

EDITORIAL PAGE

THE ADVOCATE

Published Every Saturday at 520 East Twenty-Sixth Street N., Portland, Ore.
Telephone: GARfield 7522

BEATRICE C. CANNADY.....Editor and Publisher
YANCY FRANKLIN.....Assistant Manager and Composer
WILLIAM PICKENS.....Contributing Editor
W. J. WHEATON.....Contributing Editor
ROSALIE BIRD.....Society Editor and Reporter
DeNORVAL UNTHANK, M. D......Health Editor
NANCY LEE.....Contributor
CLIFFORD C MITCHELL, RALPH CLYDE, KELLY MILLER, Columnists

Subscription Rates (Payable in Advance): One Year, \$2.50; Six Months, \$1.50; Three Months, \$1.00
 Entered as Second-Class Matter in the Post Office at Portland, Oregon, Under the Act of 1912

WHERE TO BUY THE ADVOCATE

Rutherford's Barber Shop, 340 Williams Avenue, in Foster's Pool Hall.
 The Elks building, 310 Williams Avenue.
 Medley Hotel Restaurant, Interstate Avenue (in Medley Hotel).
 Friendship Pool Hall, Sixth, near Glisan (West Side).
 Holliday and Holliday, 125 North Sixth street.

YOUTH AND FREEDOM

(By Myrtle Campbell)

All of our adherents of psychology are relieved at the mental freedom of the youth of today because they have become extricated from the inhibitions and repressions that made life miserable for their parents.

Most of the young people or people who are not matured mentally cannot differentiate between freedom and license. Freedom means liberty—the ability to move freely without encumbrance, but license means excess liberty—too much freedom. So when we have license it is just as bad as having too much repression, the effect being just the same.

Civilization demands certain suppressions, a tightening or restraining hand as community life links us closer together. So to be tamed, domesticated, or civilized, means adapting ourselves to living with others, to become group minded, as it were, and use our brains and hands in bettering the living conditions of the individual and the community, and of course, developing the spiritual side of our natures, also. When an individual refuses to check his untamed or savage characteristics he becomes an outlaw, a menace to society, a misfit and has to be segregated from the group until thru lonliness, reflection, and contemplation, he cages his wild mind and keeps it in subjection. He can do this, unless he is handicapped by some physical trouble that effects his mental poise. In that case he should have physical treatment to overcome his bodily ailment before he can make his mental adjustment to society. The youth of today is going through this stage of lack of control or maladjustment and is not free at all as he has a self-assurance and inner nervousness that shows his lack of poise and dignity, the requisites for a well ordered mind, that raises one individual above another in the scale of mental development. When the rising generation learns to control these instincts which mean a certain suppression, they will know what freedom is and make greater development in culture and refinement.

THE CAMPAIGN IS ON

The political campaign is on whether we realize it or not. The know-alls are saying that this will be the year that a keen political battle will be waged between the two major parties—the Democrats and the Republicans. Some are of the opinion that it makes little or no difference which party candidate wins as their platforms are about the same, they point out. However, we as a race are concerned over which party wins at the November election. We are concerned about the action of the man who is to guide the ship of state for the next four years. In looking back over the past four years, we fail to see anything in the national administration which should especially commend itself to colored voters of the country. We see little hope of better treatment for colored people should the democrats win. It appears that the Negro politically speaking is caught "between the devil and the deep blue sea." It may be that he will have to toss a coin to make his decision. The situation is really a serious one for colored voters, —and a delicate one. In addition to the various questions of national and international import which engage the average voter, the Negro voter is confronted with problems and questions which are of peculiar interest to him as a race. He has the simple questions of human, civil, political and social rights to battle with. He is disfranchised, segregated, denied jobs on account of his color and lynched at the rate of 100 souls a year for the past fifty years. So the Negro voter cannot go to the polls like other voters and consider only the questions of common concern. He is weighted down with "excess luggage" which hinges on the color of his skin and brand of his race. It is a pity but nevertheless true. The Negro's plight calls for serious consideration before casting his ballot on November 8th.

KEEP GOOD TIMES COMING

Judging from the reports "better times" are on the way. The job ahead is to keep them coming. Action is needed to hasten the ultimate arrival. Many more men must be put to work so they can buy the food and clothing their families need. And it must be done with less than the normal amount of money.

Fortunately, the desired result can be accomplished by adopting a policy of devoting the public funds to the most useful and most necessary affairs.

