

WEST SIDE TELEPHONE.

The Official Democratic Paper.

H. L. HEATH, Publisher.

McMINNVILLE, FRIDAY, JUNE 3, 1888.

National Ticket.

CLEVELAND and THURMAN.

THE FARMERS BAGGED.

There will be imported into the states of California and Oregon during the harvest this year 24,000,000 bags from Calcutta. On each of these bags a duty of 1 1/2 cents will have to be paid the government. This tax will be paid by the farmers and its total will be \$420,000 which the farmers of Oregon and California will pay to the United States as a surplus to be stowed away in the treasury. White & Drexel the bag bosses of California have forced the price of bags up to 9 cents each by simply cornering the supply. This price will be held until the farmers have bought all they need and then it will go down. Aside from the tax imposed, the ring makes the farmer pay the interest on the tariff and the interest on the difference between the storage of bags in bonded and free warehouses. In all the farmers find themselves out just 2 cents on every bag they use and this is in excess of the fancy price charged by the ring. In the Mills bill it reduces the tariff on jute, sisal, burlaps, etc., of which these bags are made and will reduce the bags to the farmers just 2 cents each besides allowing competition which will reduce the price still farther. The farmers can easily see that a reduction of the tariff on bags will help them and will not reduce the price of wheat because the price of that commodity on this coast is made in Liverpool.

GRATIFYING.

It is gratifying to the large mass of the American people to know that the house of Representatives have voted that free wool shall go into the Mills bill and become a law if concurred in by the senate and president. The vote stood 120 for to 102 against. It is also gratifying to know that the Democrats, the progressive party, voted solidly for free wool. This vote was the crucial test of the whole issue raised by the President's message. The New York Times says that the present duty on wool is the only pretext of compensation which the farmers of this country receive for the unnecessary burdens imposed upon them by the tariff. This tells the whole story. The farmers of this country are the people who need protection more than anyone, if it does good and protects them and increases the value of their products. Instead of protecting our farmers, the foundation of our country, the Republican party by a pernicious system of logrolling has succeeded in placing all the benefits of the tariff into the hands of men who are willing to pay large sums of money into the campaign fund of the Republican party. Through this system the Republican party for the last twenty-four years has killed two birds with one stone. Trusts and monopolies have paid the cost of getting certain men in office and after being in office a little vote on this or that side as long as it is in favor of their employers, has kept them in office and spending money. Vote for Democracy and pure politics. Even Democratic whiskey is pure.

IT DID NOT HURT.

Saturday July 21st the house passed the Mills bill. Fitch of New York and Nelson of Minnesota, two Republicans, voted for it. Bliss and Greenham of New York, and Snowden of Pennsylvania, Democrats, voted against it. After all the kick and cry about the Mills bill the Republicans find out that they have fallen only about 5 inches and it did not hurt. The present tariff is 47.10 per cent and the Mills bill reduces it to 42.99 per cent and readjusts and equalizes it in many particulars. The people of the United States have had held up to them as a sample of "Free Trade," the Mills bill. They can now see the "Free Trade" the Democratic party wants.

ON SOLID ROCK.

The Republican party have at last been driven to the wall and are now compelled to expound principles in which they do not believe. If you doubt this statement just enquire around and notice the large number of former good, staunch Republicans who do not stand in with the Republican party on this present issue. For years the idea has been preached to the people that a Democrat was a devil imp and owned about an acre in hell, this idea of a Democrat is now wafed aside and the true party and true men are advocating principles which they honestly think will be a benefit to the laboring class of people. For years we admit it seemed as if the Democratic party was the no-advance party, but by perseverance they are now on solid rock and the Democratic faith is growing with every great national issue.

Pitcher's Castoria!
Children Cry for

IN THE CHILLY BYE AND BYE.

Benjamin Harrison is on a very rough road and he better follow the advice given him in the following:
O Harrison, Ben Harrison, trot out the little jug,
And shingle up the cabin, Ben, and fix it warm and snug,
It was so awful dusty, Ben, at that Chicago snarl,
That perhaps a jug won't be enough; you'd better bring a "barl".
And don't forget the cabin, Ben, but keep it somewhere high;
You will need it to crawl into in the chilly bye and bye.

