

SCIENTIFIC MISCELLANY.

**PETROLEUM FORMATION.**  
The theory is held by Prof. Mendeleef that petroleum is not of animal or vegetable origin, as is generally supposed, but is produced by water which penetrates the earth's crust and comes in contact with glowing carbides of metals, especially of iron. The water is decomposed into its constituent gases, the oxygen uniting with the iron, while the hydrogen takes up the carbon, and ascends to a higher region, where part of it is condensed into mineral oil, and part remains as natural gas, to escape wherever and whenever it can find an outlet. If this assumption is correct, and a sufficient store of metallic carbides is contained in the earth's interior, petroleum may continue to be formed almost indefinitely, and yield a supply of fuel long after the coal has become exhausted. Prof. Mendeleef supports his views by producing artificial petroleum in a manner similar to that by which he believes the natural product is made.

**PARLOR PHYSICS.**  
An astonishing experiment may be performed with no apparatus but a piece of string five or six feet long. A person's hands being held over his ears, this string is passed around his head by another person, who holds both ends in one hand, and by drawing the fingers or nails of the other hand over the cord produces upon the tympanum of the subject impressions of almost startling intensity. Sharp peals of thunder, changing into a distant and prolonged rumbling, are effects that may be readily given.

In visits to nearly forty tribes of American Indians, Dr. J. S. Newberry has found twenty-three kinds of native vegetable products included in the Indian dietary, besides a great variety of nuts and berries.

In Germany very nearly twelve pounds of sugar are now made from a hundred pounds of beets, the cost of the product being only two cents per pound.

**A MAN-MEASURING INSTITUTION.**  
A knowledge of how one's powers compare with those of his fellows might be of advantage in several ways, such as in showing what weak points need strengthening, in determining the work best suited to the individual, and in suggesting the attributes which a life-partner should possess. Mr. Francis Galton has long been engaged in perfecting apparatus for the accurate measurement of all the bodily faculties, and is now considering the establishment of a permanent anthropometric laboratory, similar in plan to the temporary one that recently proved so popular in London. For a small fee, this laboratory would provide accurate measurements not only of a person's height, weight, chest capacity, muscular strength, and swiftness, but of the efficiency of his various senses, and even of certain limits of mental power. Duplicates of these measurements would be preserved,—some for private reference only, and others for public use. A library would be connected with the institution, in which would be placed such documents, together with family records and works bearing on anthropology, and instructions for home measurement would be given.

**DIAMOND-BEARING METEORS.**  
Carbon has now been yielded by meteorites in three stages of development. Uncrystallized graphite has long been known as a constituent of meteoric irons and stones, and graphite crystals were recently found in a meteoric iron from western Australia, while the report has

just been made that small diamond corpuscles have been obtained from a meteoric stone which fell in Russia in 1886. It is suggested that these discoveries may point out the road to the artificial production of the diamond.

At a French agricultural society wheat is soaked in acetate of lead solution six hours before sowing. The seed is said to germinate more quickly and grow more vigorously than wheat subjected to any other fertilizing treatment.

An English chemist has devised an economical process of reclaiming soap from washing solutions.

**PROGRESS OF DENTAL CARIES.**  
Russian observations have shown that teeth decay in a quite regular order, the lower third molar being first attacked, then the upper, then the lower fourth molar, and so on, the lower incisors and canine teeth being the last affected. Upper teeth as a rule are more durable than lower, right than left, those of dark persons than those of blonds, those of short persons than those of the tall.

Herr Most is a judge of prisons. Austria sent him to prison for one year in 1869, and in 1870 repeated with five years. On his release he went to Prussia and got successively a year and a half for anarchy, and six months for blasphemy. He then went to England and soon got a year and a half for anarchy. Then he came to this country where he has done a year already and has just got another.

S. P. Rounds, well known by reputation to all printers of the northwest, formerly as a type foundryman of Chicago, afterwards as government printer at Washington, and recently as a resident editor of Omaha, is dead.

