In New York's Courts, The elder Weiler in "Pickwick" was, as all admirers of the works of Dickens will know, a greet believer in the utility of an alibi as a defense in both riminal and civil actions.

"Never mind the character," said Mr. Weller to his son, "Stick to the alley-M. Nothing like an alleybt, Sammy; itat for the papal administration, covnothing. Verever he's agoin' to be ering the whole of what is called the tried, me boy, a alleybr's the thing to Borgo, from the castle of Sant' Angelo

get him off."

half a century ago more criminal lawyers than there are today, and the which was ever completed. That small yers were materially larger in the or- and the Valican palace, which together dinary run of cases than now, As a form by far the greatest continuous consequence, cases were more often mass of buildings in the world. The defended than they are now and pleas Coliseum is 195 yards long by 156 of guilty much more rarer. Then the broad, including the talchness of the alibi witness was a necessary though walls. St. Peter's church alone is 205 usually unwelcome part of the ma- yards long and 156 broad, so that the chinery of defense in criminal cases, whole Coliseum would easily stand There is in criminal procedure no better defense than an alibi if sustained. While the Vatican palace is more than Allbi witnesses were therefore very half as large again. some of the delinements.

For a long time the mendaclous and subsidized testimony of professional alibi witnesses obtained credence from jurors, and some of these witnesses, to quote their own language. "made a good thing out of it." Juries in criminal cases are usually sympa. Belvedere, and that part of the palace thetic where no outside pressure is brought upon them, and it is the part of the charge of every judge in a criminal case to inform the jury that the by prisoner at the bar is entitled to every reasonable doubt. If, therefore, any uncertainty existed on the point whether or not the prisoner was actually present at the time and place of the prosecuting officers became acquainted popes have made additions. with the identity and records of the professional alibi witnesses. One or two were prosecuted. Others were scared off. The commercial value of The Cause of Earthquakes. Tidal the services of the others was decreased, and finally the whole nefarious to be revived.

CURE OF INSOMNIA.

The soporific powers of warm milk are well known, but care should be taken that the milk does not quite boll. A Swedish method of producing sleep is to wring out a handkerchief in icy cold water and lay it across the eyes, when it is said to act like magic.

To many constitutions a warm bath taken immediately before going to bed is very soothing and produces drowsiness, while an apple eaten as the last thing is equally effective.

sovereign remedy, ar an onion may be sliced and eaten raw, the disagreeable taste being removed by taking a little sugar or a pinch of tea afterward.

Going to Congress,

A poor man had better keep out of congress. Campaign expenses are heavy and they come every two years. No man can go to congress without neglecting his law practice or his business. If he is a poor man he will probably lose his clients or his customers; a small business or practice will not support partners or managers. After a few years in congress nine men out of ten are beaten for renomination, and then, if they have not a fortune or an established business to fall back on, they will try to get some small salaried place under the government and may not be successful .--Philadelphia Record.

Chemical Changes.

By taking some limewater and blowing one's breath late it a fine white powder will be formed in the water. By adding some common salt to a solution of nilvate of aliver a thick white powder is produced which, if placed in the sunlight, will turn brown.

Four the juice of a red cabbage into a test tube or thin glass bottle, drop in very gradually a solution of washing soda, shaking the bottle every time you put the washing sods in, and you will see the red solution gradually turning blue. Go on adding the soda solution, and the blue color will give way to green.

Repressed Sentiments.

People who marry always hear good wishes, congratelations and other pleasant remarks, but they miss much in not hearing the repressed scutiments which burst forth to others. A woman who recently received a wollding announcement from a friend was heard to exclaim in tones of disgust, "What a willful disregard of the manifestation of Providence when she was so plainly intended for an old maid?"

The Evidence Was All In. A juryman went to sleen during the closing speech of one of the counsel in the case in an English court. The judge had him awakened and sternly rebuked him, "My lord," said the juror, "I was under the impression that I was sworn to give a verdict according to the evidence, not according to the speeches."

Three Kinds. There are three kinds of good-the kind that feels good, the kind that looks good and the kind that opposes evil. And the first two are good for

THE VATICAN PALACE.

Sts Existence Is Mainly Due to the Baildee Pope, Victorias V.

