

The Yamhill County Reporter.

VOL. XXIV.

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SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$2.00 PER YEAR. One Dollar if paid in advance. Single numbers five cents.

NO. 28.



Congo Oil Cures Bruises.

EIGHT YEARS.

Fossil, Oregon, December 4, '93. Dear Sir: I wish to state to you that I have been afflicted with rheumatism for the last eight years. I bought a bottle of Congo Oil from Messrs. Lamb & Putnam, your agents here, and after two applications my rheumatism was knocked out. No other medicine ever gave me relief in such a short time as Congo Oil.

Yours truly,
LYMAN BROWN.

NEAR DEATH'S DOOR

FROM Inflammation of the Kidneys

Dear Sir: I can scarcely realize it was so near death's door, the result of a bad attack of inflammation of the kidneys. My urine was bloody and terrible pains ran the spine. I tried several remedies, but got no relief. When I was suffering terribly a copy of your Medical Adviser was received by some one in our household. After reading part of it I sent for a bottle of Dr. Grant's Kidney and Liver Cure, and after five doses I felt relieved. I continued taking until I had taken three bottles, and was completely cured.

Gratefully yours,

J. A. ALEXANDER,
773 Hoyt street, Portland, Oregon.

Price \$1 per bottle.
For Sale by S. HOWARTH & CO.

Congo Oil Cures Lameness.

Rusby Bank Robbery.—Evidences From the District Where They Were Captured.

O. W. R. Miss Co., Portland, Oregon. Dear Sir: Your Congo Oil is the best medicine I was recently kicked by a horse on the leg, and was hobbling around on crutches. I was induced to try a bottle of Congo Oil, and after applying freely for one day I threw away my crutches. I works like lightning.

Yours truly,

J. A. HARRISON,
City Marshal Fossil, Oregon.

Congo Oil Kills all Pain.

SOLD EVERYWHERE.

50 cts. and \$1 a bottle. Price 50 cents, 6 bottles \$2.50.

COMMERCIAL

LIVERY STABLE.
GATES & HENRY, Props.

FRANK ROECA,
Fashionable Tailor,

Outdoor West of
McMinnville, Or.

Mathies Brothers,
PROPRIETORS

CITY MARKET.
FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS.
CHOICEST IN THE MARKET.

CITY BATHS
AND
TONSorial PARLORS.

WILL LOGAN, Prop.

For a Clean Shave or Fashionable Hair
Cut Give Him a Call.

My Bathers are new and first-class in every respect. Fashion Bathers and shampooing a specialty. I employ none but first-class men. Don't forget the place. Three doors west of Hotel Yamhill.

ELSIA WRIGHT,
Manufactures and Deals in

HARNESSES!

SADDLES, BRIDLES, SPURS,
Harnesses and sells them cheaper than they can be bought anywhere else in the Willamette Valley. Our all home made sets of harness are pronounced unsurpassable by those who buy them

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Patents taken through Miss A. Co. receive special notice in the Scientific American and this has brought widely before the public our list of inventions. This special paper is issued weekly, elegantly illustrated, and has the largest circulation of any scientific work in the world. \$2 a year. Sample copies sent free.

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THE GREAT DIVIDE
FOR
TWO-CENT STAMPS
we will send you a Brilliant Gem of unusual color, and a copy of "The Great Divide," so you can see what a wonderful journal it is, provided you name the paper you saw this in.—It's a real jewel we'll send you.

—ADDRESS—
THE GREAT DIVIDE, Denver, Colo.

FOR

THE GREAT DIVIDE, Denver, Colo.



Rheumatism Cured!

Gentlemen: I have been afflicted with severe rheumatism attacks for the past six or seven years. I took one bottle of Dr. Grant's Sarsaparilla and Grape Root and applied Hattie's Congo Oil externally, and the result was wonderful—it worked more like magic than medicine. These two medicines I consider will knock any case of rheumatism.

R. A. LEONARD,
447 Montgomery St., Portland, Oregon.

Torpid Liver.