**APPLETONS' Cyclopaedia of American Biography.**

**THE ONLY NATIONAL STANDARD.**  
Containing Over Twenty Thousand Articles on Prominent People.

This standard work is the only National Cyclopaedia of Biography in this country, and is worthy to rank with the great national works of its kind in the Old World, now being published in England, Germany, and Belgium.

No name eminent in literature, art, music, science or invention will be omitted.

Sold only by subscription.  
**W. W. BECK**  
Soliciting Agent.

**DAYTON BOOT & SHOE Store**  
The citizens of Dayton and vicinity are hereby informed that the undersigned has opened a new Boot and Shoe Shop, at the above named place, and is prepared to do all kinds of Boot and Shoe and Harness repairing at the most reasonable rates.

Boots and Shoes of any style and description, made to order at prices to suit the times.  
All work warranted.  
**C. F. KIPPAX.**

**PATENTS**  
Copyrights, and Trade Marks obtained, and all Patent business conducted for Moderate Fees. Our office is opposite U. S. Patent office. We have no sub-agencies, all business direct, hence can transact patent business in less time and at less cost than those remote from Washington.

Send model, drawing or photo, with description. We advise a patentee's fee or not, free of charge. Our fee not due till patent is secured. A book, "How to Obtain Patents," with references to actual clients in your State, county, or town, sent free. Address  
**C. A. SNOW & CO.**  
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

**THIS PAPER** is on file in Philadelphia at the Swengler Advertising Agency of Boston. W. W. AVER & SON, our authorized agents.

**J. D. CARTER,**  
DEALER IN

**GEZER'S MERCHANDISE**  
—West Chehalis, Oregon,—

Wishes to inform the people of West Chehalis, and vicinity, that he keeps on hand a complete stock of

**DRY GOODS,**  
GROCERIES, HATS, CAPS,

**BOOTS & SHOES**  
and TINWARE. In fact everything usually found in a country store; which he proposes to sell as cheap as can be bought in Yamhill County. Highest market price paid for produce.

He has also two farms for sale, on reasonable terms, also, stock of goods and buildings, also 3 acre of ground. For further particulars call on the undersigned at his store.  
**J. D. CARTER,** West Chehalis, Yamhill County, Oregon.

**THE COUNTY SEAT**  
—WILL NOT—

**Go to NEWBERG**  
This year, but

**MOORE BROS' DRUG STORE**  
Is there with a full line of

**Fresh, Clean and Pure Drugs,**  
And Family Medicines. Also

**TOILET ARTICLES.**  
A full line of Machine Oils of all Grades and Prices to suit the times.

**Paints and Oils**  
Cannot be obtained cheaper outside of Portland than we sell for. Give us a call.  
**MOORE BROS.**

**O. E. WILLIAMS,** R. E. HIBBS.

**Williams and Hibbs**

**MERCHANT TAILORS.**

**The Only First Class**

Tailoring Establishment in the County.

Good work and low prices.  
**M'MINNVILLE, OREGON.**  
July 22-27.

Subscribe for the Register.

**ADVERTISERS** or others, who wish to examine this paper, or obtain estimates on advertising space when in Chicago, will find it on file at 45 to 49 Randolph St., the Advertising Agency of **LORD & THOMAS.**

**COME AND SEE ME,**  
If you want anything in the line of **Farming Implements**  
AND I WILL MAKE YOU MONEY, FOR  
**I Am Underselling Them All.**

Buggies, Carts, Hacks, Wagons, Buford plows, and a full line of farming implements. Am Agent for the Celebrated Steel Skein LaBelle Wagon, the Best in the World.  
**FRANK O'CONNOR,**  
Lafayette, Oregon.

**Schofield & Morgan,**  
87 Washington St., Portland, Oregon.

**Wall & Ceiling Papers**  
Of all Grades and the Latest Eastern Styles.  
Samples Mailed on Application.

**1888—EVERY LADY SHOULD TAKE IT—1888**  
**PETERSON'S MAGAZINE**  
OF **LITERATURE, ART, AND FASHION**  
Sketches of Noted Places and People, Splendidly-Illustrated Articles, Tales and Novels by Famous Authors, Illustrated Hints on the Fashions, Numerous Work-Table Patterns.

