

LIBERATORS OF SPANISH AMERICA.



A NEW name, that of Gomez, may be added to the list of brave Spanish-Americans who have liberated their country from the Spanish yoke. His name will be well worthy of a place beside those of Bolivar, O'Higgins, Sucre, Hidalgo and Toussaint, who preceded him by nearly a century in the resistance of Spanish oppression and the freeing of Americans from the burdensome yoke. It is nearly ninety years since the beginning of the series of revolutions that, when Cuba and Porto Rico are freed, will have resulted in the abolition of Spanish rule in the western hemisphere. The brave Argentinians under San Martin began the conflict in 1809, and the Mexicans followed a few months later. Both were unsuccessful at the beginning, but suddenly all South America broke out in one blaze of revolution that was not to be finally extinguished until Spain had been driven from the continent.

The natives welcomed the chance to secure their freedom. When once the torch of liberty had been lighted so great a fire was kindled that it could not be extinguished. These revolutions were popular uprisings. The rich had no sympathy with them. The land-owning and governing class, the army and navy, the few who profited by the sufferings of the many, had no sympathy with the uprisings. The insurgents were an undisciplined rabble, whose volunteer leaders were forced to create an army from poor material and with no arms or equipments. At first they were organized in scattered bands that attacked the fortifications of the Spanish army. Little by little they were welded into a compact army by the genius of their leaders.

These leaders revealed great ability, and to the people of South America their names are as dear as is that of Washington to us of North America. Some of them distinguished themselves so greatly as to make their fame world-wide. Such was O'Higgins in Chili, Bolivar in Venezuela and Central America, Sucre in Bolivia and Peru, Hidalgo in Mexico and San Martin in Argentina. They sacrificed much for the cause. Several were men of large private fortunes who gave all that they possessed as a sacrifice on the altar of liberty. Born rich, O'Higgins, Bolivar and Sucre died poor. They risked their lives as well as their money, and thousands of other men, now forgotten, died that their country might be free. Their republics were just as ungrateful as all republics are traditionally. Hidalgo was killed by the Spanish. The other great men had a worse fate, being traduced and vilified by their compatriots who, at first profusely grateful, afterward yielded to the jealousy of rival leaders. It was not until after their death that their compatriots appreciated their greatness. Probably the same fate is in store for Gomez.

INSECT FOES IN CUBA.

They Are Numerous and Many of Them Are Dangerous.

Soldiers in Cuba will have many pests to contend against. The mosquito is more frequent in Cuba than in New Jersey at the height of the season. It is also a more venomous insect. The nearer you go to the equator the more potent the mosquito becomes. The Cuban mosquito is to the New Jersey insect as a first-class fighting bull to a yearling calf. Those who have camped out in Texas will have a modified idea of what to expect in the Cuban mosquito.

The worst pest of all is the Cuban fly. This is a black insect, smaller than the common house fly and resembling the black fly of northern woods. It comes in myriads, buzzes about your

also plies his numerous nimble feet on Cuban soil. When he walks across your flesh you feel as if many red-hot needles had been thrust into you and he leaves a trail of venom behind. There is a sufficiency of snakes in Cuba—rattlers, moccasins and others. The commonest snake is called the maja, is about ten feet long and venomous, but not ferocious.

A DARING ESCAPE.

Convict Rides to Freedom on the Belt of a Fly Wheel.

The most daring and remarkable prison escape on record was that of Frank Steadman from San Quentin, Cal. Steadman was a burglar by profession and a machinist by inclination. While in San Quentin prison he was put to work, with other convicts, in the

spair, but Steadman's was of a different caliber. His plans were the outgrowth of steadfast optimism. He never ceased to scheme, as he never ceased to hope for liberty.

One day there came to him, as if by inspiration, the thought that the big belt might be the means of carrying



STEADMAN'S DARING ESCAPE.

him to his goal. He found that it was impossible to count the revolutions of the driving wheel, but there were lacings in the broad belt, which he was able to distinguish as a sort of blur as it passed a given point. For days and days he counted, and in his cell at night he spent his time in calculations. He discovered the exact number of revolutions the wheel made per minute. He learned also, by constant observation, just how many times the belt went round after the engine was shut down.

