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IN TWO SECTIONS

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SECTION I

PRICE: 5 CENTS

DR. MOTON GIVEN DEGREE BY HARVARD UNIV. GARVEYITE COMBATANTS FIGHT WITH FASHION

WASHINGTON ONLY OTHER RACE MAN TO BE THUS HONORED

ONLY ONE THINKS COLORED INFERIOR

Out of about fifty letters received recently by the Associate Editor of The Advocate from Lincoln high school students writing their reactions to the study and discussion of the Negro problem following her addresses delivered before them just before school dismissed, only one student stated that he or she (letters not signed by request) believed the Negro to be inherently inferior. All were for giving him a square deal and many for absolute equality in every way.

CONGRESSMAN HOME

Representative Franklin F. Korrell has arrived home and is one of



Congressman Korrell

the officials at the Soldiers Training Camp at Vancouver, Washington. He will remain there until he leaves for a trip to Europe. He will return from his trip abroad in time to be present at the opening of the congress in September.

Punishment Is Declared Far Too Rare For Lynchings.

ASK FOR JOINT AGENCY Segregation Laws Are Great Danger to Social Structure

New York, N. Y.—Federal aid in the fight against injustices and wrongs which the Negro suffers in the United States is asked of the National Commission on Law Enforcement and Observance created by President Hoover to study law observance.

The petition for Federal aid was made by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in a brief sent to George W. Wickensham, chairman of the commission, and made public Monday.

Under the major headings of lynching, peonage, segregation and mob violence, the association's brief relates the fight against these wrongs and recommends legislation on which the commission is asked to hold public hearings.

Report of the N. A. A. C. P. conference which closed in Cleveland Wednesday will be published in next issue.

USE COMMON JUDGMENT

Buy the local Colored paper every week . . . and urge your friends to do the same. All Portland will benefit thereby.

KELLY MILLER ASKS HOOVER TO NAME COLORED MAN TO FARM BOARD.

Cambridge, Mass., July 1.—Harvard University, at its 293rd commencement, conferred honorary degrees on 12 men who have won distinction in many fields, including Secretary of the Navy Charles F. Adams, former Secretary of State



Robert R. Moton

Frank B. Kellogg, Dr. Robert Russa Moton, principal of Tuskegee Institute, and Gov. Franklin Roosevelt, of New York.

Dr. Moton received the honorary degree of Master of Arts. He was the second of his race to receive an honorary degree from Harvard.

Dr. Booker T. Washington received a similar degree in 1896. Dr. Moton was cited as a "worthy successor of a great educator of his race, a man whose courage and sagacity have triumphed over the perils of his school."

President Hoover was asked to appoint Dr. Robert R. Moton or Mr. Eugene P. Hoove of Mound Bayou, Miss., to the proposed farm board, authorized under the farm bill passed recently by Congress, in a letter from Dr. Kelly Miller, nationally known professor of sociology of Harvard University.

AOOTHER "TEA" PARTY

Washington, D. C., July 5.—J. J. Griffin (which), a deputy revenue collector of Atlanta, Ga., is in the hospital with a fractured skull and two men are charged with disorderly conduct as a result of a discussion over the Hoover-DePriest party. Mr. Griffin claims that in the argument he attempted to defend Mrs. Hoover and the administration from the bitter denunciation of one E. J. Hardegree. A fight resulted, with the result that the Southern Hooverite was badly bruised about the face and head.

Miss Helena Harper, executive secretary of the Williams Ave. Y. W. C. A., left on Thursday for Oakland, her home, to pass her vacation.

Misses Nellie and Katherine Frankland have gone to Gearhart for the season.

UP AND DOWN THE EASTERN SHORES

By Shirley McCanna

Many of the phrases which used to be dinned into my ears I never hear "money's tight" "Hard times," "slow winter," Lord! how I used to hate the sound of the words! Somehow, my friends and associates never use them. They blithely run down from New York to attend a fraternity prom in Washington or Baltimore and we rush up to New York to see some particular show or over to Philadelphia to attend a musical. Do not get the impression that I am moving in a circle of

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A BACK TO NATURE MOVEMENT RESENTED

Washington, D. C., July 5.—Europe's "back to nature" movement does not have the endorsement of the colored populace of Houston, Texas. As Dee James, 27, a preacher, who tried to expound the new gospel while clothed in strict conformity with his ideas, soon discovered.