The Democrats and Greenbackers of Michigan have fused and the wolverine state will go Democratic this year sure.

It foretells something when all the prominent independent papers of this country stand in with the Democratic party for tariff reform.

Chauncey M. Depew said he was going abroad to see how Cleveland was running in England. While he is at it we hope he will find out how Harroson is running in China.

A person can fish all day Sunday and not be liable to prosecution, that is if he don't catch anything. If he catches a fish he is liable to prosecution. This is the ruling of Fish Commissioner Reed.

The free wool clause was the strongest and most essential feature of the Mills bill and it has triumphed. The farmers of Oregon and all other sheep growing sections will yet praise the day this clause was carried.

It does us Democrats a whole lot of good to see old hard heads come up to us and say. "I have never voted for a Democrat in my life but I will vote for Grover Cleveland if I live until November." Men with gray hair are saying this all over the country.

Mr. McCulloch, Prest. Arthur's secretary of the treasury, says of the tariff now in vogue:

"It is anti-republican in its character and influences, it fosters monopolies, and it enriches the few at the expense of the many." Just our sentiments.

The cool headed man of to-day is not betting hats etc., on Harrison's chances for the presidency. Every man who is thought to be a prophet is saying that Harrison's chances are slim. Of course this does not defeat him, it is only one of the signs of the times.

Mr. Folger was one of President Arthur's secretaries of the treasury. In Mr. Folger's annual report for 1883, appears the following opinion: "The existing duties upon raw materials which are to be used in manufacture should be removed. This can be done in the interest of our foreign trade."

Would a meat cannery pay in McMinnville? Vast fortunes have been made in the east in this business. Yamhill county produces fine stock and large numbers of cattle are annually shipped or driven away. Why could not these same cattle be sent away in a neat tin can?

The present tariff system is full of excesses and inequalities, which Republican protectionists have promised to amend time and time again, when the tariff was not the chief issue in a national canvass. But now when it is before the people and the Democratic party has taken up arms with the people, the Republican party stands clutching in its grasp the sack full of the poor man's money and howling for more. Once this party was the party of reform but it has degenerated.

Previous to the October election of 1880, says the San Francisco Alta, the Chinese laundrymen of Indianapolis secured their final naturalization papers through the assistance of a republican lawyer, a personal friend of Mr. Harrison. The Chinamen were marched by this same lawyer to the polls, within 1 1/2 squares of Mr. Harrison's law office, where they voted the Republican ticket and thus helped to elect the members of the Indiana legislature that placed Mr. Harrison in the U. S. senate. It is believed that Mr. Harrison is the only man who ever sat in the federal senate having behind him, in part, a Chinese constituency.

Thirty-one years ago, Henry Wilson speaking for the interests of the manufacturers of Massachusetts, with an earnestness, a clearness of vision, and a soundness of judgment, which his successor has yet to approach, said: "The manufacturers of Massachusetts assume that the reduction of the duty on wool, or repeal of the duty altogether, will stimulate home production and diminish the importation of foreign woolen manufacturers, and afford a steady and increasing demand for American wool. They believe this policy will be more beneficial to the wool growers than the present policy." Henry Wilson was a Republican. He wrote a good prescription and it needs to be taken at the present moment. There are no such men in the Republican party of today as the Wilsons and Summers of Massachusetts.

Children Cry for
Pitcher's Castoria.

COPP'S LAND REVIEW.

Land Scripts — Names — Values — How Used.

The various warrants, certificates and scrips which may be used in the acquisition of title to public lands are known under the general term of "Land Scripts."

The most common of these are Revolutionary Bounty Land Scrip, issued in satisfaction of Virginia Land Warrants; Military Bounty Land Warrants, issued for service in wars prior to March 3, 1855; Agricultural College Scrip, issued to the several states to aid in the establishment of institutions for teaching agriculture and mechanics; Supreme Court and Surveyor's General Scrips, issued in lieu of southern private grants sold by the government.