Gentlemen: I have been a sufferer from Liver troubles for many years, always feeling dull, stupid and heavy. It would take a long letter to tell just how I did feel; but, thanks to Dr. Grant's Sarsaparilla and Grape Root, my troubles are over, as four bottles made me feel as well as ever I was. I have a good appetite, no more bad symptoms, and I feel that I owe it all to Dr. Grant's Sarsaparilla.

J. C. ALLEN,
Traveling Salesman Curtis & Wheeler,
Rochester, N. Y.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS! PHÆTONS, BUGGIES and BAROUCHES

AT REDUCED PRICES.

Call and See Us Before Buying a Vehicle.

JOHNSON & NELSON.

HOME SEEKERS, ATTENTION!

The Sheridan Land Company

Located at Sheridan, Yamhill County, Oregon, are just now offering bargains in real estate that can't be duplicated in the Willamette valley. Lands that have been held in large tracts are now being subdivided into tracts to suit purchasers, and at prices that defy competition. People with small means and desiring homes on the installment plan, will find it to their interest to call upon or address this company. Sheridan is in a favored fruit district of Oregon, out of range of the codlin moth and other insect pests. We also have some fine business openings and mill properties for sale or exchange for other property. Trades of all kinds negotiated. Correspondence solicited. Descriptive circular and price list will be forwarded on demand.

Below we give a few farms we are offering for sale:
NO. 1. 488 acres, 400 in cultivation, large two-story house, large barn, two large bearing orchards, nice stream of water running through the pasture, furnishing abundance of water at all times of year, situated on county road and railroad, 2 1/2 miles from Amity. This will be sold at a great sacrifice and divided to suit purchaser.

NO. 2. 185 acres, 80 in crop, balance easy cleared, situated on county road 2 1/2 miles from Sheridan, 1/2 mile from school, splendid hog, grain or fruit land, price \$15 per acre.

NO. 3. 200 acres, 50 acres cleared, balance young oak and fir land, nice stream water, a splendid stock ranch, situated 3 miles from Sheridan; price \$7 per acre.

NO. 4. 100 acres all in cultivation, adjoining the city limits of Sheridan, fine loop land, 1/2 30 acres, 15 acres clear, all lays fine to cultivate when clear, 1 1/2 miles from Sheridan; price \$12.50 per acre.

SHERIDAN LAND COMPANY, Sheridan, Oregon.
ISAAC DAUGHERTY, Manager.

NATIONAL BANK

—McMinnville, Oregon—
Paid up Capital, \$50,000
Trustees General Banking Business.

President, J. W. COWLES.
Vice President, L. E. LAUGHLIN.
Cashier, E. C. AFFERSON.
Asst. Cashier, W. S. LINK.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
J. W. COWLES, L. E. LAUGHLIN,
W. S. LINK, E. C. AFFERSON,
J. J. ROGERS, WM. CAMPBELL.

Sell Right Facilities and Telegraphic Transfers to New York, San Francisco and Portland.
Deposits received subject to check. Interest paid on Time Deposits. Loans made on approved security. Collections made on all accessible points.

C. CALBREATH, E. E. GOSCHER,
Physicians and Surgeons.

McMINNVILLE
Truck and Dray Co.

B. E. COULTER, Prop.
Goods of all descriptions moved and carefully handled guaranteed. Collections will be made monthly. Hauling of all kinds done cheap.

UNCLE SAM'S ARMY.

What Could be Done in Case War Was Declared.

There are 9,900,000 able-bodied men in the United States available for military services. How Napoleon's legions dwindled beside this, and the hosts which Grant, Sherman and Sheridan led shrink to pigmies. Of course, however, no such swarm of fighters could ever be mobilized in this or any other country. It would overtax even American energy and resource to clothe, feed and arm them, and maintain them in idleness. These figures, it is true, have no practical military value, but as a suggestion of the mighty war potentialities of the republic they are not without interest to the world.

