child's medicine.

Castoria destroys Worms.

giving healthy and natural sleep.

THE MCMINNVILLE

-McMinnville, Oregon.-

J. L. ROGERS.

JOHN F. DERBY,

Proprietor of The McMinnville

All sizes of first-class Drain Tile kept constantion hand at lowest living prices.

Calbreath & Goucher.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

(Office over Braly's bank.)

ELSIA WRIGHT,

SADDLES, BRIDLES, SPURS,

Brushes and sells them cheaper that

they can be bought anywhere else in

the Willamette Valley. Our all home

made sets of harness are pronounced

unsurpassable by those who buy them

MeMINNVILLE

Truck and Dray Co.

COULTER & WRIGHT, Prop's.

Goods of all descriptions moved and

areful handling guaranteed. Collections

Has opened an office in Union Block, Room and is prepared to do all work in the dental line

CROWN AND BRIDGE WORK A SPECIALTY

LATEST METHOD OF PAINLESS EXTRACTION.

CATES & HENRY, Props.

E Street, north of Third. Everything New and First-class. Conveyance of Commercial Travel-ers a specialty. Board and stabling by the day or month. We solicit a fair share of the local pat-

Bashionable Tailor,

FRANK ROECA,

W. J. CLARK, D.D.S

Graduate University of Mich.

kinds done cheap.

will be made monthly. Hauling of all ERS of latest equipment.

MOMINIAMITE

FACTORY

See that you get C-A-S-T-O-R-I-A.

Castoria allays Feverishness.

Castoria prevents vomiting Sour Curd.

Castoria relieves Teething Troubles.

Castoria cures Diarrhea and Wind Colic.

Castoria cures Constipation and Flatulency.

Castoria neutralizes the effects of carbonic acid gas or poisonous air.

Castoria does not contain morphine, opium, or other narcotic property.

Castoria assimilates the food, regulates the stomach and bowels,

Don't allow any one to sell you anything else on the plea or promise

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

QUINCY, MASS.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Matthies Brothers.

PROPRIETORS

FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS. CHOICEST IN THE MARKET.

South side Third St. between B and C

NORTHERN

RAILROAD

IS THE LINE TO TAKE

It is the Dining Car Route.

TOURIST SLEEPING CARS

holders of first and second-class tickets, and

ELECANT DAY COACHES

A. D. CHARLTON,

No. 121 First Street Corner Washington, PORTLAND, OR.

WILL LOGAN, Prop.

Cut Give Him a Call.

Assistant General Passenger Agent,

GRANITE

MONUMENTS

AND ALL KINDS OF

Castoria is put up in one-size bottles only. It is not sold in bulk,

that it is "just as good" and "will answer every purpose."

for Infants and Children.

MIRTY years' observation of Castoria with the patronage of

millions of persons, permit us to speak of it without guessing.

It is unquestionably the best remedy for Infants and Children

the world has ever known. It is harmless, Children like it. It

gives them health. It will save their lives. In it Mothers have

something which is absolutely safe and practically perfect as a

\$6,00 and \$10.00

exposure pictures readily taken by any amateur with our A and B Ordi nary Kodaks. Twenty-four pictures without reloading-simple in construction, well made and handsomely

You can "Do the Rest." Free illustrated manual tells just how

-but we'll do it for you if you want

PRICE, LOADED FOR 24 EXPOSURES. A Ordinary Kodak for pictures old x 314 in., \$ 6. B Ordinary Kodak for pictures 35 x 4 in., 10.

Complete Developing and Printing Outfit, 1.5

EASTMAN KODAK CO., ROCHESTER, N. Y

## GREAT DIVIDE



THE GREAT DIVIDE, Denver, Colo.

Bond & Phillips,



## Paid up Capital, \$50,000 Fresh & Cured Meats.

Sausages of All Kinds a Specialty. Highest cash price for dressed Meats, Hides and Poultry. Market South side of Third Street, between D and E. Vice President Asst. Cashi

Administrator's Notice to Creditors

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the county court of Yamhill county, state of Oregon, administrator of the estate of Colby Carter, lade of said county, deceased and has qualified as such administrator. Therefore, all persons having claims against the estate of said Colby Carter, are hereby notified to present them with the proper vouchers to me at my residence at West Chehalem, Yamhill County, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice. Dated March 15, 1894. 11-5 W. H. WOOD, Administrator.