**THE BEST AND CHEAPEST** of the lady's books. It gives more for the money and contains greater matter than any other. Its stories, novels, etc., are admitted to be the best published. Its contributions are among the most popular features of America.

**A FULL-SIZE DRESS-PATTERN** with each number, which alone is worth the price of the number. Every month, also, there appears a **MAMMOTH COLORED FASHION-PLATE**, superbly colored, and giving the latest fashion styles of dress. Also, household, cooking, and other receipts, articles on art-miscellaneous, flower-culture, home-decoration—in short, everything interesting to ladies.

**CLUB-PREMIUMS FOR 1888! FINEST EVER OFFERED!**  
**TERMS, ALWAYS IN ADVANCE, \$2.00 A YEAR.**

2 Copies for \$3.50 With the elegant book, "Choice Gems," or a large steel-engraving, "The Wreath of Immortality," as a premium for getting up the club.

3 " " 4.50 With an extra copy of the Magazine for 1888, as a premium, to the person getting up the club.

4 Copies for \$6.00 With both an extra copy of the Magazine for 1888 and the large steel-engraving or the book "Choice Gems" to the person getting up the club.

5 " " 7.00 With both an extra copy of the Magazine for 1888 and the large steel-engraving or the book "Choice Gems" to the person getting up the club.

6 Copies for \$8.50 With both an extra copy of the Magazine for 1888 and the large steel-engraving or the book "Choice Gems" to the person getting up the club.

7 " " 10.00 With both an extra copy of the Magazine for 1888 and the large steel-engraving or the book "Choice Gems" to the person getting up the club.

**FOR LARGER CLUBS STILL GREATER INDUCEMENTS!**  
**CHARLES J. PETERSON,**  
205 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, post-paid. Send 10c for 100-Paper.

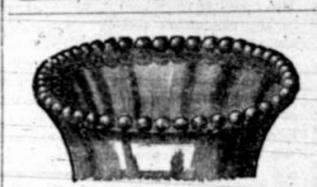
**Lafayette Laundry.**  
Fong Wong & Sing Gee Props.

Washing and Ironing done in a First Class manner. Prices cheaper than any laundry in Yamhill county. Give us a call. 53-13-13

**SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**  
ESTABLISHED 1845

The most popular Weekly newspaper devoted to science, mechanics, engineering, discoveries, inventions and patents ever published. Every number illustrated with splendid engravings. This publication furnishes a most valuable encyclopedia of information which no person should be without. The popularity of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is such that its circulation nearly equals that of all other papers of its class combined. Price, \$3.20 a year. Discount to Clubs. Sold by all news-dealers. **MUNN & CO., Publishers, No. 31 Broadway, N. Y.**

**PATENTS.** Munn & Co. have also had Thirty-Seven Years' practice before the Patent Office, and have prepared more than One Hundred Thousand applications for patents in the United States and foreign countries. Caveats, Trade-Marks, Copyrights, Assignments, and all other papers for securing to inventors their rights in the United States, Canada, England, France, Germany and other foreign countries, prepared at short notice and on reasonable terms. Information as to obtaining patents cheerfully given without charge. Hand-books of information sent free. Patents obtained through Munn & Co. are noticed in the Scientific American free. The advantages of such notice will be understood by all persons who wish to dispose of their patents.  
Address **MUNN & CO., Office SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 31 Broadway, New York.**



THIS is the top of the genuine "Pearl Top" Lamp Chimney, all others similar are imitations.

This is the exact label on each one of the Pearl Top Chimeys.

The dealer may say and think he has as good, but he has not. Insist upon the exact label and top.

**GEO. A. MACBETH & CO.**  
Pittsburgh, Pa.

**ADVERTISERS** or others, who wish to examine this paper, or obtain estimates on advertising space when in Chicago, will find it on file at 45 to 49 Randolph St., the Advertising Agency of **LORD & THOMAS.**

**Notice of Final Settlement.**  
Notice is hereby given that the Willis Starr, administrator of the Mary Graham, deceased, has filed a true and correct account of his administration of said county court of Yamhill county. The said court has fixed Friday, January 13, at the hour of two o'clock in the said day at the county court room at Oregon, as the time and place for the same.