These warrants or scrips can be used in the purchase of lands just as cash might be used, and fees to registers and receivers are required upon the location of all of them, except the Revolutionary Bounty Scrips. They are therefore actually below par—that is while the face value is \$1.25 per acre, they cannot be sold for quite that much.

Another class of scrip, known as Certificates of Deposit, is that issued on deposits for surveys. The face value is \$1.25 per acre, but as they cannot now be used outside of the state in which the land surveyed is situated, they cannot be sold for that amount. They can be used only where cash would serve.

Several scrips of private character not locatable outside certain named states—principally Florida—have been issued, but are not considered of sufficient general interest to merit specific description.

Soldier's Additional Homestead Certificates will take any vacant unappropriated, unreserved, public land that has been surveyed. These certificates were issued to soldiers, sailors and marines, who had made homesteads of less than 160 acres prior to June 22, 1874, that they might be placed on an equal footing with their comrades who were by law allowed to enter 160 acres. The issuance of the same was discontinued in 1883, and persons entitled to additional lands are now required to go to the local land office and make their additional entries in person. The law forbids the transfer of these certificates, but the provision is evaded by means of two powers of attorney—one to locate and the other to sell the land. The value of these certificates is \$30 and upward per acre.

There are several private scrips varying in quantity from 49 to 649 acres, that sell from \$39 to \$59 per acre, and one—Girard Scrip—that will take only offered or unoffered surveyed land, because of peculiar wording of the law under which it was issued, is held at \$69 per acre. Sioux Half Breed Scrip will take unsurveyed public land. Improvement of the land is a condition precedent to location. A large amount of this scrip was stolen from the General Land Office some years ago after it had been located, and when one of the stolen pieces makes its appearance now, the scrip is canceled and the location declared void.

In numerous cases it has been ascertained that powers of attorney have been obtained from the Indians through fraud, and the locations have thus been defeated. Notwithstanding these circumstances it is worth from \$35 to \$45 per acre.

Porterfield Scrip is the only scrip that will take land within an incorporated city or town. A decision by the Land Department to the effect that it would take unappropriated lands, with improvements thereon, caused this scrip to bring very high prices. Sales at \$100 per acre have been made.

Valentine Scrip will take surveyed or unsurveyed, offered or unoffered, unappropriated, non-mineral public land generally, and can be located on mineral land in Minnesota, Michigan and Wisconsin. Neither residence nor improvement is required. Valentine Scrip is generally used to take unsurveyed public land, because it is legally assignable and free from objectionable features. It is worth about \$60 per acre.

HENRY N. COPP.

Farmers think of it, \$420,000 a year at least can be put in your pockets by the repeal of the duty on the sacks in which you ship your wheat. This reduction cannot hurt the price of wheat as your price is set by the Liverpool buyers. Get your material as cheap as you can and sell your products as high as you can. This fall when you vote, vote for Cleveland and the Democratic party and you will be helping yourself and fellow men to prosperity. Don't forget it before November.

Guardian's Sale.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned guardian of the estate of H. C. Burns, an insane person, pursuant to an order of the County Court of Yamhill County, Oregon, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, on

SATURDAY, AUG 25th, 1888, at One o'clock p.m., on the premises in the City of McMinnville, Yamhill County, Oregon, the following described real estate of said estate "to wit":
Lots No. five (5) and six (6) in Block No. nine (9) in the City of McMinnville, Yamhill County, Oregon.
Terms of Sale, two thirds cash down, and balance on time, purchaser giving note secured by mortgage on the premises.
Dated, July 10th, 1888. H. C. Burns, Guardian of said estate.
Atty for said estate July 13 to date

Oregon Railway

AND

Navigation Co.

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE.

Trains for the East leave Ash St. wharf every day at 12:30 A. M. and 1:15 P. M.

