

ELKS' ANNUAL GRAND BALL FEBRUARY 23

THE ADVOCATE

An Independent Paper Devoted to the Interests of the People

VOL. XXII. NO. 26

PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1925

PRICE 5 CENTS

RACE LEADERS SHOULD SOLVE PROBLEMS

HON. GARVEY BEGINS SERVING HIS TIME

GARVEY IN ATLANTA PENITENTIARY; BEGINS 5-YEAR SENTENCE; WIFE TO CARRY ON WORK

Pennsylvania Station, New York, N. Y., Feb. 7.—Handcuffed to a stern-visaged deputy U. S. Marshal, Marcus Garvey, former president of the U. N. I. A., passed from splendor into a nonentity shortly after noon today, when he started on the long trail from the haunts of his early conquests and "isle of dreams" to the grim reality of Atlanta's Federal prison.

Still defiant, blaming his conviction on a "white court" under a "white system of civilization," Garvey, forced through a jostling, curious crowd, walked to the "prison special" with eyes flashing and head held proudly erect.

Federal Prison, Atlanta, Ga., Feb. 8.—Twilight shadows casting their reflections over barren space, and lending touch to an infernal tragedy; and dull, reverberating, significant, clang-clang-clang of forbidding gates as they close with solemn finality behind the footsteps of he who "dreamed too well"; the signing of a receipt by the prison warden, the faint chug, chug, chug of a motor in the distance; and Marcus Garvey passed into the "land of lost identity," where for five years he will answer to the prison roll call as Convict No. —.

From the New York of the North, to the New York of the South, Marcus Garvey has come. The contrast between purple robes of regal splendor, his former apparel, and the plain black and white cotton prison garb, his future raiment, add the final touch of the tragedy.

Arrested On Train

The law, moving slowly, but inexorably, placed its clawing clutches on Garvey in New York last Thursday night as he was entering the city from Detroit. His conviction on a charge of using the mails to defraud, was recently upheld by the New York Court of Appeals.

The train was held until Deputy United States Marshals James Hyer and Walter Carr found Garvey seated beside his wife. They informed him they had come to arrest him on a bench warrant signed by Federal Judge A. N. Hand for his failure to appear in court at 10 a. m., Wednesday, in accordance with his attorney's promise.

Rev. Bailey Loses Pants In Church Fight; Pays Part Cost In Court

(Preston News Service)
Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 19.—Church troubles of Pittsburgh, of late, get into court quite frequently. The latest episode came out of Union Baptist church when the Rev. A. L. Bailey, pastor, hailed certain alleged troublesome members of his congregation into court last week.

During the course of the trial it developed that on September 14, last, at the Sunday night service, Edward Smith, became angered because the pastor would not read an announcement and demanded the pastor to make the announcement. It is said that when Rev. Bailey saw that things were going rough he resorted to reading the Scriptures. It is then, the pastor claims that Smith stormed the pulpit and took a healthy swing, landing squarely on the pastor's jaw. Then a general melee ensued and several of the recalcitrant members joined Smith in the battle, resulting in the pastor's clothes being torn off.

Mission Has Card Party

At the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rawlins on Williams avenue, members and friends of St. Philip's Episcopal church held a card party Wednesday evening which was well attended and highly enjoyed.

Mr. and Mrs. Mullen Visit

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Mullen, who recently married in Seattle, surprised their parents with a visit last Sunday, motoring over with the bride's father, Mr. Crawford. They returned home Monday.

He had been released on \$15,000 bail. Calls It Outrage

"This is an outrage!" Garvey stated as he and his wife gathered up their baggage and alighted on the station platform. "You didn't have to do this to all. I was just coming in to surrender."

Mrs. Garvey added her tearful protests to those of her husband. But it did no good. The marshals said Garvey would have to accompany them to the Tombs.

"I'll tell you one thing," Garvey said, still greatly agitated. "I'm going to get even with all the people if it takes me fifty years and you fellows, too," meaning the colored detectives.

Stay off February 23, Elks' Ball—Adv.

Phones Broadway 8141, Tabor 7100
Louis H. Strickland
Typewriter Ribbons, Carbon Papers, Stationery, Printing, Book Binding, Rubber Stamps, Seals
409 McKay Bldg. Portland, Ore.