One evening when the line had been formed as usual at the close of the day's work, and as the big wheel began to lose its momentum, suddenly a convict sprang from the line, leaped to the belt, with outstretched arms grasping both edges of the broad leather. He had calculated well the strength that would be required, for the terrific wrench did not loosen his grasp. Outward and upward he swung until he reached the topmost point of the circumference. The nicety of his calculation had reaped its reward. The belt stopped. He leaped to his feet, sprang through the window, and was gone before convicts or guards had recovered from their astonishment. He caught up a guard's coat and hat, dropped from the wall, and got away in the dusk of the evening. His desperate escape did not profit him. He was recaptured and sent back to San Quentin.

The Head C'aque.

Jacob Schontag, for forty years head of the claque at the Vinena Opera House, is dead. He knew all the operas of the repertory by heart, knew the strong and weak points of all the artists, and held a rehearsal of his subordinates in the afternoon before the production of an opera, when he drilled them on the parts of a production where their work was to be put in. He watched them during the performance from a seat that commanded a view of the whole house, but never applauded himself, save in desperate cases.

The ice cream season was invented for spoozy lovers.

Scrofula

Ears and Eyes Were Affected—Little Girl the Victim.

"My little girl had a very bad scrofula trouble, which affected her ears and eyes and caused her great suffering. I got a bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla and she began taking it. The sores soon healed, and after the use of two bottles she was cured."—Mrs. HOWARD POPE, Alpha, Or.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is America's Greatest Medicine. 51c for 48 Pills. Hood's Pills cure indigestion, biliousness.

Cows With Ear Rings.

A cow is the last creature one would expect to see with ear-rings, yet every cow in Belgium must wear them now. The director-general of agriculture has issued a regulation that all animals of the bovine species are to wear ear-rings as soon as they have attained the age of three months. Breeders are obliged to keep an exact account of the animals raised by them and the ring on which is engraved a number is fastened in the animal's ear to prevent the substitution of one animal for another.

TRY ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE.

A powder to be shaken into the shoes. At this season your feet feel swollen, nervous, and hot, and get tired easily. If you have smarting feet or tight shoes, try Allen's Foot-Ease. It cools the feet and makes walking easy. Cures swollen and sweating feet, blisters and callous spots. Relieves corns and bunions of all pain and gives rest and comfort. Ten thousand testimonials of cures. Try it today. Sold by all druggists and shoe stores for 25c. Sent by mail for 25c in stamps. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, New York.

"You May Fire When Ready, Gridley."

"You may fire when ready, Gridley." That phrase of Commodore Dewey's, as the Olympia steaming slowly, was getting the range of her guns on the Spanish fleet, is likely to be long quoted and widely remembered. Surely, says The Criterion, it breathes coolness, care, confidence in the face of an enormous and pressing responsibility. Compare it with the thunder it instantly awakened, the tremendous forces it let loose, the terrible destruction that followed, and you will find it the most typical Americanism of the quarter-century. Mark, too, its politeness, as well as its touch of comradeship.

WAGONS IMPROVED.

The new improved Stoughton wagons stand the racket. Two car loads have just arrived. It pays to have the best. Write for free catalogue. JOHN POOLE, sole agent, foot of Morrison street, Portland, Or.

A Chicago paper complains that \$130,000,000 worth of real estate in that city is held by absentee landlords.

Piso's cure for consumption is our only medicine for coughs and colds.—Mrs. C. Beltz, 439 8th ave., Denver, Col., Nov. 8, '06.

The Peruvian Central railroad covers a distance of ten miles at an elevation only about 2,000 feet lower than the summit of the highest mountain in Switzerland.

A LIVING WITNESS.

Mrs. Hoffman Describes How She Wrote to Mrs. Pinkham for Advice, and Is Now Well.

DEAR MRS. PINKHAM:—Before using your Vegetable Compound I was a great sufferer. I have been sick for months, was troubled with severe pain in both sides of abdomen, sore feeling in lower part of bowels, also suffered with dizziness, headache, and could not sleep. I wrote you a letter describing my case and asking your advice. You replied telling me to do just what you do. I followed your directions, and cannot praise your medicine enough for what it has done for me. Many thanks to you for your advice. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has cured me, and I will recommend it to my friends.—Mrs. FLORENCE E. HOFFMAN, 512 Roland St., Canton, O.

The condition described by Mrs. Hoffman will appeal to many women, yet lots of sick women struggle on with their daily tasks disregarding the urgent warnings until overtaken by actual collapse.