V., the builder pope, whose gigantie scheme would startle a modern architect. His plan was to build the enurch of St. Peter's as a starting point and then to construct one vast central habto the catheoral. In ancient times a This sage advice of Mr. Weller portico, or covered way supported on found frequent corroboration in the columns, led from the bridge to the views of criminal lawyers in town up church, and it was probably from this to a very few years ago. There were real structure that Nicholas began his imaginary one, only a small part of emoluments and fees of criminal law- portion afone comprises the basilica upon the ground plan of the church,

much in demand until Juries began to Nicholas V. died in 1455, and the oldmistrust them and the penalties for the est parts of the present Vatican palace crime of perjury were visited upon are not older than his reign. They are generally known as the Torre Borgia, from buying been inhabited by Alexna or Vi., who died of poison in the third of the rooms now occupied by the library, counting from the library side. The windows of these rooms look upon the large square court of the is not visible from without.

Portions of the substructure of the earlier building were no doubt utilized Nicholas, and the secret gallery which connects the Vatient with the mausolaum of Hadrian is generally attributed to Pope John XXIII., who died in 1417, but on the whole it may be said that the Vatican palace is origalleged crime he was entitled to the Inally a building of the period of the benefit of it, but little by little the renaissance, to which all successive

AN INDIAN THEORY.

Waves and Volcanoes. "When I lived among the Dakotas, business was abandoned, never since said an old army officer, "I found men who, like Buddha, gave seven years of their lives to prayer and fasting, that they might become pure in the sight of God, or the Great Spirit, as they call that being. After they have proved themselves before their people by performing so called miracles, such as holding their hands and arms in boiling water and not being burned, shot with poisoned arrows and not harmed, bitten by rattlesnakes and not polsoned and many other tests that I have witnessed, they are accepted as holy or wise men. The Indians believe that they can get the word direct from God. or the Great Spirit, the same as the wise men and seers of old used to do. The homely boiled onion is another I have asked these intelligences to tell me about the cause of earthquakes and tidal waves, and they explain it like

"They say voicanoes are the safety A Hindoo practice to induce sleep is valves of the earth; that the rim of the keeping the other closed with the fin- the hot lava in the interior greater. At ger. This has a wonderfully quieting last something must give way, this adapted to enable him to cope with the of them. Denver News. rim must crack open, or the volcanoes buillies who assaulted the weak and unmust burst forth and emit this com-

pressed lava. crust is usually thinner, then the waters of the ocean fill in, and there is n great explosion as the water strikes his lantern." this great bed of hot lava, large masses of the rim are thrown up, and Islands appear. Sometimes they stay on the surface of the ocean, sometimes they fall back and are again covered with water, but that upheaval so lifts the water that a great wave is started for the shore that carries death and destruction in its way.

"Many of the old safety valves in the earth are now closing up; only a few remain. The crust is becoming so thick that the cooling process is more slow." - Souttle Times.

Deference to Royalty,

On the occasion of a visit by the king of Italy to Vesuvius an Italian newspaper announced that "the eruption had the honor of beling witnessed by his majesty." It was a German paper which once stated that a certain royal prince "was graciously pleased to be born yesterday." Equally courtier-like was an army officer in attendance on the king of Spalu. The king asked him what was the time. The courtier fumbled for his watch, but could not find it, then respectfully replied, "Whatever time your majesty

Octopus and Conger Eel. Conger eels hunt for the octopus and, when found, proceed to browse on its limbs. The octopus tries to hug the slippery, slimy conger tight, but in vain, and, finding its limbs growing less, discharges its ink in the face of the foe and, under cover of the turbid water, beats a hasty retreat. It is to escape the too pressing attention of its foes that the octopus possesses the power of changing its color to corre spoud with that of its surroundings.

Three of a Kind and a Pair.

Hewitt-Our actor friend claimed that he played to a full house last night, and it turned out there were only five people in the audience. Jewett-Well, it was the regulation full house. There were three men in the gallery and a man and his wife downstairs. Now York Press.

Glass can be cut with a pair of ordinary shears it glass and chears and hands are all hopt under cold water.

A COAT OF ARMS.

flow One May Be Acquired For a The Watch of the Man in the Street Consideration in England.