Attached to the 1:15 p.m. train are through Pullman Sleeping Cars to Council Bluffs and St. Paul.

Attached to the 12:30 a.m. train is the Walla Walla & Dayton Sleeper, which can be boarded at East Portland station any time after 8 p.m.

Trains arrive at 2:45 and 7:45 p.m. every day.

The company reserve the right to change steamers or sailing days.

TO ASTORIA.—Str. R. R. Thompson leaves Ash st. wharf every Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 11:30 p.m. U. S. Mail steamer leaves Ash st. daily, except Sunday, at 6 a.m., for Astoria.

TO DALLES AND CASCADES, Leave Ash st. at 6 a.m., except Sunday.

TO OREGON CITY, Dayton and Albany.—Str. leaves Portland at 7 a.m. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, for Dayton and way points. Returning leave Dayton at 6 a.m., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. For Albany and way points at 6 a.m., Mondays and Thursdays. Returning, leave Albany Wednesdays and Saturdays. TICKET OFFICE FIRST & OAK STS. A. L. MAXWELL, Gen. Pass. & Ticket Agent.

New Grocery Store

—I have opened a full stock of—
GROCERIES,
GLASSWARE,
CROCKERY,
CIGARS,
TOBACCO.

A fine line of—
TEAS,
COFFEES,
SPICES

Fresh Vegetables of all descriptions will be kept while in season.

Will sell at bottom price for cash or exchange for produce. June 15-88f
A. HUSSEY.

C. GRISSEN

Keeps The Largest Stock of Everyone And Does a Square Business.

GROCERIES,
CROCKERY,
GLASSWARE,
CANDY AND NOTIONS.

BISHOP & KAY.

New Goods, Latest Styles and Lowest Prices of Spring and Summer Clothing Gents Tweed.

Light Weight Suit at	\$10
" " " "	11
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The Finest All Wool Norfolk Jackets	60
Men's Ulsters	15
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A big Drive in Seersucker Coats and Vests at	\$2 00
Alpaca Coats and Vests	4 50
Fancy Checks	4 50
Alpaca Coats and Vests	2 50

Our lines of Neck Wear, Hosiery, Silk Handkerchiefs, Summer Underwear, Gloves, Cuffs and Collars, Plain and Fancy Shirts are full and complete, and our stock of new Style Hats eclipse any stock ever before offered to the people of Yamhill.

We also carry a full line of old and reliable Brownsville Mill's Goods, in both Heavy and Light weight. No goods as Oregon give better satisfaction. We have just added a new Tailoring department to our Made business. It is under control of Mr. J. E. Rose, well known to be a fine cutter. We will be well pleased to give our friends desiring special give us a call.

The prices for Tailor Made will be materially reduced, and think are cheaper than any shop in Oregon.

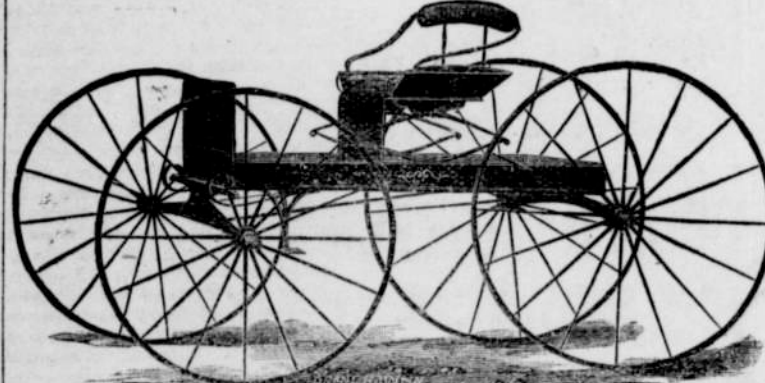
Remember our old motto, THE BEST GOODS FOR LEAST MONEY.