But when we come to enumerate the men actually under arms in the United States as trained and disciplined soldiers we realize our military insignificance. Besides the little regular army of 25,000 men there is a more or less thoroughly organized and equipped force of 112,190 men in the national guard and militia. That is, only about one man in a hundred of those of our citizens liable to bear arms is regularly engaged in mastering the rudiments of the soldier's profession.

New York, as might be expected, has the largest militia organization, 737 officers and 12,073 men; Pennsylvania has 8,614 officers and men; Ohio, 6,125. Then come Massachusetts, well up in the list, with 5,666. Fiery South Carolina, with 5,440 officers and men, has an armed force all out of proportion to its wealth and population. The New England states, outside of Massachusetts, have respectable little armies, ranging from Vermont's 784 to Connecticut's 3,751. The southern states have large militia organizations as a whole; the western states very small ones. But the national guard is everywhere steadily growing in numbers as in efficiency. It is fulfilling in a satisfactory way its purpose of perpetuating a knowledge of military art, and it would be found to be a respectable nucleus for a host of volunteers to rally on in an emergency—providing, of course, the majority of its members would not flunk at the trying moment as the militia organizations did in the northern states in 1861, when only about five per cent of them responded to the call for "300,000 more."

Should this country be forced to go to war, however, all the men needed could be gathered together within sixty days. The fact is we are a fighting people. In 1861, 900,000 men were placed in the field by the north ninety days after the firing of the first gun on Sumpter, and more than half that number was called in to service by the confederates. At the close of the rebellion the north had over 800,000 men in the field, and during the four years the army rolls contained over 2,400,000 names. Our population is now greater by 25,000,000 than in 1861.

The Over-Population of Cities.
Many writers on economic subjects deplore the flocking of population to the cities and towns, and the consequent depopulation of country districts. While there are unquestionably great evils resulting from the over-crowding of cities, not only in America but in most European countries also, it becomes a serious question what would become of the agricultural population if competition were made still more fierce by increasing very greatly the number of farm workers and producers. It is settled merely by advising men to establish themselves upon farms. If we are already producing more than can be consumed, when only a part of our arable land is under good cultivation by less than one-half of the people, what could we expect with far more land under better cultivation by a great many more people? By greatly increasing the production, while at the same time decreasing the consumption and the number of consumers who are not also producers of farm products, it does not readily appear wherein the producer would be greatly benefited. But our economic writers generally content themselves with deploring the tendency to urban life, and urge the unemployed and penniless of the cities to buy farms and go to producing something which is already in excess of demand at reasonable profit to the producer. The single-tax men affect to believe that a realization of their pet theory would bring about a satisfactory solution of this question. Other political organizations, religious sects, temperance societies, etc., have each their own panacea for this and other evils that afflict mankind; but the main trouble with each and all is that they touch only one side of the question and perhaps not even that.

The abolition or mitigation of poverty is the greatest of all questions that confront mankind in these closing years of the 19th century of our Christian civilization.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

A CURE FOR SEA SICKNESS.

A Remedy That Will Make Your Ocean Trip a Pleasure.

Thousands of people who are anxious for a sea voyage, and can well afford to make it, are deterred by their fears of what the French call *mal de mer*, or sea sickness. There are people who have crossed the ocean a dozen times, and who on the last occasion were quite as sick as they were on the first. Indeed, we have known of sea captains who have been sailing the ocean for thirty or more years who never left port without undergoing the nauseating feelings that attended them at the beginning of their first voyage. Like cures for the toothache, neuralgia and other ailments common to humanity, there are countless remedies for seasickness, which may be effective in some cases, but usually fail when they are most needed. A fortune awaits the man who will discover a sure and infallible cure for this harrowing though not dangerous form of illness.

Prof. Charteris, of Edinburgh, claims to have found the desired remedy. He says that chloroform, judiciously taken, will prevent an attack of seasickness, and this is assuredly one of the cases in which prevention is far better than cure. Prof. Charteris claims that even when the sickness has begun chloroform will cut it short and so lessen its terrors. The professor stands high in the medical world and no doubt means well, but we would hesitate to believe his statement were it not backed up by the testimony of three or four hundred ship captains and surgeons who have tested it and found that it worked beneficially in every case.