W. T. VINTON, Att'y for said Estate.

Administrator's Sale of Land.

estate in order to raise funds to pay the indebted edness and the expenses of administration thereof, which said order directs that said real property be sold at private sale on the premises, I will, at the dwelling house on said premises, on the 14th day of April, 1894, at the hour of one o'clock in the section of said day, offer the hereinafter described real property for sale at private sale to the highest and best hidder therefor, upon the following terms, to-wit: The purchaser to assume and pay the mortgages now upon said lands, the principal of which is \$539.84 and \$1092.83 respectively, and the accumulated interest on both of said mortgages being between three and four hundred dollars; and to pay eight hundred dollars cash in band on day of sale, and the balance of the purchase price to be paid in one year from date of sale, with interest thereon from said day of sale at the rate of 8 per cent per annum until paid; said balance to be secured by mortgage on

GREATLY

REDUCED RATES

**SOUTHERN PACIFIC CO** 

FOR THE CALIFORNIA

MIDWINTER FAIR ROUND TR.P TICKETS

Good for 30 Days

AND RETURN

\$27.50

Including FIVE GATE TICKETS to the Pair.

EXCURSION TRIPS FROM SAN FRANCISCO to other points in alifornia will be allowed purchasers of special lidwinter Fair tickets at the following round-TO STATIONS UNDER 150 MILES FROM SAN FRANCISCO, ONE AND ONE THIRD ONE

TO STATIONS 150 MILES OR MORE FROM SAN FRANCISCO, ONE AND ONE FIFTH one-For exact rates and full information inquire of J. B. KIRKLAND, Dist. Pass. Agt. at 134 First St., Portland, Or., or address the RICH'D GRAY, T. H. GOODMAN.
Gen. Traffic Manager. Gen. Passenger Agent.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

M'MINNVILLE, OREGON, FRIDAY, APRIL 6, 1894.

SOME REMINISCENCES of our Public Schools a Quarter

Century Ago.

Read before the McMinnville Public Scho Whrs. Wm. Galloway, and published by

Ceachers, Pupils and Friends:--Prof. Baker called to see me short time ago, and asked me if I would not come up here and talk to you a while this afternoon. I hesitated about promising to do so, as I am not accustomed to making speeches, but he insisted and the result is, I am here and will try and nterest you for a short time. I feel ing about what I would say to interhere that are looking forward the next twenty-five years! But we, who have reached the meridian of life, them with their faces marked with lines of care caused by the rush and worry of this busy, restless world of ours; women and men whom we remember as little

the rudiments of an education, and

when we note the silver threads

among our own locks we feel that it was indeed long ago. system. We had then no uniform was studied under a teacher who land. Some of the most pleasant each district had a series of its own that time, but he assisted me all he during my period of "boarding" which usually conformed to the could and together, we managed to around." As I said, this practice were willing to incur the expense of arithmetic, geometry and Davies' miles from McMinnville. and I have often seen the Sanders, competent teacher in the public ing around," and one week my time Wilson, and National readers used in school at Lafayette, Prof. S. W. came to board with a certain family permits.

My own first lessons in grammar were taken the summer after I was fourteen and the method of instrucfourteen and the method of instruc- School Astronomy for one of his text anything else gets in there, but pa tion was such that I went through books. was the rule rather than the excep- physiology under my instructions in didn't get it out, but ma threw down lem Center. kinds of words as soon as they learn place and Carlton. I taught seven at a time as that was as long as I to read, and their "language lessons" months in that little school house could go without a square meal. go hand in hand with the rudiments and, when the weather was fine, They were my friends and kind peo-

In orthography we had Sanders' each day, making a distance of six slighted had I not stayed with them spellers and a great deal of attention miles, three each way. securing the prize which was offered In a school of 35 or 40 pupils the has been much change. My first It runs through Vestibuled ST. PAUL No Change of Cars. CHICAGO schools were common throughout the teacher's duties indeed arduous. was "boarded around," and as I be-Composed of DINING CARS unsurpassed. PULLMAN DRAWING ROOM SLEEPcommodations are FREE and furnished for

For a Clean Shave or Fashionable Hair classes, our teacher asked him to ad- with others, at home, and among Bradshaw of The Dalles, Mrs. P. P. Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. den aberration of ming is regretted

Highest of all in Leavening Power. - Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

## ABSOLUTELY PURE

complied, and in the course of his which was granted to me by Prof. ous, Be Punctual," and one that I remarks criticised our manner of Baker in 1881.