A Race Book for Sale, Price 25c "LAW AND ORDER AND A DEFENSE FOR THE RACE"

The book deals with every injustice to the race, and uncovers every known slave farm in the South.

Send all orders to E. C. Branch, D.D., I.L.D., author, 232 W. 124th St., New York City.

Western Woman Commends Race Solidarity In Arkansas Fight

New York, N. Y., February 13, 1925.—Miss Alice Park of Palo Alto, California, has written a letter which has been forwarded to the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 69 Fifth avenue, New York, commending the solidarity of effort which recently brought about the release of the last victims of the Arkansas riot of 1919. Speaking of the N. A. A. C. P. victory, she writes:

"I telephoned the news at once to a friend, editor of the San Jose News. Of course, I am sorry for all the long agonies of these men. But I rejoice in the evidence of solidarity in defending them all this time, and in final success. It is a lesson for all of us."

Y. W. C. A. Building Fund Party

Mrs. Louise Avery has issued little red heartshaped invitations, asking her friends to be present at a party at the home of Mrs. Yancie, 371 Graham avenue, on the 27th of this month to participate in a dinner, card and dancing party for the benefit of the Y. W. C. A. building fund.

Philadelphia Bank Fails

Brown and Stevens, private bank of Philadelphia, Pa., closed its doors last week, after a run was made on it by many of its depositors. The bank is now in the hands of a receiver. The proprietors issued a public statement to the effect that every depositor will be paid in full as soon as they could realize on their assets.

Mrs. Williams Honored

Mr. and Mrs. George Scott entertained for the pleasure of Mrs. Belvin Williams, a recent arrival in the city, at four tables of whist Monday evening, February 2, at the home on Tibbetts street. The hostess served a dainty repast.

Ship Tied Up For Debt

The Port police of Havana, Cuba, wires that the municipal court had held up the departure of the Booker Washington steamship, of the Black Cross Navigation Company for debts contracted by the company. The Black Cross Company is a part of the great Garvey movement for carrying on commerce between the colored people of this country and other countries.

ANNUAL ATTUCKS DAY

Anniversary of Death of Crispus Attucks, First American Martyr Urged for Observance Every March 5th—Special Value This Year from Coolidge Inauguration—March 1st for Equal Rights Sunday.

Boston, Mass., Feb. 18.—The annual observance on March 5th of the death of the first martyr to American independence, a Colored man, Crispus Attucks, by the Colored Race in the U. S. A., a Republic born in his blood as he bravely resisted British military occupation and tyranny, as a national Race day is advocated by the National Equal Rights League. March 5th signifies the Race's greatest asset in that the proto-martyr to the new nation was Colored and the League holds that its annual observance as "Citizenship Foundation Day" affords a vital opportunity to proclaim publicly to white Americans the soldier service so loyally given them wherever they have been asked for help, from Boston Massacre to the World War to save white civilization everywhere.

All churches also are asked to have prayers and send a resolution to Pres. Coolidge on March 1st making it "Equal Rights Sunday." All branches or newly organized Leagues, Equal Rights Committees or other bodies are urged to hold meetings on March 5th and send resolutions to the White House.

The Portland Branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People will observe Attucks Day with a fitting program.

A. Ballard Writes

A. Ballard, a former citizen of Portland, writes enclosing another year's renewal to The Advocate. Mr. Ballard says: "When I receive The Advocate every week I feel as if I am having a talk with my old friends in Portland. He sends his regards to all friends, specially mentioning Portland 'Bills'."

Church Completed

Rev. I. Albert Moore, former pastor of First A. M. E. Zion church, who is now in charge of that work in Hanford, California, sends The Advocate a copy of the Hanford Daily News containing cuts of the church and its pastor and a column and more writup of the new church and its growth and development under Dr. Moore's administration. The church is a brand new structure, Spanish mission style built at a cost of \$7500.

Federated Clubs Observe Douglass Day

The Oregon Federation of Colored Women observed Douglass' birthday with a program Sunday afternoon at Bethel A. M. E. church with a program consisting of papers, addresses and music. Mrs. C. A. Jenkins read a paper on "Douglass and His Goal"; Mrs. Pearl Stewart of Kan--- City read a paper on what the club women were doing in the East; Mrs. C. H. Binford gave the invocation; Mrs. Cora Franklin read a paper on Lincoln; Rev. H. Leo Johnston delivered an address of Frederick Douglass; Rev. E. C. Dyer sang a solo; Mrs. Virgil Keene led the music and Mrs. Katherine Gray presided. Mrs. Ella Smith is the president of the Federation.