Dr. Macdonald, well known to ocean travelers, says that after many careful trials he has become a firm convert as to the efficiency of chloroform as a cure for seasickness. He says:

"Of late it has been my custom to prescribe a mixture of potassium and spirit of chloroform, but unfortunately, like many other remedies administered by the mouth, it is exceedingly liable to be rejected by the stomach. Chloroform alone, however, has never been rejected, and has seldom failed in allaying gastric disturbances, and inducing refreshing sleep from which the patient awakes with a clear head, a fair appetite and remarkable freedom from those symptoms which so painfully afflict the sea-sick. My patients fully evidence prior to the administration of the solution. Its perfect safety renders it an admirable preparation and an ideal sedative."

The usual dose is from a teaspoonful to a tablespoonful every half hour until it brings relief.

Not the First Instance.
In view of the present situation it may be interesting and valuable to give a statement in regard to the great railroad strike of 1877, its causes and results. In the spring of 1877 the managers of the great railroads leading from the Atlantic seaboard to the west declared a reduction of 10 per cent in the wages of their workmen, to take effect the middle of July. The reduction was violently resisted by the employes and active steps taken to prevent its success. On the 16th of July the battle began. The employes of the Baltimore & Ohio road left their posts and gathered such strength as to prevent the running of trains and set the authorities at defiance. Militia was called out but was dispersed and the strikers were masters of the situation until President Hayes sent regular troops to the scene and the blockade was raised. A tumult occurred in Baltimore July 20th, the strikers were routed, and nine killed and many wounded. In the meantime the strike had spread everywhere and trains had been stopped on all important roads between the Hudson and the Mississippi. Travel ceased, freight perished enroute and business was paralyzed. In Pittsburgh, Pa., strikers, rioters and dangerous crowds gathered in a mob to the number of 20,000, obtained complete control of the city and for two days held a reign of terror unparalleled in the country's history. The union depot and all the machine shops and other railroad buildings were burned. One hundred and twenty-five locomotives, and 2500 cars laden with valuable cargoes were destroyed amid the wildest havoc and uproar. Not until a hundred lives had been lost and property to the amount of \$3,000,000 destroyed, was the insurrection quelled by the troops of Reg-

Do Bees Injure Fruit?

The question so often raised whether bees injure fruit of any kind by breaking the skin and sucking the juices, is an important one. So was the question of the revolution of the earth around the sun. The latter, however, was long ago settled, and civilized men no longer question that scientific fact. Many fruit growers allege that honey bees do attack and puncture the skins of fruits of various kinds and extract the juices to an injurious extent. In this connection it may be of interest to note the result of experiments made some years ago by the department of agriculture. Very thorough tests were made with a great many kinds of fruit, under conditions which would seem to have been favorable for a full determination of the question. These experiments, conducted by Mr. McLain, on behalf of the department, resulted in a condition summarized as follows:

First, that bees do not injure fruit.

Second, they do not attack that which has been punctured by the depositing of other insects until the development of the larva induces a partial decay.

Third, the damage to grapes that have burst is gauged by the extent of the fracture.

Fourth, that as the only conditions under which their ravages are at all extensive are such that in themselves practically destroy the value of the fruit, the bees may be introduced into the vicinity of orchards without apprehension.

FROM THE COUNTY PRESS.
Newberg Graphic.

The prospects seem favorable for the cannery to open out here again this season. A gentleman named Goetzman from Portland has bought the outfit that was operated a couple of years ago by Stabler and Edwards and is arranging to open up for business in a few days. Everybody will rejoice to see the cannery running again.

Dr. Harold Clark, who has been absent at Chicago for some time taking a post graduate course at the American college of dental surgery, arrived home last Tuesday evening. He came over the Union Pacific from Denver and was at Pendleton when the strike began. The passengers finally got through to Portland by riding twenty miles in lumber wagons and walking some three miles, and making a series of transfers on the Columbia.