E. D. CANNADY, Notary for the State of Oregon. My Commission Expires September 29, 1935.

Be Good to Your FEET!

VITALITY : ARCH : SUPPORT FOOTWEAR

NEW LOW PRICES
 WOMEN'S.....@ \$4 and \$5 Pr.
 MEN'S.....@ \$5 and \$6 Pr.
 MISSES'.....@ \$4 Pr.
 Children's.....@ \$1.75 to \$3.50 Pr.
 BOYS'.....@ \$3.50 to \$4.00 Pr.



WARNING

To cut fire and police protection in times of stress is dangerous economy. Portland's protection NOW is reduced to bedrock.

Wages have been cut twice this year. A third cut has been adopted for next year.

Our police force is the smallest of any city of similar size in the United States.

Our fire department is 32 men short of an adequate force.

Voters are urged to stop further reduction.

VOTE 503 X NO against fire and police measure

NOV. 8

CITIZENS' SAFETY COUNCIL

George Sammis, Chairman.

THE DANGEROUS DRIVING AGE

A serious responsibility rests on parents whose sons and daughters, under the age of 20, drive automobiles. It is their duty to impress upon budding men and women the vital necessity for care, courtesy and obedience to traffic rules at all times.

The most dangerous age for drivers is under 20, according to E. E. Robinson, Secretary of the National Bureau of Casualty & Surety Underwriters. Out of every thousand drivers under the age of 20 last year, 39 were involved in accidents. From 20 to 29, 36 drivers out of one thousand had mishaps; there were 27 in the ages of 30 to 39; twenty in the ages of 40 to 49 and 15 out of one thousand in the ages of 50 and over.

Automobile public liability and property damage insurance rates are wholly under the control of their policyholders. Stocks casualty companies have established by statistics that the record for drivers under 20 last year was 39 per cent worse than the average; from 20 to 29 it was 29 per cent worse; from 30 to 39, 2.5 per cent better than the average; from 40 to 49 it was 29 per cent better and in the ages of 50 and over, 35 per cent better than the average. In the ages under 30, accident experience was 64.7 per cent worse than among the drivers beyond that age.

There were 28,410 drivers under the age of 18 involved in accidents, of which 1,270 were fatal accidents, and 25,140 in non-fatal accidents. From 18 to 24 there were 226,690 drivers in accidents which killed 13,000 persons and injured 413,690.

If parents will constantly emphasize to their children the necessity for safe driving and obedience to traffic regulations, it will be reflected in a diminishing toll of deaths, injury and property damages now exacted by the motor car on streets and highways.

Governor Wilson of Vermont recently pointed out that the prosperity of the nation is largely dependent on the prosperity of agriculture, and said: "Only by united effort can dairy farmers secure their just rights—Cooperation is absolutely essential."

"If farmers do not have some profit for their labor and investment, the public cannot be assured an adequate milk supply at a fair price for long."

What Governor Wilson says goes for all other farm producers, whether they handle cotton, sheep or wool. Unorganized agriculture means depressed agriculture, even when general business conditions are good. The cooperative movement is the farmers' answer to conditions that have become steadily worse in recent years.

There is no encouraging sign in the country today than the fact that the cooperative movement has been steadily gaining, both in size and scope. Hundreds of thousands of farmers

have realized that their very existence depends upon their joining with their fellows to work in the common interest. Agriculture is on the way back and the speed with which it travels will depend mainly on how soon those

Helpful hints

BY NANCY LEE

It seems to be a human trait for everyone to be dissatisfied with his bringing up. Parents receive the most criticism and the least gratitude of any class of people on earth. There is a constant complaint from adolescence to middle age that the human race during childhood was misunderstood, repressed, and suppressed and that the home was a place of bondage and restraint. To be rid of its cramping influence was the one object of life.

As this is a day of reason and logic, we are not supposed to take our parents word for anything but think it out ourselves as to the truth or logic of their statements. That was alright about fifty years ago, but today's children demand the reason why.