spelling. He said: "after a word has I taught a spring term in the Henover the door the full width of the somewhat at home in the school been pronounced by the teacher the drix district north of Lafayette, and room in front of us, where all could room, as six years of my life have pupil should first pronounce it dis- the following winter saw me at see: "Whatsoever thy hand findeth been spent as a teacher in the public tinetly and then spell and pronounce Wheatland teaching a school of about to do, do it with thy might." That each syllable, plainly, to the end. For 20 pupils in a little log house with a is the keynote of success. Do with instance, the teacher pronounces the fire place at one end and lighted by thy might whatsoever thy hand findest you, it came to my mind to tell word 'geography,' the pupil should only two small windows, one on each eth to do. It does not matter how you something about our public say'geography, g-e ge,o-g og'geog,r-a side of the room. The seats were small the task, do not slight it. Do schools a quarter of a century ago. ra, geogra, p-h-y phy, geography," benches and the desks were boards everything well, the very best you A quarter of a century—how long It was a lesson in articulation that I supported by pegs in the wall. I can. Take pride in solving every that seems to the youthful minds always remembered, and while it rethink they have a more pretentious problem and mastering every lesson quires quite an effort to get through, school house there now. All were thoroughly. Then you will succeed. in this manner such long words as strangers to me when I first went to In this age of education and imincompatibility, incomprehensibility, the little village, but I found a pleas- provement, ignorance is voluntary, look backward and say, "how short Constantinople, etc., yet it is really ant home in the family of Hon. M. B. and there is not a boy or girl in all a time! It cannot be so long as that." the foundation of correct pronuncia- Hendricks, and before the term this fair land of ours that needs to But we look around us and see tion, and articulation in reading and closed had formed many agreeable grow up in ignorance if they will but speaking. acquaintances. At that period much attention was It was usually the custom at that to them by our generous public

contests, and judges were chosen to was not always pleasant, yet it had which we may well be proud. girls and boys at our knees acquiring decide the respective merits of the its advantages as it enabled the teacher and patrons to become bet-While the branches taught were ter acquainted with each other. The

regulated by law as at the present people were noted for their hospitalof a quarter of a century we see in almost anything the pupil wished yellow-legged chickens were killed many changes in our public school to study. My first term in algebra for him and he lived on the fat of the

was given to that branch of learning. I tell you all this that you may I believe the custom of "boarding In most instances the words were have some ideas of a teacher's duties around" has become nearly obsolete, spelled by the pupils orally and each at a time when we had no practical and that the teachers now are not strove to get the greatest number of system of graded schools as now, subjected to that inconvenience. headmarks during the term, thereby and no uniform series of text books. As to salaries I do not think there for the same in each class. Spelling large number of classes made the term I received \$25 per month and

my allotted time.

winter season and great interest was And my first certificate-how I came more experienced my wages taken in the various spelling matches dreaded that first examination! In were gradually increased to \$50 per between rival districts. Our school the spring of 1869 shortly after my month without board. houses were always crowded on such 17th birthday, I came here on horse- During the six years that I taught occasions. Prizes were given to the back from Lafayette to apply to in the public schools of this county, winners, and no doubt your teacher Uncle Neil Johnson, who was then 320 different pupils came to me for here, Prof. Baker, remembers an oc- school superintendent, for a certifi- instruction and I have all their casion of that kind at Lafayette, cate to teach in the public schools of names in a book at home. In tookwhen Dr. H. R. Littlefield presented this county. There were no written ing over the list the other day I noa croquet set to the lucky person examinations then, but each teacher ticed many names that are familiar who spelled down the long line of was questioned orally and the exam- to you all and will mention a few of boys and girls, men and women nations were usually private. Pro- them. The present county clerk, which reached around the four sides ficiency was required in the same Mr. Hendricks, attended my first of the large school room. This oral branches as now except that algebra school, and John Fryer, his efficient THROUGH TICKETS to and from all points in America. England and Europe, at any ticket spelling was a fine exercise in the office of this road.