FROM THE COUNTY PRESS.
Newberg Graphic.

The old game law permits the killing of deer after July 1st. A new law passed at the session of the last legislature makes the open season begin August 1st.

C. S. Jackson, editor of the *East Oregonian*, a populist-democrat of the Penneyer stripe, has been appointed receiver of the National Bank of Pendleton.

A business course has been added to the curriculum of the state university, and H. Lee Mitchell of Philadelphia elected principal at an annual salary of \$1,000.

Prairie fires have been raging in Yamhill county, and Senator J. H. Raley's farm near Pendleton suffered from the flames recently. Fifty acres of grain and grass were destroyed.

R. J. Ginn says that Sherman county has been carefully canvassed and shows 95,000 acres of wheat, which will yield at the very lowest estimate 15 bushels to the acre, or 1,500,000 bushels.

The school board of Eugene has re-elected Prof. D. V. S. Reid, late democratic candidate for state school superintendent, as principal and city superintendent for the ensuing year at a salary of \$1,200.

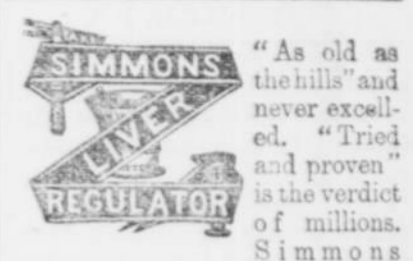
The outgoing county clerk of Benton county, B. W. Wilson, held that office just thirty years, having been elected in June, 1864. There is not another officer in Oregon whose term of office has exceeded this, and it is probable that there is not a clerk in the United States whose official term has exceeded thirty years.

Hon. John Minto, who has been in the sheep business in Oregon continuously since 1849, recently sold his last mutton and is now out of the sheep business. This is a long time to have been engaged in the west in an industry that is now only in its infancy in Oregon, should legislation be favorable to it. In speaking of the subject Mr. Minto said he would go right into the same business again to-day if he were young. Brave man.

The state improvements of the public mineral springs at Sodaville are now in course of construction. The state owns an acre of land surrounding and including the mineral springs and the last legislature appropriated \$500 to improve this ground. Those who have charge of the work have planned a great deal more than the \$500 will do, and the next legislature will be asked to appropriate more money. The work already begun consists of a large summer house covering the springs.

About 4,000 carloads will comprise the shipments of oranges from California for the past season's crop. If we average the cars at 300 boxes each, the total crop thus shipped would reach 1,200,000 boxes, or a little more than one-fourth the crop of Florida.

Blank Deeds, Chattel Mortgages, Real Estate Mortgages, etc., always on sale at this office.



Better Than Pills

As old as the hills! and never excelled. "Tried and proven" is the verdict of millions. Simmons Liver Regulator is the only Liver and Kidney medicine to which you can pin your faith for a cure. A mild laxative, and a purely vegetable, acting directly on the Liver and Kidneys. Try it. Sold by all Druggists in Liquid, or in Powder to be taken dry or made into a tea. The King of Liver Medicines.

"I speak not out of weak surmises, but from proof."

LARD MUST CO.

Since COTTOLENE has come to take its place. The satisfaction with which the people have hailed the advent of the new Shortening

Cottolene

evidenced by the rapidly increasing enormous sales is PROOF POSITIVE not only of its great value as a new article of diet but is also sufficient proof of the general desire to be rid of indigestible, unwholesome, unappetizing lard, and of all the lills that lard promotes. Try

Cottolene at once and waste no time in discovering like thousands of others that you have now NO USE FOR LARD.

REFUSE ALL SUBSTITUTES. Genuine made only by N. K. FAIRBANK & CO., ST. LOUIS AND CHICAGO, NEW YORK, BOSTON.

