaths among whites in the United tSates registration area was 129 per 100,000 population as compared to 403 among Negroes. In 1927 the rates were 59 per 100,000 for We are being tested every day to the whites and 193 for the Negroes. see what we are made of. Negative Thus the decline among Negroes is qualities that appear from all sides as hopefully declining as the rate avast decline among Negroes

ened by discouragement, but keep on that since 1910 special effort has been putting forth every effort to get remade to combat tuberculosis among Negroes. Provisions have been made for sanatorium treatment, for general education of the public - especially the school children in general and personal hygiene and a general improvement in the economic showing itself in improved food, cloth ing and housing conditions.

The decline in the death rate from tuberculosis is less in the cities where there ar congsted centers of Negro lanta. The death rate in cities among Negroes is more than one and one half times greater than Negro death rate in rural areas.

Careful study of these urban condi-

tions is bringing to light more and more that the exorbitant rates of tugested and poor housing conditions Negro in these communities. The is how shall these problems best be organizations are taking a part. How mortality among Negroe babiss as ever the great impetus of the move ment should rest upon the Negro until this impetus comes from within our own group shall we get anywhere toward the ultimate solution. Probably here is outlet for much of the unrest and dissention that is present in the church today.

> "GOVERNOR FRANK LONERGAN" Frank Lonergan, well known local



attorney and law-maker who is sit ting in the Governor's chair during His Honor's absence from the state on a visit to his relatives in the

erty under bond on charges of mur-dering Miss Merrill, allegedly as the result of a feud that started when goats belonging to Miss Dockery trespassed on property belonging to

VARICOSE VEINS Healed By New Method

No operations nor injections. No enforced rest. This simple home treatment permits you to go about your business as usual—unless, of course, you are already so disabled as to be confined to your bed. In that case, Emerald Oil acts so quickly to heal your leg sores, reduce any swelling and end all pain, that you are up and about again in no time. Just follow the simple directions and you are sure to be helped. "Your druggist won't keep your money unless you are.

WITH COMPLIMENTS TO "THE ADVOCATE"

-From-

Dr. DeNorval Unthank

ARATA BUILDING -:- 121/2 NORTH SIXTH ST. Office Phones: ATwater 1 703; no answer, ATwater 3181 Residence Phone, TAbor 4186

From Country's Highest Telephone You May Call the Rest of the World



Atop Pike's Peak, Colo., 14,109 feet high, is the highest telephone on the North American continent. Since it is a standard Bell System telephone, linked with the central office at Colorado Springs a few miles away, from it one may call 92 per cent of the world's telephones on this and four other continents. Bottom picture shows Pike's Peak, taken from main street of Colorado Springs; at upper right is shelter house at summit; and in circle is the telephone in actual use.

TO HEAD MEMBERSHIP DRIVE



Wilber Mercier, World War Veter in and a prominent member of Portland Post of the American Legion who with Ervin Flowers, was recently appointed on the membership drive decorated with 25 candles was served mittee by officials of the post.

MARSHALL DIES SUDDENLY IN OGDEN, UTAH

Word was received at The Advoate office of the sudden death of W. Marshall, 49, at Ogden, Utah of heart disease. Mr. Marshall, with his wife, formerly resided in Portland at Miss Roberta Summers is the exe their home at 464 Buffalo street. He was employed by the Union Pacific branch. railroad as chef and was transferred from Portland to Ogden some time a go. Mrs. Marshall only recently re-turned to Ogden from Portland where ell last Sunday evening at a social she came to look after some business held at the branch at the close of the and to attend the American Legion Vesper services. Mrs. Lovell did much

of Hennessey & Goetsch where the idence in Portland and she will be funeral will be held on next Tuesday greatly missed by them. morning at 10 o'clock. Mrs. Marshall will arrive on Sunday night, Nov. 20 with the remains which will lie in state all day Monday and Monday

The deceased leaves to mourn their loss, a widow, Mrs. Henrietta Marshall; a son, Kenneth Marshall, of Portland; two sisters, Mrs. Gertrude Hartwell, of Montgomery, Alabama; and Mrs. Hattie Bell Baker, of Saginew, Michigan and a brother, Arthur Marshall, of Saginaw.

Mr. Marshall was a world war veta member of the Catholic church.

THANKS-**GIVING**

THURSDAY Nov. 24th

-Auspices-

COURT OF CALANTHE

ADMISSION 35 CENTS

ALBINA HALL

SGT. JOSEPH WHITE Spanish-American War

2nd & 4th Saturday Nights VETERANS HALL

County Court House

Y.W.C.A. NEWS

The debate on Prohibition held last Thursday night between Miss Chrystalee Maxwell and Dr. DeNorval Un thank, was voted a draw by the jud-ges: Rev. Daniel G. Hill, Jr., Mrs. K. Lewis and Eugene J. Minor. Proceeds from the admission to the debate will be applied on the Y. W. C. A. radio.

Instrumental solos were supplied during intermission by the Girl Re-serves: Miss Jesse Edwards, plano and Miss Florence Cantrell and Miss Doris Johnson cocal due. The High School Triangle club had

tryouts for parts in two comedies which are to be presented in the near The Grade School Triangle Club

continues with its regular meetings and programs on Saturday afternoons. The Trojan Club held meetings on Monday and Friday nights of this

The new schedule for the opening of the Y. W. C. A. Building for this week and the following week will be

on Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday from 12 A. M. to 6 P. M. Mrs. W. B. Brown will be in charge. -0-The 25th anniversary last Friday was a big success. A very interesting program of music and short speeches was presented. A huge birthday cake, baked by Miss Chrystalee Maxwell with punch to all who attended. The Committee of Management acted as hosts and the ex-Committee, members,

and new members were guests of hon

or. Mrs. T. A. Verdenius, president of the Board of Directors, was the prin cipal speaker for the Vesper services

on last Sunday. Mrs. Rosa Nichols pre

The Business and Industrial Girls onvention. to encourage the young folk in their Funeral arrangements are in care efforts during her several years' res-



Reverend Walter Rallegh Lovell Church, who, with his family left Monday for California to make their home. Rev. Lovell was recently promoted to the Presiding Eldership of the California Conference.

Marvelous flavor!



rating is + + + Approved by the Food Commit-tee of the American Medical Association. Your grocer has it.

KRAFT

THE EAST INDIA HAIR GROWER

Will Promote a Full Growth of Hair. Will also Restore the Strength, Vitality and the Beauty of the Hair. If your Hair is Dry and Wiry, Try-East India Hair Grower If you are bothered with Falling

Dandruff, Itching Scalp, or any Hair Trouble, we want you to try a jar of EAST INDIA HAIR GROWER. The remedy contains medical properties that go to the roots of the Hair, stimulates the skin, helping nature do its work.

Leaves the hair soft and silky. Perfumed with a balm of a thousand flowers. The best known remedy for Heavy and Beautiful Black Eye-Brows, also restores Gray Hair to its Natural Color. Can be used with Hot Iron for Straightening.

Price Sent by Mail, 50c; 10c Extra for Postage AGENT'S OUTPIT
Hair Grower, 1 Temple
1 Shampoo, 1 Pressing
1 Face Cream and direcfor selling, \$2. 25c Extre S. D. LYONS

316 N. Central Dept. B Oklahoma City, Okla.