THROUGH TICKETS to and from all points in America, England and Europe, at any ticket spelling was a fine exercise in the office of this road. proper pronunciation and articula- who have had to get a first certificate instructions at a later period. Mrs. tion of words and I think should go can imagine with what trepidation Hendricks was also my pupil for 18 Full information concerning rules, time of tion of words and I think should go can imagine with state of the house and how I months, and Mrs. Ed. Breidwell and hand in hand with written exercises. I approached the house and how I months, and Mrs. Ed. Breidwell and I remember that more than twenty- dreaded that first examination. But sister Ella with their brother Miles five years ago, I was attending school the old gentleman received me kind- and younger sister were among my in a country district adjoining North ly, and, no doubt, pitying my em- brightest students at Wheatland. Yamhill, when Father Spencer, who barrassment, asked me only a few F. W. Fenton, of this city, and his was then superintendent of the pub- questions in each branch which I brothers, Dr. J. D. Fenton of Portlic schools in this county, came to managed to answer, and how de- land, Lee, now a successful merchant visit us. Perhaps there are some lighted I was when he handed me my at Dallas, and Charlie, the promising to-day who remember the old gentle- certificate, written out in his own young lawyer who died recently at man, as this was his home for quite a handwriting, and testifying that I Spokane, were also my pupils durnumber of years before he died. was competent to give instruction in ing two winter terms. Also Mrs After listening to the various recita- the various branches required by F. M. York of this city, Mrs. Geo. tions, which included several spelling law. I have that certificate yet, Bingham of Salem, Judge William Ayer's Cherry Pectoral married son and daughter. His sud-

family, with many more you would know, but that I have not time to mention now. They are scattered far and near and many of them have bassed to the great beyond.

Some of them have made life a success, others have failed; but my observation has been that the student who applies himself to the duties of the hour always succeeds.

In the old school house at Lafayette we had such mottoes as these on the walls where each pupil could see them: "Bea Prompt, Be Studiliked the best extended in an arch

improve the opportunities presented also given to good reading, and the time for the teachers to "board school system-a system that has spelling schools were often inter- around" among the patrons, a week made a marked improvement in the spersed with reading matches or here and a week there. While this last quarter of a century and of

FROM THE COUNTY PRESS.

The total number of school chil-In looking backward over a period time, yet a teacher was expected to give instruction without extra pay, the very best that they had. The local number of school children in this school district this year steady increase in the number of children attending school in Dayton, series of text books, as now, but knew no more about it than I did at acquaintances of my life were formed and that there is a necessity of having a larger and better school house.

preference of the teachers or patrons. plod through to two unknown quan- was not always pleasant, and to bet- changes around his premises. He For instance, if a teacher preferred tities. Composition and rhetoric, ter illustrate this assertion, I will has torn down his old barn and Sanders' readers where Wilson's had general history, anatomy and physi- tell you of an incident that happened moved his shop back and will put up previously been used and the patrons ology, philosophy, geology, higher to me in a district not more than 50 a large shop on the site of the old take to a party be learned with put up one. He has the lumber all on the chagrin that she had just that mornnew books, the change was made, university algebra, I studied under a As was the custom I was "board-

the same school. Thompson's mental and practical arithmetics were the principal mathematical works in use in the country districts, and one was considered a good scholar who could solve every problem in the practical arithmetic—in fact, particular attention of the public schools of the children were attending the school and would have felt very much thurt had I not visited their home too in my rounds. So I went. The arithmetic—in fact, particular attention of the public schools of the children were attending the school and would have felt very much thurt had I not visited their home too in my rounds. So I went. The arithmetic—in fact, particular attention of his own love for knowledge into the same stand in Amity. They are said to be rustling horse millingers. One night last week as Charley arithmetic—in fact, particular attention mag gives to the most dilatory pupil, and to the house was large and roomy and series the river, and when at this are said to be rustling horse millintion was given to that arithmetic, earnest, conscientious student his things did not look quite so bad as I end of the covered portion of the ers, and we believe they will do a and a teacher's education and ability as an instructor were gauged by his knowledge of that practical arithms. It was as to his pupils: "Always learn the say t knowledge of that practical arithmetic. Clark was the principal authority on grammar, although I remember beginning a gloss in Pince in the public. Always learn the why or wherefore of every step in solving a proposition. Never be satisfied with merely getting the situated near the back porch with a situated near the ty on grammar, although I remember satisfied with merely getting the having a class in Pinneo in one answer correctly, but be able to wooden curb around it resting on the outer end of a loose board in the turned to serve the other in the walk and Mrs. Nave, stepping in district. In connection I wish to prove that it is right." I can truth- a platform of boards. While bring- like manner, when the fellow com- the hole thus made, fell and suscall your attention to the great improvement made in teaching the grammar of our English language. Twenty-five years ago, grammar was considered a study for older pupils, those who were well advanced in reading, spelling, writing, geography and written arithmetic.