Therefore all persons interested in said estate are hereby notified and required to attend at said time and place and show there why said estate be not settled. Dated this 5th day of December, 1887.  
**WILLIS STARR,**  
Administrator of said estate.  
**FENTON & FENTON,**  
Attorneys for Estate.

**Notice for Publication.**  
LAND OFFICE AT OREGON CITY, Oregon, December 1, 1887.

Notice is hereby given that the named settler has filed notice of his claim for the following lands, to-wit: His continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: **W. G. Kelso, J. W. L. Nolan and J. Davidson,** all of Tillamook county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz:

**Olof Sundin,**  
Homestead entry No. 4,865, for the land and 1/2 of NE 1/4 of section 28, T. 1 N., R. 1 W., of section 22, T. 4 S., R. 10 W., of said land, viz: **W. G. Kelso, J. W. L. Nolan and J. Davidson,** all of Tillamook county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz: **W. T. B.**

**1887**

**Notice for Publication.**  
LAND OFFICE AT OREGON CITY, Oregon, Dec. 7, 1887.

Notice is hereby given that the named settler has filed notice of his claim for the following lands, to-wit: His continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: **Wm. Wilson and F. S. Keys,** of N. Wall and N. Carlin, of Lafayette county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz: **W. T. B.**

**Jephtha Martin,**  
Homestead entry No. 629, for the land and 1/2 of Sec. 24, T. 3 S., R. 1 W., of section 22, T. 4 S., R. 10 W., of said land, viz: **Wm. Wilson and F. S. Keys,** of N. Wall and N. Carlin, of Lafayette county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz: **W. T. B.**

**1887**

**Notice for Publication.**  
LAND OFFICE AT OREGON CITY, Oregon, Nov. 28, 1887.

Notice is hereby given that the named settler has filed notice of his claim for the following lands, to-wit: His continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: **Geo. F. Fendall, Theodore Fendall and Phil Fendall,** all of Tillamook county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz: **W. T. B.**

**Chas. D. Chandler,**  
homestead entry, No. 630, for the section 14, T. 5 S., R. 7 W., Williams county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz: **W. T. B.**

**1887**

**NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.**  
LAND OFFICE AT OREGON CITY, Oregon, Nov. 28, 1887.

Notice is hereby given that the named settler has filed notice of his claim for the following lands, to-wit: His continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: **Sarah Knifton, formerly Sarah E. Knifton,** of section 22, T. 4 S., R. 10 W., of section 22, T. 4 S., R. 10 W., of said land, viz: **Jasper Smith, G. W. Bodfelt and Jordan Fuqua,** all of Tillamook county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz: **W. T. B.**

**1887**

**Notice for Publication.**  
LAND OFFICE AT OREGON CITY, Oregon, Nov. 28, 1887.

Notice is hereby given that the named settler has filed notice of his claim for the following lands, to-wit: His continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: **James C. Lane,** of section 22, T. 4 S., R. 10 W., of section 22, T. 4 S., R. 10 W., of said land, viz: **A. D. Sanden, David Rhoades and F. Dawes,** all of Tillamook county, Oregon, on Saturday, January 13, 1888, viz: **W. T. B.**

**1887**

**Notice of Appointment.**  
Notar.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the court of Yamhill county, Oregon, to act as executor of the estate of Mary Graham, deceased. Therefore all persons having claims against the estate of said decedent are notified to present them with proper vouchers to the undersigned at Dayton, Oregon, on or before the date hereof, to-wit: the 18th day of January, 1888.  
**JOHN F. FENTON,**  
Executor.

**FENTON & FENTON,**  
Attorneys for Estate.

**ADVERTISING.**  
can learn the exact cost of any proposed advertising in any newspaper by addressing **Geo. P. Rowell,**  
Newspaper Advertising Agent,  
10 Spruce St., New York.  
Send 10c for 100-Paper.

**PATENTS.**