The present Mrs. Pinkham's experience in treating female ills is unparalleled, for years she worked side by side with Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkham, and for sometimes past has had sole charge of the correspondence department of her great business, treating by letter as many as a hundred thousand ailing women during a single year.

WHEAT Make money by successful speculation in Chicago. We buy and sell wheat on margin. Fortunes have been made on a small beginning by trading in futures. Write for full particulars. Best of reference given. Several years' experience on the Chicago Board of Trade, and a thorough knowledge of the business. Send for free reference book. DOWNING, HOPKINS & Co., Chicago Board of Trade Brokers. Offices in Portland, Oregon and Seattle, Wash.

A GOLDEN DISCOVERY. THE "ROYAL" HAIR RESTORATIVE.

Gray hair restored to its natural color and youthful beauty in 4 to 8 weeks. We buy and sell wheat on margin. Fortunes have been made on a small beginning by trading in futures. Write for full particulars. Best of reference given. Several years' experience on the Chicago Board of Trade, and a thorough knowledge of the business. Send for free reference book. DOWNING, HOPKINS & Co., Chicago Board of Trade Brokers. Offices in Portland, Oregon and Seattle, Wash.

OPIUM MORPHINE COCAINE HEROIN. PISO'S CURE FOR CONSUMPTION. CURES WHERE ALL ELSE FAILS. Best Cough Syrup, Tissue Good. Use in the morning. Sold by druggists.

Bells in Jerusalem.

Turks and Jews, as well as Christians, according to The Kolnische Volkszeitung, have been much excited by the sound of the three bells of the new Protestant Church in Jerusalem. For several centuries the use of bells by the Christians in Palestine, or elsewhere within the Ottoman Empire, had been prohibited by the Great Turk, who has conceded it now, however, to his friend and ally, the Evangelical German Kaiser. In the Theatre de la Turquie, published in 1688, it is said, "The Turks hate bells, as a symbol of Christianity, and do not permit even the Christians to use them. Only in a few remote mountain convents, or in lonely islands, where there are no resident Mohammedans, is the use of a bell tolerated."

SAILORS AND THEIR GRIEVANCES.

The grievances of sailors examined by the authorities in ports of entry, where the seamen being often torn out to be imaginary or greatly exaggerated. But there are plenty of cruel and conscienceless skipper who abuse their crews. Violence is always objectionable, and pointedly so when it is exerted upon an unfortunate liver, stomach or bowels by dosing with drastic purgatives which weaken the intestines. Use Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Torpedo-Carrying Balloon.

A Virginian has designed a torpedo-carrying balloon which has the explosive suspended by a number of cords, with a guide-rope to assist in holding it until it reaches the right current of air to carry it toward the enemy, when a second cord is pulled which ignites a slow fuse to drop the torpedo at the proper place.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh That Contain Mercury.

As mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally, and made in Toledo, Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free. Each bottle, 75c. per bottle. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

A curious fact has been noted by Arctic travelers—snow when at a very low temperature absorbs moisture and dries garments.

FITS Permanently Cured. No fits or nervousness after first day's use of Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for FREE 64-pg. trial bottle and treatise. DR. R. H. KLINE, Ltd., 300 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Good Health
Is the working capital of humanity. He who loses that is wrecked indeed, is your health falling, your ambition, vigor, vitality wasting away? When others fall count on **DOCTOR RATCLIFFE**, For the speedy, safe and permanent cure of all Nervous Debility and Special Diseases, even in their most aggravated forms. There is no man in the world who has effected so many permanent cures. **WOMEN** of troubles which other physicians of acknowledged ability had given up as hopeless as this eminent specialist. **NEURALGIA, DEBILITY** and all its attending ailments, of **YOUNG, MIDDLE-AGED** and **OLD MEN**. The awful effects of neglected or improperly treated cases, causing drains, weakness of body and brain, dizziness, falling memory, lack of energy and confidence, pains in back, joints and kidneys, and many other distressing symptoms, uniting one for study, business or enjoyment of life. Dr. Ratcliffe can cure you, no matter who or what has failed. **WEAK MEN**. He restores lost vigor and vitality to weak men. Organs of the body which have been weakened through disease, overwork, excess and intemperance are restored to full power, strength and vigor through his own successful system of treatment. **VARIICOLE**, hydrocele, swelling and tenderness of the glands treated with unfailing success. **SPECIAL DISEASES**, inflammation, discharges, etc., which, if neglected or improperly treated, break down the system, cause kidney and bladder troubles, etc. **DISEASES OF WOMEN**. Prompt and especial attention given to all their many ailments. **WRITE** if you are aware of any troubles. **DO NOT DELAY**. Call on Dr. Ratcliffe today. If you cannot call, write him. His valuable book free to all sufferers. CONSULTATION FREE and confidential at office or by letter. **E. M. RATCLIFFE**, 713 1st St., SEATTLE, WASH.