Dee gathered a crowd around him on a sidewalk, set up a box for a pulpit, dived into a house for a moment and came out unclothed. He began preaching on the glories of nature unadorned and the health-giving effect of sun on cuticle.

Then someone hurled a brick. Dee dodged, but a shower of stones and debris followed. Knives flashed.

When the police got there, Dee was bruised all over and had knife wounds here and there.

Now he is in the city hospital—fully garbed in bandages.

DEFEATED

New York, July 5.—Mayor Floyd Williams, of Gary, Ind., was defeated for re-election altho it is reported that \$10,000 was used for his re-election.

Mayor Williams took sides with the white students protesting against the colored youth being admitted to the high school. The colored voters remembered his stand on the high school situation and instead of permitting the mayor to send their children to a jim crow high school, they snowed him under with their ballots.

Size Equals Purchasing Value

Washington, D. C., July 5.—The size of the new currency corresponds roughly to the present purchasing value of the dollar as compared with that of pre-war times, according to the National Industries Conference Board. The new dollar bills will be about two-thirds the size of the old ones, and the present dollar has a purchasing value of about 63 cents in buying the ordinary necessities of life, as compared with the pre-war dollar, according to the conference board's monthly cost of living index.

Officials say many counterfeits of the old currency are in circulation now and warn all to watch for \$5 and \$10 bills off-color and too thick.

Traveling guests at the home of Mrs. B. J. Fuller this week were Mr. and Mrs. Reddick of Pueblo, Cal.

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Arms Tips

By Kits Reid

The Advocate does not necessarily share in Kits Reid's views, but whether we do or not, her opinions are sane, and logical and well worth reading. It is your privilege as well as ours to disagree with Kits and she invites your opinion upon subjects she discusses from time to time in her column.

Every housewife who can scare up the price of a couple of sacks of sugar should do so. It will never be so cheap again. Just as soon as Congress convenes the tariff boosters will begin action and the housewife will say to the sugar barons, "please won't you let me pay twice the old price? You need the money so much more than we do." She will either pay double the price she is paying now or cut her family's consumption of sugar in half. Likewise her meat bill and all the other bills that are paid out of her husband's wages. Surely prosperous times are coming for the tariff makers, but not for the every day

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TWO SCHOOLS TO SHARE IN RICH WOMAN'S WILL

Providence, R. I., July 5.—Tuskegee and Hampton institutes each will receive \$20,000 and \$25,000 respectively, from the estate of Miss Maria L. Corliss (white), daughter of George L. Corliss manufacturer of Corliss engines, it was announced here last Saturday when Miss Corliss' will was filed for probate. Each bequest is in memory of the testatrix' father.

LIBERIAN MINISTER CRITICALLY ILL

Washington, D. C., July 5.—Hon. W. F. Francis, minister resident and consul general to Liberia, is critically ill at the U. S. legation on Monrovia. According to a radiogram received by Dr. Emmett J. Scott of Howard University, close friend of the minister, from Mrs. Francis, his condition has not improved greatly under the care of competent physicians.

COLORED BOY ELECTED GOVERNOR

George Cannady, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Cannady, was elected Governor of the Y. M. C. A. camp at Spirit Lake, Washington, at a recent election held. His election was unanimous. This will make the second year he has been thusly honored. When it is considered that George and his brother Ivan are the only colored boys at camp, the honor is very significant.

Portland's

Own

Store

THE STORE FOR
EVERYBODY



MCNARY BACK HOME

Senator Charles L. McNary accompanied by the madam have arrived home from Washington. Senator and Mrs. McNary are resting



Senator Charles L. McNary

on their farm near Salem, until the 15th of August. Tuesday they were guests in Portland, shaking hands with their many friends.

CUSTARD PIE NO GROUND FOR DIVORCE

Washington, D. C., July 5.—Custard pie throwing in Hartford, Ct., is no grounds for divorce, although it is good slapstick comedy anywhere. William Fitzpatrick testified that his wife threw a custard pie in his face. Mrs. Fitzpatrick admitted it but she denied throwing dishes, hot water and a poker, so the divorce was not granted.

10,000 TO SING PRIZE WINNING ANTHEM

Washington, D. C., July 5.—Wellington Adams, of Washington, D. C., has been informed that his Wanamaker prize composition "Let Freedom's Ring," has been chosen as the official song by the Texas State Association of Negro musicians.