The present existence of the Vancan The practice of granting arms is still palace is principally due to Nicholas in vogue in England, Ireland, Scotland, Ject. Before the chronometer in the

> quire a coat of arms. example, is as follows: The applicant the spell of time. arms, authorizing them to grant and telegraph. confirm to him due and proper armorial ensigns, to be borne according to the street is set by the stars. Out of the laws of heraldry by him and his the vast number in the heavens there descendants. This memorial is pre are some 600, visible either to the eye sented and a warrant is issued by the or the camera, which are known to be earl marshal under which a patent of practically invariable. The astronomer arms is made out, exhibiting a paint ing of the armorial ensigns granted, transit instrument-a telescope pointed the royal arms of England, the arms of at the meridian-he watches, telegraphthe earl marshal and those of the col- ic key in hand. On the lens of the lege and describing in official terms the relescope are eleven hair lines. The proceedings that have taken place and center one marks the meridian. As the a correct bigzon of the arms. This pat- star crosses each of these lines the ent is registered in the books of the operator presses his key, the wires of heralds' college and receives the signa which connect with an automatic retures of the garter and one or both of

A grant or patent of arms is made to female descendants in a qualified man-right. ner-i. e., for life, to bear the arms in a because or hanaled with their hushands' arms of the brishands have arms), as arms can only be brought in by arms, or, if they be heiresses or cohelresses, on an escutcheon of pretense the last case their descendants inherit such maternal arms, but only as a quartering.-Nineteenth Century.

the provincial kings of arms.

SMUGGLING.

It Was Considered a Legitlmate Pursuit In Days Gone By.

A book by J. C. Wright entitled "In the Good Old Times" throws some interesting light on the ways of days gone by: "Of every three pounds of tea tying. it was said that two were contraband. In fact, smuggling was considered a perfectly legitimate pursuit. Everybody was ready to profit by it, from the squire, who filled his cellars with cheap wine, and his wife, who adorned berself in cheap sliks, to the shopkeeper, who got cheap groceries, or the laborer, who got high wages for work that was secret, unlawful and perilous. Even Adam Smith confessed to a weakness for smuggling and nobody was above bargaining to have a pipe or a hogshead put in his cellar at a low figure. But smuggling on a large scale was not carried on without bribery, perjury, informing, violence and mur-

protected. He were low shoes and a big broad brimmed hat, which could be "Sometimes it is relieved in one way. turned up or down, worn forward or

to make a pin."

Queer Judicini Decisions.

Some queer judicial decisions in Victoria are mentioned in the Australian Review of Reviews. A man who embezzled some money from a bank has received a sentence of nearly three years' imprisonment, while a man who murdered his mother by stabbing her to the heart received only one year, and another man, who shot his sister and killed her, was sentenced to only two years, and immediately after that a man who wrote a letter to another man threatening to kill him received three years' imprisonment.

Schoolboy Answers.

Here are some assertions from compositions by American schoolboye: 'Franklin's father was a tallow chandelier." "The climate of North America is embracing." "This song is in the key of B flap." "There are five bowels-a, e, , o and u." "The snow is painting the town white." "He lived in Cambridgeport;" "Man is in the muscular gender because it denotes a male." "They went to the foolish (Polish) church." Question: "What is geography?" Answer: "Geography is round, like a ball."

It is an indiscreet and troublesoms ambition that cares so much about fame, about what the world says of us; to be always looking in the faces of others for approval; to be always anxfous about the effect of what we do or say: to be always shouting to hear the echoes of our own voices.-Longfellow.

Laws are like cobwebs-if any trifling or powerless thing falls into them they hold it fast, while if it is something weighter it breaks through them and is off.-Solon.

RECKONING TIME.

Is Set by the Stars.