My own first lessons in grammar was considered a study for older tricts I had classes in algebra, history, physiology, and one time in a little school house away up on the little school house away up

the term without understanding Dr. J. D. Fenton, of Portland, and en in there now, the dog got after it the state normal school at Monmuch of the fundamental principles F. W. Fenton of this city learned a few days ago and run it right mouth, has been engaged to teach pendent Evangelical church will conof our language. And my own case their first lessons in anatomy and through that hole into the well. We the next term of school at Cheha- vene in Lafayette April 5th, to con-

years could seldom tell even the dif- used for a woodshed, which stands I didn't take a drink, and tried not married so fast and unexpectedly Pa., will preside. There will be ferent parts of speech. Now the beside the more pretentious school to eat anything during my stay that that you can't always tell where the preaching services each evening of little ones are taught to form sen- building in what was then known as had any water in it. I boarded next bolt of matrimonial lightning is the week, beginning with Wednestences correctly and tell the different the Carse district, between this there a week, but only one night going to strike. It is related of one day.

Forest Hill, W. Va., "I had a bronand stubborn character, that the is now at home taking a rest. ordinary medicines, and advised me to try Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. used this preparation with good

A Bad Cold. and I know of numbers of people who keep it in the house all the time,

cheerfully recommend it as being especially adapted to all pulmonary comthat Ayer's Cherry Pectoral occupies a position pre-eminent over other medi-

"As old as SIMMONS never excell ed. "Tried and proven is the verdict

> Liver Regulator is the Better only Liver

medicine to which you can pin your faith for a tive, and purely veg-

of millions.

Simmons

etable, acting directly and Kidneys. Try it.

Sold by all Druggists in Liquid, or in Powder to be taken dry or made into a tea.

The King of Liver Medicines. "I have used your Simmons Liver Regu-ator and can conscienciously say it is the ling of all liver medicines, I consider it a nedicine chest in itself.—QEO. W. JACK-ON, Tacoma, Washington.

\*\*EVERY PACKAGE TA Has the Z Stamp in red on wrapper



had a "sure enough" girl a few days ing married another man, and even home in another county.

seminary block. Part of the lumber is on the ground and Street Supt. hasn't fixed it yet. There is a chick- Mr. J. W. Pixley, a graduate of Juker will begin operations shortly.

The annual conference of the Indetique over the following Sunday. tion, as pupils of twelve or fourteen the little school house that is now a lot of ashes to purify the water." Young people about Newberg get Bishop C. S. Hamon, of Reading,

The next county Endeavor meeting will be held in Sheridan some time in September. Mr. C. Allison of this place has men at work setting 2000 fruit trees out on the place he bought of Mr.

Hembree, north of town. George Raleigh's bull dog was found chewing on one of Scroggin's spring lambs the other day and George turned the culprit over to the boys who made him a target for

shot gun practice. We received a pleasant call Wednesday from C. S. Clark, the pioneer editor of Sheridan who arrived last week. Mr. Clark was compelled by failing eyesight to relinquish a good chial trouble of such a persistent position on a California paper, and

Mr. E. Chapman, a resident of Ballston has for some time past been circulating for signatures a petition addressed to congress praying that body to issue to the people the sum of one thousand million dollars in greenbacks. Many persons signed the petition to humor Mr. Chapman's whim in the hope that he would then abandon the matter. realizing that his mind was affected, "I have been using Ayer's Cherry but, not so. Last Sunday he left Pectoral in my family for 30 years, with Ballston and up to Tuesday night he the most satisfactory results, and can had not returned. The supposition is that the old gentleman has started plaints. I have, for many years, made | for Washington to personally lay his pulmonary and other medicines a special claim before congress. Mr. Chapstudy, and I have come to the conclusion man is aged about 60 years and bears a good reputation, and heretoines of the class."—Chas. Davenport, fore has not been considered unsound in mind. He is a middle of the class."

I did so, and one bottle cured me. For the last fifteen years, I have effect whenever I take

not considering it safe to be with-

Dover, N. J.

dress the school. He accordingly them the last one which I obtained, Gates and others of Rev. Hoberg's Promptto act, sure to cure by all of his acquaintances.

walked from my home at Lafayette ple in their way, and would have felt