WILL & FINCK CO.'S SPRING EYE GRASS BAG NEEDLES..... Plain or with Cutter. The best needle in the market. Used by all sack sewers. For sale by all general merchandise stores, or by **WILL & FINCK CO.**, 820 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.

YOUR LIVER Is it Wrong? Get it Right. Keep it Right. Moore's Revealed Remedy will do it. Three doses will make you feel better. Get it from your druggist or any wholesale drug house, or from Stewart & Holmes Drug Co., Seattle. N. F. N. E. No. 26, '98.

When writing to advertisers please mention this paper.

BECK'S, 222 Washington Street, Portland, Oregon. What you want and it will receive our personal attention. State the amount you want to spend and we will select you, or write for prices of Ladies' Gowns from \$1.00 up Ladies' Skirts from \$1.00 up Ladies' Corsets from \$1.00 up Children's Wear. Our stock consists of Ladies' Underwear, Skirts, etc.; Infant's outfits and all orders solicited. Mail orders receive the same attention as those given in person. You will enjoy your first visit. We have the latest styles and patterns changes as often as it is hard to give description and prices. When you buy Beck's goods you are sure to get the best value for your money. Handling Ladies', Children's and Infant's Wear. Eastern prices prevail. We show

But an Exclusive Store
No Department Store
NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES!

AMERICAN Type Founders Company
EVERYTHING FOR THE PRINTER.... We lead and originate fashions in... TYPE
Cor. Second and Stark Sts. PORTLAND, OREGON

HOITT'S SCHOOL.

Burlingame, Cal., accredited and limited to 50 boys. The location and surroundings, together with the almost perfect climate and careful attention to mental, moral and physical training, easily places Hoitt's among the foremost schools for boys on the Coast.—S. F. Chronicle. Eighth year begins August 9. Ira G. Hoitt, Ph. D., Principal.

It is announced that Italian experiments on vegetable life with Roentgen rays have shown that the effect is identical with that of sunlight.

SYRUP OF FIGS
NEVER IMITATED IN QUALITY.

THE EXCELLENCE OF SYRUP OF FIGS is due not only to the originality and simplicity of the combination, but also to the care and skill with which it is manufactured by scientific processes known to the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP Co. only, and we wish to impress upon all the importance of purchasing the true and original remedy. As the genuine Syrup of Figs is manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP Co. only, a knowledge of that fact will assist one in avoiding the worthless imitations manufactured by other parties. The high standing of the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP Co. with the medical profession, and the satisfaction which the genuine Syrup of Figs has given to millions of families, makes the name of the Company a guaranty of the excellence of its remedy. It is far in advance of all other laxatives, as it acts on the kidneys, liver and bowels without irritating or weakening them, and it does not gripe nor nauseate. In order to get its beneficial effects, please remember the name of the Company—

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, Cal. LOUISVILLE, Ky. NEW YORK, N. Y.

PURE PREPARED CLEVELAND COTTAGE COLORS
CLEVELAND OIL & PAINT MANUFACTURING CO.

UNION PACIFIC THROUGH TICKETS
TO THE East and Southeast
VIA THE

UNION PACIFIC R. R.
THE THROUGH CAR LINE.

PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPERS. PULLMAN TOURIST REFRS. FREE RECLINING CHAIR CARRS. Portland to Chicago Without Change

Quick Time. Union Depots. Personally Conducted Excursions. Baggage Checked to Destination. Free Tickets.

Direct line to Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition held in Omaha, Nebraska, June to November. Write undersigned for rates, time tables and other information pertaining to Union Pacific R. R. R. W. BAXTER, Gen. Agent, 135 Third St., Portland, Oregon.