Dies From Burns

Mr. Hougren of Seattle, Wn., sustained injuries by burning February 13 when an oil furnace exploded in his home, which resulted in his death Monday evening. Mr. Hougren was a leader in Bahai circles in Seattle and had a host of friends both in Portland and his home city, who mourn his untimely and tragic end. Members from the Bahai center in Portland motored over Tuesday to attend the funeral.

Church Club Meets

(By Genevieve Elizabeth Mullen)
The Get-Acquainted Club, auxiliary to Mt. Olivet Baptist church, held a very interesting meeting Tuesday, February 17, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Ivey, 946 Tibbetts street. Plans were made to stage a one-act drama in the near future. Miss Barbara Hubbard was elected assistant director of music. Miss Jessie Foster, chairman of the constitution and by-laws committee. Following the business session, Mrs. Mable Cooper and Miss Georgia Lee Jones rendered vocal numbers. Miss Beatrice Tucker gave a reading from Paul Dunbar. The next meeting which promises to be a real live one with the debating team composed of Misses Hubbard, Jones and Tucker on the negative and Messrs. Worthen, Lee and Lamb on the affirmative. The subject of the debate: "Resolved, that the mental ability of men is superior to women." At the close of the meeting the hostess served a dainty lunch.

Human Race Began In Africa

Scientists are interested in the discovery of a skull in South Africa, resembling a man in many ways, and an ape in others. It is the best "missing link" yet found, and leads the scientists to say that Adam and Eve lived in Africa, and not in Asia as has been held. We already have evidence of a man of the lowest type having lived in Nebraska some million years ago, hence this African discovery places the beginning of the human race even farther back than that.

The Indian has been in America at least 50,000 years and followed agriculture some 30,000 years ago.

Rev. J. W. Anderson, superintendent of the N. W. Coast Association and representative of the Home and Publishing Boards of the National Baptist Convention, returned home from Tacoma and Seattle Monday morning. Dr. Anderson reported all well on the field and left Thursday night for Salt Lake City, Utah, and Reno, Nevada. He will preach in Salt Lake City Sunday at 11 a. m. and Ogden at 8 p. m.

A Card of Thanks

I wish to thank our friends who gave me their hearty support during the recent contest for the benefit of Bethel A. M. E. church, in which I was crowned Queen. I wish to especially thank Messrs. Irvin Flowers and Will Gragg for their untiring efforts.

MISS ALYCE INGERSOLL.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Ray Melvin Jones, 350 Tillamook St., a fine baby girl Sunday, February 8. Genevieve Elaine is the name already given the little Miss, who with her mother are doing finely.

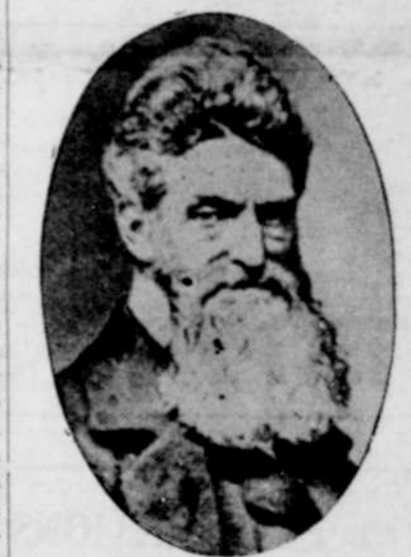
Associate Editor and Miss Shaw Give Program to Methodist Women

The Associate Editor of The Advocate gave a 45 minute address to the women of Lincoln Methodist Episcopal church Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Ernest W. Peterson, 242 E. 53rd street, in their regular semi-monthly missionary meeting. Mrs. Cannady discussed the Race problem in America. She told of the wonderful progress of the Race though handicapped, and pleaded for a better understanding between racial groups by contact and cooperation, urging the reality of religion as taught by Christ.

Miss Shaw sang several groups of Negro Spirituals, and other classics. Both were very cordially and heartily received. Mrs. Cannady was immediately signed up to address the same group at the home of another of the members on St. Patrick's Day.