Bishop & Kay
McMinnville, Oregon

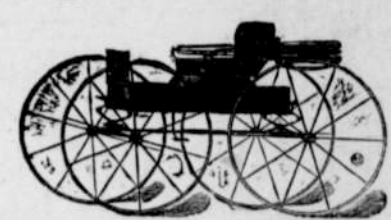
MARTIN & SANDERS

HARDWARE and FARMING IMPLEMENTS

McMinnville, Oregon.

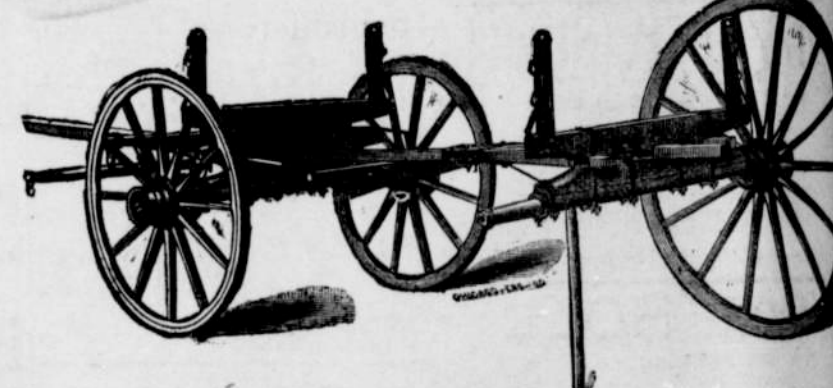
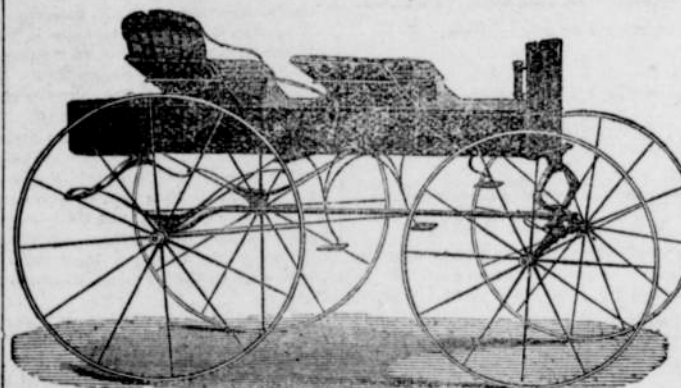


Our Little \$65 Wagon.

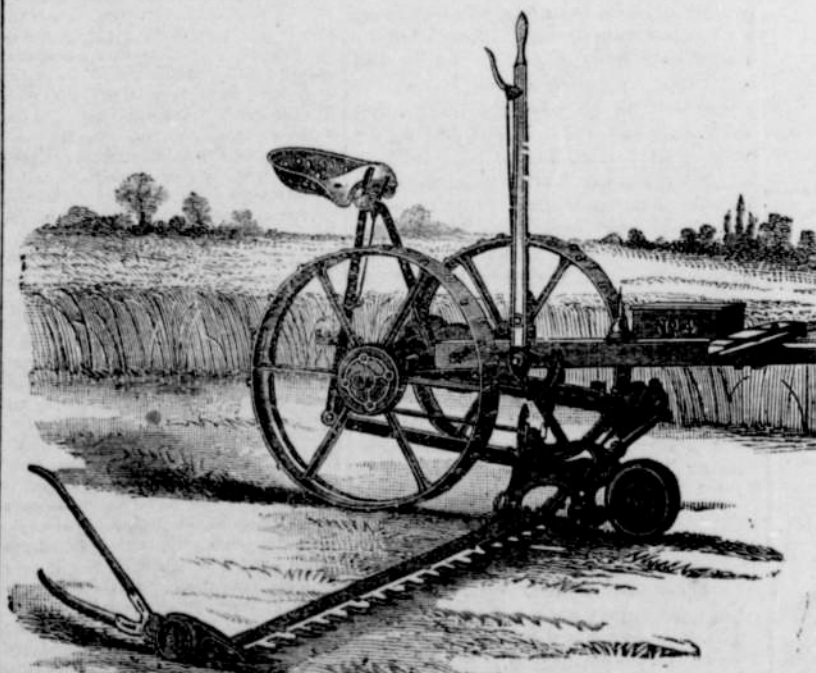


Agents for RUSSELL & CO.'S fine line Threshers, Saw Mills, Wagons, Buggies and Farming Implements.