Austria, Spain, Portugal, Italy, Ger-jeweler's window a procession is conmany, etc., and at times the pope, as stantly passing. The banker pulls out sovereign pontiff, exercises the power. his \$700 repeater, compares it with the Indeed, it is by patent or grant alone chronometer and moves on. The office that a new family can legitimately ac- boy with just as much diguity consults The modus operandl in England, for the walstcoat. Both are equally under

for a patent of arms (from the crown). As most persons know, England supmay employ any member he pleases of plies the world with that valuable but the heralds' college and through him impalpable commodity, that purely arpresent a memorial to the earl marshall bitrary thing which we call time. The of England, who acts for the crown in meridian of the Royal observatory at these matters, setting forth that he, Greenwich is the point from which the THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE COMPANY the memorialist, is not entitled to arms day of the civilized world is reckoned, or cannot prove his right to such and but in America the United States Naval praying that his grace the earl marshal observatory in Washington determines will issue his warrant to the kings of Greenwich time and distributes it by

In the end the watch of the man in selects one of them. Through the cording clock called a chronograph.

crossed the meridian. Astronomical taa man and his male descendants. This bles determine the time at which it Office at the Bly Hotel. Bly. gives him a fee simple of them-that is should have crossed. Comparison of to say, to him and to his male descend- the standard clock with these tables ants equally and altogether and to his shows whether or not the clock is

The time is distributed at noon Three minutes before 12 o'clock thousands of telegraph operators sit in silence waiting for the click of the key which shall tell them that the "measter clock" in Washington has begun to upon their husbands' shields, and in speak. At one minute before 12 it begins, beating every second until the fifty-fifth. Then, after the pause, comes a single beat, which marks exact noon, and for another day the world knows that it has the correct time to the fraction of a second.-Youth's Com-

the day will come when you will run out of friends. Don't marry an inclosent man expect-

Don't be so mean minded that you can see no good in a man. He may

Don't lay up everything for a rainy day and go hongry all through life.

Of the old time London watchman: Don't spread butter on both sides of loon, ... akeview, Oregon, to take deep inhalations, expelling the earth is gradually cooling. As it cools "He was wrapped in a wide skirted your bread just because you have \$3 in air alternately through each nostril, it contracts, making the pressure on heavy coat, a useful garment for pro- your pockets. An earthquake may

Development of a Chick.

The development of a chick within the egg is one of the most wonderful sometimes in another. Should the backward. The only means of defense things in nature. At the end of the earth crack in midocean, where the which the watchman seems to have fifty eighth hour of incubation the possessed was a staff something like heart begins to beat, two vesicles are a beadle's. In his left hand he carried seen and a few hours later the auricles also appear. On the fourth day In those primitive times plus were the outlines of the wings may be permanufactured by hand and went ceived and sometimes of the head also; through several stages of manufacture: on the fifth day the liver is visible; on Worker No. 1 formed the wire, No. 2 the sixth other internal organs appear. cut it into lengths, No. 3 smoothed it. In 190 hours the beak is fully formed; the fourth man made the head, the in 200 hours the ribs are clearly develfifth stuck it on, the sixth ground the oped; in 240 hours the feathers are vispoint, the seventh washed and dried it, lible; in 268 hours the eyes appear; in NEW PINE CREEK, . . . OREGON and it had to go through three more 288 the ribs are completed and the hands after that; hence it used to be feathers on the breast; in 330 the a familiar proverb, "It takes ten men lungs, stomach and breast have assumed a natural appearance. On the the chick is sometimes audible.

Noisy Old Loudon.

Modern cities are not as noisy as those of other days. For example, in London in the time of King George II. the streets were still cobbled and the pack horse of Elizabethan memory had been replaced by heavy carts and wagons. Barrels of beer and heavy cases were dragged about on drays of iron without wheels, and to add to the tumust heavy signs in immense frames ates. of ironwork hang out in front of shops and houses and croaked interminably. Street cries never ceased for a moment all day. All the smaller necessaries, such as pins, thread, string, lnk, straps, fish, milk, cakes, bread, drugs, herbs, matches, were hawked in the streets.

The Modern Way.

"My dear, you must really take Freddy in hand about the way he uses slang. Today he asked me what entomology was, and I told him the science of bugs."

"Well?" "Then he asked me if an entomologist

A Good Answer. A shopkeeper had for his virtues ob-

tained the name of "the little rascal." A stranger asked him why the appellation had been given to him. "To distinguish me from the rest of my trade," quoth he, "who are all great rascals."-London Mall.

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tecting him from the cold, but not come along and shake the change out

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Lake County Examiner, June.