This song, which will be sung by 10,000 persons at the convention of the national association at Ft. Worth on August 25 to 31, will be filmed by the Fox Film Corporation for exhibition throughout the country.

MOTHER DIES IN SOUTH

George Mullen received the sad intelligence of the passing of his mother, Mrs. Sallie Hunt, recently at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Rebecca Lowe, 721 Mississippi avenue, Memphis, Tenn. The deceased had heart failure. She was very active in church and fraternal circles and for many years was a "big sister" to the unfortunate women of her race in that city. The funeral was largely attended. Mrs. Hunt leaves to mourn their loss two sons, George Mullen, and Ambrose Hunt of Kansas City, Mo., and Mrs. Rebecca Lowe, a daughter, of Memphis, Tenn., and four grandsons.

D. C. Lewis, mail-order tailor, was arrested Monday on a warrant sworn out by Henry Graham who claimed that Lewis had failed to deliver a suit on which he had paid a deposit when ordered.

E-A-T
at
195 NORTH FIFTEENTH
STREET
MEALS: WEEK DAYS, 50c
SUNDAYS, 75c
MRS. HATTIE SMITH
Proprietor
PHONE BRoadway 0570

GORGEOUS UNIFORMS WORN BY OPPOSING WARRING FACTIONS

DRIVING FATAL

SON OF PROMINENT FAMILY IS KILLED IN AUTO WRECK

Alex G. Stone, only son of Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Stone, prominent citizen of Seattle, died last Sunday in a hospital in Seattle as a result of an automobile accident that occurred early Sunday morning.

It is said that young Stone, who was accompanied by Fred Brown, was driving at an excessive rate of speed which caused his car to overturn when it struck a rut as he attempted to turn a corner.

The Stone family have many friends here who sadly regret this untimely passing.

Porters Hold Meeting

A district meeting of the Pullman Porters' Benefit Association was held Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week at the Union Station. At this meeting, S. E. Hill, representative to the Chicago Wage Conference and later to the Zone Conference at San Francisco, Cal., made an official report of both meetings.

Miss Nellie Allen is the recipient of many social courtesies since returning home from college.

BOTH SIDES CLAIM RIGHTS— RIOT CALL BRINGS POLICE —DISTURBANCE QUELLED.

Dressed in the official uniform of the Universal Negro Improvement Association—black suits, trimmed in gold braid with a broad red stripe on the trousers, legs and chevrons, 20 members of the order attacked the Garvey Club Liberty Hall headquarters, 130 W. 138th St., N. Y. City, shortly after 8 o'clock Sunday night, armed with drill muskets and sabres.

They met a like number of the opposing faction, equally gorgeous in their uniforms, and the fight was on.

While the muskets and sabres were the chief weapons used in the combat, bricks, knives and razors were used freely and effectively by both groups, with the result that three members of the attacking group are in the hospital in a serious condition, while a dozen others required medical aid.

The fighting ceased immediately upon the appearance of the police.

The trouble started several months ago when the Universal Improvement Association was rent by internal dissension, after months of bitter factional strife.

The split into two factions resulted in a division of the property which permitted the present Universal Improvement Association to retain the name and uniform of the original order, while the headquarters, Liberty Hall, was awarded the Garvey Club.

The riot is a result of resentment of the Universal Improvement Association over their exile from Liberty Hall.

Single Regent Board Controls All of State Higher Education



Men now administering affairs of Oregon's higher educational institutions, who took office July 1. Top, from left, B. F. Irvine, C. L. Starr, and C. C. Colt, all of Portland. Center, Edward C. Pease, The Dalles; Albert Burch, Medford; F. E. Callister, Albany. Bottom, Herman Oliver, Canyon City; Aubrey Watzek, Portland, E. C. Sammons, Portland.

Backed by a large majority of the state legislature, a favorable decision of the supreme court, and evident support from the public, Oregon's new plan for the administration of state supported higher education went into effect July 1 under the leadership of the board of education consisting of nine men appointed by Governor L. L. Patterson. This board, with the assistance of a full-time executive secretary, now has full charge of the affairs of Oregon State college at Corvallis, the University of Oregon at Eugene, the Oregon Normal School at Monmouth, the Southern Oregon Normal at Ashland, and the Eastern Oregon Normal at LaGrande.

The board has been empowered to conduct an impartial survey of all the institutions to determine their needs and most effective organization, after which it may allocate the total funds appropriated for higher education as it sees fit. For the first year there is to be no change in the present ratio of distribution.