WHITE'S Restaurant
MEALS AT ALL HOURS
Best Ice Cream in City.
Choice Fruits, Confections, Nuts and Cigars.
ICE CREAM!
Lemonade, Soda Pop, Etc.
Board by the Day or Week.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE.
NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned, as sheriff of Yamhill county, state of Oregon, under and by virtue of a writ of execution to be directed, dated June 11th, 1894, issued out of the court of said county, in that certain case wherein Mary A. Shaden vs. Arthur F. Scroggin and Jacob Workman, as partners under and by the name of Scroggin & Workman, defendants, to enforce the decree of foreclosure and sale of the heretofore described real property, made by said court in said suit on the 20th day of March, 1894, will, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at the court house in the northwest corner of the donation land claim of E. G. Edson and wife to the foreman and clerk of the said court at the place of sale of the premises hereinbefore described, will, on the 14th day of July, 1894, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at the court house door in McMinnville, in said county, sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder according to law, the following described real premises, to-wit: Situate in Yamhill county, state of Oregon, and bounded as follows: To-wit: Beginning at a point 25 1/2 feet from the northwest corner of the donation land claim of E. G. Edson and wife to the foreman and clerk of the said court as aforesaid, and containing the plats of the United States as indicated on No. 1280, said being part of section 28, and being more particularly described as follows: A. W. and B. H. R. W. of the Willamette meridian, and running thence east 27° 32' north, distance 282.87 feet to a stake, thence west 22° 32' north, distance 105.00 feet to a stake, thence north 82° 28' east to the place of beginning, containing 2 1/2 and 5/8 of block No. 4 of P. V. Chandler's second addition to the town of McMinnville, Yamhill county, state of Oregon, and that said premises be and the same be and the same be sold to the highest bidder for cash at the rate of ten per cent per annum. From the 20th day of March, 1894, and the sum of \$100.00 as attorney's fees, and costs taxed at \$27.50 and accrued costs, said sums having been found due the plaintiff from said被告 and Fidelity Co. by said decree. Dated June 12th, 1894.
W. L. WARREN,
Sheriff of said Yamhill County.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE.
NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned, as sheriff of Yamhill county, state of Oregon, under and by virtue of a writ of execution to be directed, dated June 11th, 1894, issued out of the court of said county, in that certain case wherein Mary A. Shaden vs. Arthur F. Scroggin and Jacob Workman, as partners under and by the name of Scroggin & Workman, defendants, to enforce the decree of foreclosure and sale of the heretofore described real property, made by said court in said suit on the 20th day of March, 1894, will, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at the court house in the northwest corner of the donation land claim of E. G. Edson and wife to the foreman and clerk of the said court as aforesaid, and containing the plats of the United States as indicated on No. 1280, said being part of section 28, and being more particularly described as follows: A. W. and B. H. R. W. of the Willamette meridian, and running thence east 27° 32' north, distance 282.87 feet to a stake, thence west 22° 32' north, distance 105.00 feet to a stake, thence north 82° 28' east to the place of beginning, containing 2 1/2 and 5/8 of block No. 4 of P. V. Chandler's second addition to the town of McMinnville, Yamhill county, state of Oregon, and that said premises be and the same be and the same be sold to the highest bidder for cash at the rate of ten per cent per annum, owing from W. C. and E. H. Arthur to the defendant, Scroggin & Workman, the amounts owing plaintiff to be first paid off as provided said sale.

NEWS OF THE WEEK.
Two violent earthquakes were felt at Constantine on the 10th. Several people are reported killed.

Prendergast has been adjudged not insane, and his execution is set for to-day.

The Iowa republican state convention was postponed from July 11th to the 25th, on account of the strike.

Debs' order to strike was ignored in Baltimore, because the union was not strong enough to hold out.

The mail that left Portland June 30th reached New York city July 8.

The American yacht Vigilant has been beaten three times by the English competitor Britannia, competing in the fifth of Clyde. The waters were too cramped for our ship.

Paregoric is the popular drink in England since the new royal baby's birth.

W. L. WARREN,
Sheriff of said Yamhill County.