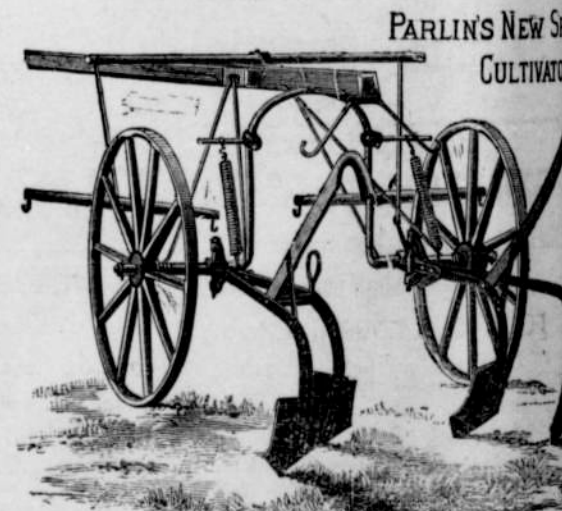
THE BEST WAGON IS ALWAYS THE CHEAPEST.



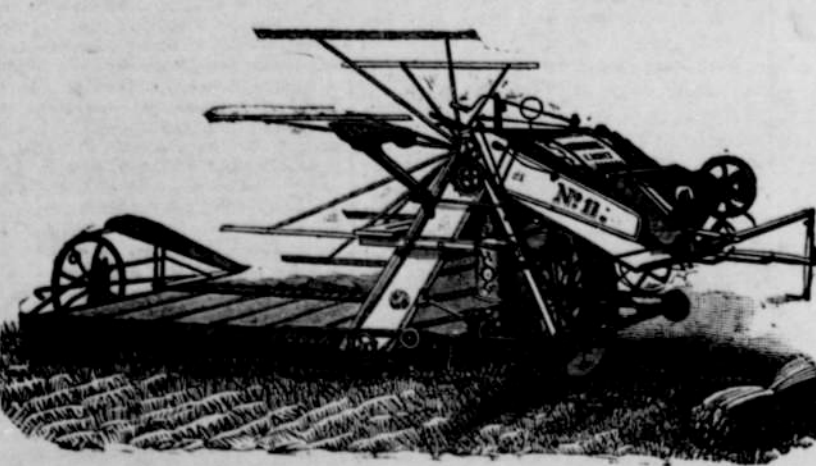
THE NATIONAL TUBULAR AXLE FARM WAGON.



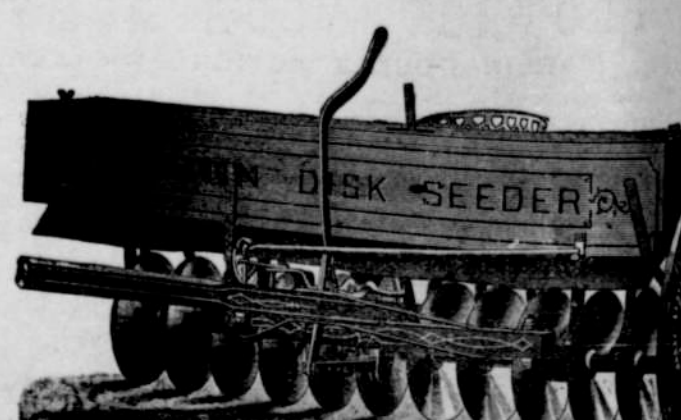
No 4 Osborne Mower.



We have Double Cultivators with all the Late Improvements.



The new Light Steel Frame Osborne Binder.



The well known Rose Disc Harrow.



Hayrakes Of The Latest Pattern

We have the Largest assortment of Buggies in Yamhill county.

MARTIN & SANDERS