John Brown

One of the most noted anti-slavery agitators, after waging a terrific warfare against the institution of slavery for many years, he attacked Harper's Ferry where he and his followers were taken prisoners. Brown was later hanged. When he was about to ascend the scaffold, he was asked if he wanted a minister, he replied that he wanted



only his religious attendants who were the poor, dirty, ragged and barefooted slave boys and girls, led by the old gray haired slave mother. John Brown gave slavery its death wound and his immortal name shall be pronounced blessed as long as men live who stand for justice and freedom.

FOR RENT—Furnished 3-rm. apartment. 652 E. Morrison St. East 8888.—(Adv.)

Edward T. Nelson who was found guilty in Circuit Court Wednesday for stealing a fur coat, was sentenced to the rock pile for six months.

Stay off March 27. Particular later.—Adv.

GLENN FRANK THINKS BEST MINDS CAN APPROACH THE SOLUTION OF RACE PROBLEM

(Preston News Service)
New York City, Feb. 13.—Science has failed to establish the superiority of any one race over the others, and the advisability of mingling races is also a moot question. Glenn Frank, editor of Century Magazine, declared Wednesday in an address on "Race, Religion and Radicalism" before the League for Political Education at Town Hall.

"There is no question," he said, "that there is inequality among individuals. The framers of the Federal Constitution, most of whom were slave owners, could not have believed in the literal truth of their doctrine of all men being equal. What they really meant was that they themselves and their kind were the equal of George the Third. But as to which races are superior, biological research has as yet proved nothing.

"Even if science should prove that some races are superior, there are always certain superior individuals in all races who will resent oppression and lead the world into a succession of blood wars. Let the superior Americans not make common cause with the dolts of their own race, but rather join with the elite of other races to stamp out present-day evils. There must be a spiritual and a scientific approach."

Zuluz May Give Wales Farm

(Preston News Service)
Cape Town, Feb. 11.—A movement is on foot in Zululand to present the Prince of Wales with a farm in the territory when he visits South Africa this year, according to the Durban correspondent of the Argus. Half the cost of the gift, £4,000, will be subscribed by the native population.

Youthful Couple Wed

Friends of Miss Cardova Johnson, daughter of Mrs. K. C. Johnson, leader in the Seventh Day Adventist circles here, and Harold Reese, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Reese, 267 1/2 Larabee street, were taken by surprise recently when the news of the youthful couple's marriage leaked out. Many were looking forward to next March to hear the wedding bells, but Mr. and Mrs. Harold Reese put one over when they quietly married last July in Vancouver, Washington.

Tawawa Club Meets

The Tawawa tennis and social club will hold its social meeting at Mr. Watson's residence, 916 Haight street, February 27 instead of February 20, which appeared in last week's issue through the error of the club reporter. All members and their friends invited.

WORLD RENOWNED VIOLINIST WILL PLAY CONCERT MONDAY EVENING



Albert Spalding, world renowned American violinist, is scheduled to appear here in concert at the Auditorium Monday evening, February 23rd. He comes as the seventh event on the Flynn Artist Series. Mr. Andre Benoist will be the accompanist in the following program:

Pastorale (edited by O. Respighi); Tartin; La Follia (edited by A. Spalding); Corelli; Sonata in A major for piano and violin, (Cesar Francis); Allegretto ben moderato—Allegro, Recitative—Fantasia, Allegretto poco mosso; Nocturne, Lily Boulanger; Minstrels, Debussy; Nocturne in G, Chopin; Polonaise in D, Wieniawski; Wiener Gruss, Walter Henry Rothwell; Berceuse, Albert Spalding; I Palpiti, Paganini.

For Reliable Goods

Meyer & Frank Co.
THE QUALITY STORE OF PORTLAND, OREGON
207 W. WASHINGTON ST.

Mrs. K. O. Johnson announces the marriage of her daughter Cardova to Mr. Harold Reese July 15, 1924 -- Vancouver Washington

HELLO BILL!
We are here because we are here

19th ANNUAL BALL

—of—
Rose City Lodge No. 111
I. B. P. O. E. of W.

—at—
MURLARK HALL
TWENTY THIRD AND WASHINGTON STREETS

Monday February 23, from 8:30 to 1 P. M.

GOOD MUSIC ADMISSION \$1.00