When we understand the laws of life we realize our parents are responsible not only for what we are able to make of ourselves but also responsible for our being, our individual ego identity, and for giving us everlasting life, the capacity to go on and on thru all the worlds of existence. No matter how hard our lives this much is evident, that we receive our ability to cope with our problems from our parents. This life is short at most and is the beginning of the individual consciousness and not the end. Bearing these facts in mind, the more we think of ourselves the more we should love and respect our parents for making us what we are. But this is not the case. The more we love ourselves the more we think that we are better and smarter than anyone else, consequently, we look down on anyone whose ideas do not agree with our own. Parents, being a generation behind us, have not the modern touch, so are considered old fashioned and out of date. The older generation gives the younger one stability of character, poise and balance—characteristics not to be taken lightly and are the only ones who take their children's actions to heart and really be interested in them to the eclipse of their own. Even husbands and wives are selfish with each other, but are united in the best interests of their children.

They have realized that their very existence depends upon their joining with their fellows to work in the common interest. Agriculture is on the way back and the speed with which it travels will depend mainly on how soon those

To Portland Visitors!

Your trip will not be complete unless you see our city and our gorgeous scenic highways.

Give us the pleasure of showing them to you.

Eld's Packard Touring Car Service

PORTLAND HOTEL Sixth and Morrison Streets
 PHONE BEACON 9551

FOOTBALL

SHRINE Benefit

University of OREGON

VS

University of Calif. L. A.

MULTNOMAH CIVIC STADIUM

RESERVED SEATS
 \$1.50 Plus 15c Tax
 Gen'l Admission
 1.00 Plus 10c Tax

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1932
 2:00 P. M.

The Oldest Negro Business In Portland Is . . .

The Advocate Publishing Co.

BEATRICE CANNADY FRANKLIN, Editor
 Publishers of "The Advocate"—A 16-Page Newspaper
 Published every Saturday for the past 25 years
 In Two Sections!

The ARROW CLEANERS

"Experienced Operators"

Call us in the morning and you will be served immediately
 CLEANING, PRESSING, DYEING, REPAIRING
 and Alterations

741 Union Avenue North — Phone: MURdock 3016

THE BEST SHINE IN TOWN

5c

DE LUXE SHINE PARLOR

C. S. Tribble, proprietor

Next door to GRAND AVE.
 ANEST CAFE Nr. Burnside

Bradford S. W. Cor. 4th and Washington
 Clothes Shop \$25.00 to \$45.00
 "Where Young Men Buy"

Superior Hand Laundry

288 EAST 1st STREET
 (near Clackamas)
 Telephone: EAst 6092
 WORK GUARANTEED
 PRICES REASONABLE
 — Give Us A Trial —

SGT. JOSEPH WHITE

Spanish-American War VETS

Meets

2nd & 4th Saturday Nights

VETERANS HALL
 County Court House

MRS. ZEPHA BAKER

BEAUTICIAN

Specializing in
 All Lines of Beauty Work
 C. J. WALKER TOILET GOODS
 — for sale —

346 Williams Ave.
 MURdock 1016

Elmer C. Bartlette

PIANO — HARMONY — VOICE PIPE ORGAN

Diploma from National Academy of Music, California
 State Certificate for Music Instructor

REASONABLE TERMS
 Beginners and Advanced Pupils
 452 Stanton St. . . . Phone GA. 9626

THE EAST INDIA HAIR GROWER



Will Promote a Full Growth of Hair. Will also Restore the Strength, Vitality and the Beauty of the Hair. If your Hair is Dry and Wiry, Try—

East India Hair Grower

If you are bothered with Falling Dandruff, Itching Scalp, or any Hair Trouble, we want you to try a jar of EAST INDIA HAIR GROWER. The remedy contains medical properties that go to the roots of the Hair, stimulates the skin, helping nature do its work. Leaves the hair soft and silky. Perfumed with a balm of a thousand flowers. The best known remedy for Heavy and Beautiful Black Eye-Brows, also restores Gray Hair to its Natural Color. Can be used with Hot Iron for Straightening.

Price Sent by Mail, 50c; 10c Extra for Postage

AGENTS' OFFICE
 1 Hair Grower, 1 Tangle Oil, 1 Shampoo, 1 Frising Oil, 1 Face Cream and Directions for selling, El. 25c Extra for Postage.
 S. D. LYONS
 316 N. Central Dept. B
 Oklahoma City, Okla.

Holliday & Holliday

Tonsorial Parlors

125 NORTH SIXTH STREET :: PORTLAND, OREGON

Equipped with the Very Latest, We Are In a Position to Care for

Men, Women and Children

Come—Let Us Serve You!

HOLLIDAY & HOLLIDAY